





Editors David T. Runia Gregory E. Sterling



Volume XXV

2013

EDITORS David T. Runia Gregory E. Sterling

Associate Editor Sarah J. K. Pearce

Book Review Editor Ronald Cox

Society of Biblical Literature Atlanta

The financial support of

C. J. de Vogel Foundation, Utrecht Queen's College, University of Melbourne Yale University Pepperdine University is gratefully acknowledged

Copyright © 2013 by the Society of Biblical Literature

All rights reserved. No part of this work may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and recording, or by means of any information storage or retrieval system, except as may be expressly permitted by the 1976 Copyright Act or in writing from the publisher. Requests for permission should be addressed in writing to the Rights and Permissions Office, Society of Biblical Literature, 825 Houston Mill Road, Atlanta, GA 30329, USA

ISBN: 978-1-58983-937-3 (hardcover: alk. paper) ISBN: 978-1-58983-938-0 (electronic book) ISSN: 1052-4533

The cover photo, *Ezra Reads the Law*, is from a wall painting in the Dura Europos synagogue and used with permission from Zev Radovan (www.BibleLandPictures.com).

Printed on acid-free, recycled paper conforming to ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992 (R1997) and ISO 9706:1994 standards for paper permanence.



THE STUDIA PHILONICA ANNUAL

STUDIES IN HELLENISTIC JUDAISM

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editors: David T. Runia, Queen's College, University of Melbourne

Gregory E. Sterling, Yale University

Associate editor: Sarah J. K. Pearce, University of Southampton

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR: Ronald Cox, Pepperdine University

Advisory Board

Thomas H. Tobin, S.J. (Loyola University Chicago) (chair)

Harold Attridge (Yale University)

Katell Berthelot (CNRS, Aix-en-Provence)

Ellen Birnbaum (Cambridge, Mass.)

Annewies van den Hoek (Harvard Divinity School)

Pieter van der Horst (Zeist, The Netherlands)

Adam Kamesar (Hebrew Union College)

Jutta Leonhardt-Balzer (University of Aberdeen)

Carlos Lévy (University of Paris IV-Sorbonne)

Maren Niehoff (Hebrew University, Jerusalem)

Robert Radice (Sacred Heart University, Milan)

Jean Riaud (Catholic University, Angers)

James R. Royse (Claremont, Calif.)

Torrey Seland (School of Mission and Theology, Stavanger, Norway)

Folker Siegert (University of Münster, Germany)

Abraham Terian (St. Nersess Armenian Seminary)

Contributions should be sent to the Editor, Prof. G. E. Sterling, 409 Prospect Street, New Haven, CT 06511, USA; email: gregory.sterling@yale.edu. Please send books for review to the Book Review Editor, Prof. Ronald Cox, Religion Division, Pepperdine University, 24255 Pacific Coast Highway, Malibu, CA 90263-4352; email: rcox@pepperdine.edu.

Contributors are requested to observe the "Instructions to Contributors" located at the end of the volume. These can also be consulted on the Annual's website: http://www.nd.edu/~philojud. Articles which do not conform to these instructions cannot be accepted for inclusion.

The Studia Philonica Monograph series accepts monographs in the area of Hellenistic Judaism, with special emphasis on Philo and his *Umwelt*. Proposals for books in this series should be sent to the Editor, Prof. Thomas H. Tobin, S.J., Theology Department, Loyola University Chicago, 1032 West Sheridan Road, Chicago, IL 60660-1537, U.S.A.; email: ttobin@luc.edu.

CONTENTS

| The Studia Philonica Annual: Silver Anniversary 1989–2013 | ix |
|--|----------|
| Abbreviations | xi |
| ARTICLES | |
| M. JASON REDDOCH, Enigmatic Dreams and Onirocritical Skill in De Somniis 2 | 1 |
| NICOLE L. TILFORD, "After the Ways of Women": the Aged Virgin in | 1 |
| Philo's Transformation of the Philosophical Soul | 17 41 |
| DAVID LINCICUM, Aeschylus in Philo, <i>Anim.</i> 47 and <i>QE</i> 2.6 | 65 |
| SPECIAL SECTION: PHILO'S ANCIENT READERS | |
| GREGORY E. STERLING, Introduction | 69 75 |
| Know the Writings of Philo? | |
| Philo "the Pythagorean" | 115 |
| INSTRUMENTA | |
| DAVID LINCICUM, A Preliminary Index to Philo's Non–Biblical Citations and Allusions | 139 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY SECTION | |
| D. T. Runia, K. Berthelot, E. Birnbaum, A. C. Geljon, H. M. Keizer, J. Leonhardt-Balzer, J. P. Martín, M.R. Niehoff, S. J. K. Pearce, T. Seland, Philo of Alexandria: An Annotated Bibliography 2010 | 169 |
| Supplement: A Provisional Bibliography 2011–2013 | |
| BOOK REVIEW SECTION | |
| Albert C. Geljon and David T. Runia. <i>Philo of Alexandria</i> On Cultivation <i>Introduction, Translation, and Commentary</i> | on: |
| Reviewed by Ronald Cox | 225 |

viii Contents

| Hans Svebakken. Philo of Alexandria's Exposition of the Tenth | |
|--|-----|
| Commandment | |
| Reviewed by Walter T. Wilson | 228 |
| John J. Collins and Daniel C. Harlow, eds. Early Judaism. A Comprehensive Overview | |
| Reviewed by M. Jason Reddoch | 231 |
| MYRTO HATZIMICHALI, Potamo of Alexandria and the Emergence of Eclecticism in Late Hellenistic Philosophy | |
| Reviewed by David T. Runia | 236 |
| PETER W. MARTENS, Origen and Scripture: the Contours of the Exegetical Life | |
| Reviewed by David T. Runia | 238 |
| R. E. Heine, Origen: Scholarship in the Service of the Church | |
| Reviewed by David T. Runia | 238 |
| RICHARD A. NORRIS JR. (trans.), Gregory of Nyssa: Homilies on the Song of Songs | |
| Reviewed by Karl Shuve | 241 |
| Bibleworks9: Software for Biblical Exegesis and Research for PC or Mac | |
| Reviewed by Ronald Cox | 244 |
| News and Notes | 247 |
| Notes on Contributors | 251 |
| Instructions to Contributors | 254 |

Note. The editors wish to thank the typesetter Gonni Runia once again for her tireless work on this volume. They wish to express their thanks to Kyle Conrau-Lewis (Melbourne) for his assistance with the bibliography, and also to Sister Lisa Marie Belz OSU, and Najeeb Haddad, for meticulously proof-reading the final manuscript. As in previous years we are deeply grateful to our publisher, The Society of Biblical Literature, and to Leigh Andersen and Kathie Klein, for making the publication of the Annual possible.

The Studia Philonica Annual Silver Anniversary 1989–2013

With the publication of this volume, the Studia Philonica Annual celebrates twenty-five years of existence. The first volume was published in 1989 by Scholars Press as volume 185 of Brown Judaic Series. It was a continuation of the earlier journal Studia Philonica, of which six issues were published in the years 1971–1980. In the past quarter of a century the Annual has served as a valued vehicle and instrument for research on Philo and Hellenistic Judaism. Through its articles, special sections, bibliographical section and book reviews, it has provided scholars with up-to-date information on developments in studies on Philo and his wider context, and in so doing has made a huge contribution to Philo studies world-wide. The cumulative statistics are impressive: in twenty-five years 220 articles have been published, 2549 bibliographical items have been summarized and 222 books have been reviewed. And we should also not overlook three Festschrifts (Hilgert 1991, Winston 1997, Hay 2001) and the 12 specific instruments of research that have been made available to scholars over the years in the Instrumenta section.

It is comparatively rare to have a journal devoted primarily to the research of a single ancient author. That this venture has now flourished for a quarter of a century has been made possible through the assistance of many institutions and individuals. We thank our publishers, first from 1989–2005 Scholars Press and Brown Judaic Studies, and now since 2006 the Society of Biblical Literature. For 25 years they have unfailingly underwritten a modest scholarly enterprise which without that support would not have been able to survive. Our thanks also go to the De Vogel Foundation (Amsterdam and Utrecht) which has offered an annual subsidy to the journal since 1993, as well as to a number of universities and colleges with which we have been associated. The number of individuals whom we need to thank is larger that we can list in full, but we especially acknowledge the contributions of (in rough chronological order) Robert Hamerton-Kellyt (on whom see further p. 249), Burton Mack, Earle Hilgert, Jacob Neusner, Jonathan Smith, Birger Pearson, David Hay+, David Winston, Alan Mendelson, Kenneth Fox, Shaye Cohen, Ross Kraemer, Hindy Najman, Leigh Andersen, Bob Buller, Kathie Klein, Tom Tobin and our ever faithful typesetter Gonni Runia.

May the Annual long continue to flourish, as it serves the dedicated band of Philo scholars spread over five continents of our globe.

ABBREVIATIONS

The abbreviations used for the citation of ancient texts and modern scholarly literature generally follow the guidelines of the Society of Biblical Literature as published in *The SBL Handbook of Style* (Hendrickson: Peabody Mass. 1999) §8.4. In addition to the abbreviations listed in the Notes to contributors at the back of the volume, please note the following:

| NTTSD | New Testament Tools, Studies and Documents |
|-------|---|
| PCG | Poetae Comici Graeci |
| PRSt | Perspectives in Religious Studies |
| SH | Supplementum Hellenisticum |
| TAPA | Transactions of the American Philological Association |
| TLZ | Theologische Literaturzeitung |
| TrGF | Tragicorum Graecorum Fragmenta |
| TSK | Theologische Studien und Kritiken |

