

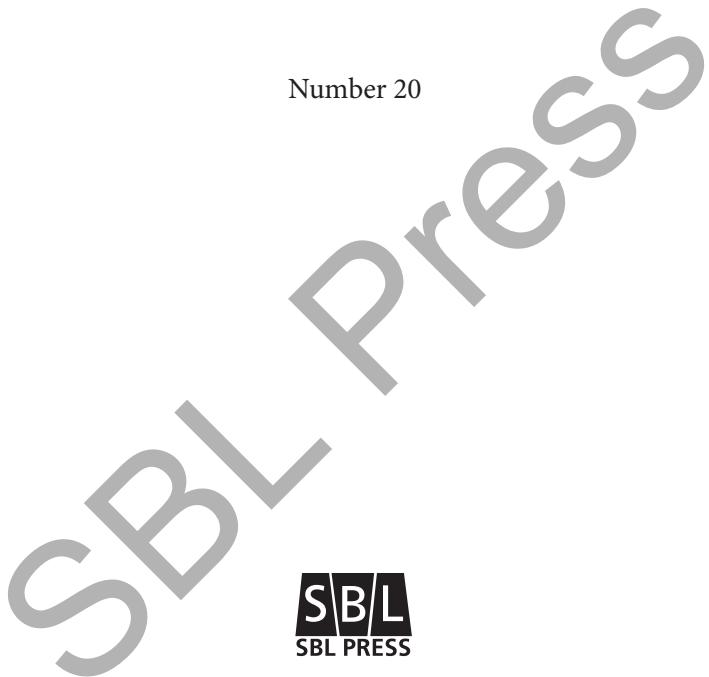
THE PHILOSOPHY, THEOLOGY, AND
RHETORIC OF MARIUS VICTORINUS

SBL Press

WRITINGS FROM THE GRECO-ROMAN WORLD
SUPPLEMENT SERIES

Clare K. Rothschild, General Editor

Number 20



THE PHILOSOPHY, THEOLOGY, AND RHETORIC OF MARIUS VICTORINUS

Edited by

Stephen A. Cooper and Václav Němec



SBL PRESS

Atlanta

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Library of Congress Control Number: 2022947048

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In memoriam

John D. Turner

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Acknowledgments

We are happy to thank the people and institutions that supported our work on this project. In the first place, we are grateful to those of the SBL Press who helped bring this project to completion: to Nicole L. Tilford, the production manager at SBL Press, and to Clare Rothschild, editor of the Writings from the Greco-Roman World Supplement series. We are also much obliged to Vít Hušek, vice-dean of the Sts Cyril and Methodius Faculty of Theology, University of Olomouc, who initiated the organizing of the Marius Victorinus Conference 2017 in Prague, and to the Czech Science Foundation (GAČR) for their financial support of the conference. Stephen Cooper would like to express his thanks to Franklin & Marshall College for continual support of his research, enabling *inter alia* his travel to Prague to take part in the Marius Victorinus Conference, with particular thanks as well to the librarians of the college for their help in obtaining needed materials. Václav Němec is grateful to the Czech Science Foundation (GAČR) for its financial support toward his work on the volume. Thanks also are owed to Anna Onesorková, for her help in organizing the Marius Victorinus Conference and for her work in the initial preparation of the bibliography. We are also both grateful for the spirit of collaboration expressed by all the contributors to this volume and for their cheerful readiness to respond to our many editors' inquiries. Finally, it is with a note of sorrow and gratitude that we mention also John Turner, who took part in the Marius Victorinus Conference in Prague and inspired us with his usual thoughtfulness, grace, and wisdom. John passed away on 26 October 2019, and we dedicate this book to his memory.

Stephen A. Cooper
Václav Němec

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Abbreviations

Manuscripts

- A Assisi, Biblioteca del Sacro Convento, Fondo comunale 296, eighth century.
- B Berlin, Staatsbibliothek Preußischer Kulturbesitz, Phill. 1786, western Germany?, tenth/eleventh century.
- C Charleville-Mézières, Bibliothèque municipale 187, France, twelfth century.
- E Florence, Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana, Plut. 50.10, southern Italy, eleventh/twelfth century.
- F Florence, Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana, Plut. 71.4, Italy, fourteenth century.
- H Florence, Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana, San Marco 166, 1125–1150.
- K Copenhagen, Det Kongelige Bibliotek, Thott 166 2°, northeastern France or the Netherlands, tenth/eleventh century.
- L Leiden, Bibliotheek der Rijksuniversiteit, BPL 84, northeastern France or Lorraine, eleventh century
- Lo London, Lambeth Palace Library, 339, 1100–1125.
- M Munich, Bayerische Staatsbibliothek, Clm 14272, St. Emmeram?, eleventh century.
- N Munich, Bayerische Staatsbibliothek, Clm 14819, St. Emmeram?, twelfth century.
- O Paris, Bibliothèque Nationale, lat. 6400E, northern Italy, eleventh/twelfth century.
- P Paris, Bibliothèque Nationale, nouv. acq. lat. 1611, Fleury, 925–950.

R	Paris, Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal 912 (66 B. L), France?, eleventh century.
S	Paris, Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal, 811, fifteenth century.
T	Vatican City, Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana, Vat. lat. 8591, copied from P probably at the abbey of Fleury at the beginning of eleventh century.
U	Naples, Biblioteca Nazionale, MS IV B4 bis, written in Mantua probably after 1455.
V	Bern, Burgerbibliothek 300, France, eleventh century.
W	Vienna, Österreichische Nationalbibliothek 2269, written in France (Bischoff) or Italy (Huglo), eleventh century.

Ancient Sources

<i>Abst.</i>	Porphyry, <i>De abstinentia</i>
<i>Acad.</i>	Augustine, <i>Contra Academicos</i>
<i>Acad. post.</i>	Cicero, <i>Academica posteriora</i>
<i>Acad. pr.</i>	Cicero, <i>Academica priora</i> (Lucullus)
Acts Pet.	Acts of Peter
<i>Ad Cand.</i>	Marius Victorinus, <i>Marii Victorini rhetoris urbis Romae ad Candidum Arrianum</i>
<i>Adv. Ar. 1A</i>	Marius Victorinus, <i>Adversus Arium</i> 1A
<i>Adv. Ar. 1B</i>	Marius Victorinus, <i>Adversus Arium</i> 1B
<i>Adv. Ar. 2</i>	Marius Victorinus, <i>Adversus Arium</i> 2
<i>Adv. Ar. 3</i>	Marius Victorinus, <i>Adversus Arium</i> 3
<i>Adv. Ar. 4</i>	Marius Victorinus, <i>Adversus Arium</i> 4
<i>Adv. nat.</i>	Arnobius, <i>Adversus nationes</i>
<i>Aen.</i>	Vergil, <i>Aeneid</i>
Allogenes	Allogenes the Stranger, NHC XI 3
<i>An. post.</i>	Aristotle, <i>Analytica posteriora</i>
<i>An. procr.</i>	Plutarch, <i>De animae procreatione in Timaeo</i>
<i>Aneb.</i>	Porphyry, <i>Epistula ad Anebo</i>
Anon. in Parm.	Anonymous Taurinensis in Platonis Parmenidem commentarium
<i>Anth.</i>	Stobaeus, <i>Anthologium</i>
<i>Antr. nymph.</i>	Porphyry, <i>De antro nympharum</i>
Ap. John	Apocryphon of John
<i>Apoc.</i>	Macarius Magnes, <i>Apocriticus</i>

<i>Apol.</i>	Plato, <i>Apologia</i>
<i>Apol. Hier.</i>	Rufinus, <i>Apologia adversus Hieronymum</i>
<i>Apol. sec.</i>	Athanasius, <i>Apologia secunda</i> (= <i>Apologia contra Ari-anos</i>)
<i>Ars gram.</i>	Diomedes, <i>Ars grammatica</i> ; Marius Victorinus, <i>Ars grammatica</i>
<i>Ars rhet.</i>	Fortunatianus, <i>Ars rhetorica</i>
<i>Asclep.</i>	Pseudo-Apuleius, <i>Asclepius</i>
<i>Beat.</i>	Augustine, <i>De vita beata</i>
<i>Bell. Cat.</i>	Sallust, <i>Bellum catalinae</i>
<i>Cael.</i>	Aristotle, <i>De caelo</i>
<i>Caes.</i>	Aurelius Victor, <i>De caesaribus</i>
<i>Cand. 1</i>	Marius Victorinus, <i>Candidi Arriani ad Marium Vic-torinum rhetorem de generatione divina epistula I</i>
<i>Cand. 2</i>	Marius Victorinus, <i>Candidi Arriani ad Marium Vic-torinum rhetorem epistula II</i>
<i>Cat.</i>	Aristotle, <i>Categoriae</i>
<i>Christ.</i>	Porphyry, <i>Contra Christianos</i>
<i>Chron.</i>	Jerome, <i>Chronicon Eusebii a Graeco Latine redditum et continuatum</i>
<i>Chron. morbis</i>	Caelius Aurelianus, <i>De morbis chronicis</i>
<i>Civ.</i>	Augustine, <i>De civitate dei</i>
<i>Cod. bruc.</i>	CodeX brucianus
<i>Cod. theod.</i>	CodeX theodosianus
<i>Coll. Avell.</i>	Collectio Avellana
<i>Comm. Cic. Rhet.</i>	Marius Victorinus, <i>Commenta (vel Explanaciones) in Ciceronis Rhetorica</i>
<i>Comm. Eph.</i>	Jerome, <i>Commentariorum in Epistulam ad Ephesios libri III</i>
<i>Comm. Ezech.</i>	Jerome, <i>Commentariorum in Ezechielem libri XVI</i>
<i>Comm. Gal.</i>	Jerome, <i>Commentariorum in Epistulam ad Galatas libri III</i>
<i>Comm. harm.</i>	Porphyry, <i>Commentarius in Claudii Ptolemaei Har-monica</i>
<i>Comm. Jo.</i>	Origen, <i>Commentarii in evangelium Joannis</i>
<i>Comm. Matt.</i>	Origen, <i>Commentarium in evangelium Matthaei</i>
<i>Conf.</i>	Augustine, <i>Confessionum libri XIII</i>
<i>Const.</i>	Hilary of Poitiers, <i>Liber contra Constantium</i>
<i>Const. ap.</i>	Constitutiones apostolicae

<i>Conv.</i>	Lucifer of Calaris, <i>De non conveniendis</i>
<i>Corp. Herm.</i>	Corpus Hermeticum
<i>Crat.</i>	Plato, <i>Cratylus</i>
<i>Cur.</i>	Augustine, <i>De cura pro mortuis gerenda ad Paulinum episcopum</i>
<i>De nat. hom.</i>	Nemesius, <i>De natura hominis</i>
<i>De or.</i>	Cicero, <i>De oratore</i>
<i>De vir. ill.</i>	Gennadius of Marseilles, <i>De viris illustribus</i>
<i>Def.</i>	Marius Victorinus, <i>De definitionibus</i>
<i>Dial.</i>	Augustine, <i>De dialectica</i>
<i>Dion.</i>	Nonnus, <i>Dionysiaca</i>
<i>Div. nom.</i>	Pseudo-Dionysius, <i>De divinis nominibus</i>
<i>Div. quaest. LXXXIII</i>	Augustine, <i>De diversis quaestionibus LXXXIII</i>
<i>Doctr. chr.</i>	Augustine, <i>De doctrina christiana</i>
<i>Dub. et sol.</i>	Damascius, <i>Dubitaciones et solutiones de primis principiis</i>
<i>Enarrat. Ps.</i>	Augustine, <i>Enarrationes in Psalmos</i>
<i>ENN.</i>	Plotinus, <i>Enneades</i>
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistulae</i>
<i>Ep. Alex.</i>	Arius, <i>Epistula ad Alexandrum</i>
<i>Epit.</i>	Alcinous, <i>Epitome doctrinae platonicae</i> (<i>Didakalikos</i>); Justin (historian), <i>Epitoma Historiarum Philippicarum</i>
<i>Err. prof. rel.</i>	Firmicus Maternus, <i>De errore profanarum religionum</i>
<i>Eth. Nic.</i>	Aristotle, <i>Ethica Nicomachea</i>
<i>Etym.</i>	Isidore, <i>Etymologiarum libri viginti</i>
<i>Eugnostos</i>	Eugnostos the Blessed, NHC III 3
<i>Eun.</i>	Gregory of Nyssa, <i>Contra Eunomium</i>
<i>Exc.</i>	Clement of Alexandria, <i>Excerpta ex Theodoto</i>
<i>Exp. Gal.</i>	Augustine, <i>Expositio in epistolam ad Galatas</i>
<i>Fid.</i>	Gregory of Elvira, <i>De fide orthodoxa</i>
<i>Fid. symb.</i>	Augustine, <i>De fide et symbolo</i>
<i>Fug.</i>	Athanasius, <i>Apologia de fuga sua</i>
<i>Gos. Eg.</i>	Gospel of the Egyptians
<i>Gos. Thom.</i>	Gospel of Thomas
<i>H. Ar.</i>	Athanasius, <i>Historia Arianorum</i>
<i>Haer.</i>	Hippolytus, <i>Refutatio omnium haeresium</i> (<i>Philosophoumena; Elenchus</i>); Irenaeus, <i>Adversus haereses</i> (<i>Elenchos</i>)

<i>Hebd.</i>	Boethius, <i>De hebdomadibus</i>
<i>Hier.</i>	Eusebius of Caesarea, <i>Contra Hieroclem</i>
<i>Hist. eccl.</i>	Eusebius of Caesarea, <i>Historia ecclesiastica</i> ; Philostorgius, <i>Historia ecclesiastica</i> ; Socrates, <i>Historia ecclesiastica</i> ; Sozomen, <i>Historia ecclesiastica</i> ; Theodoret, <i>Historia ecclesiastica</i>
<i>Hom.</i>	Pseudo-Clement, <i>Homilies</i>
<i>Hom. rec.</i>	Marius Victorinus, <i>De homoousio recipiendo</i>
<i>Hymn.</i>	Synesius, <i>Hymni</i> ; Marius Victorinus, <i>Hymni de trinitate primus, secundus, tertius</i>
<i>Eph.</i>	Ignatius, <i>To the Ephesians</i>
<i>Il.</i>	Homer, <i>Ilias</i>
<i>Ilāh.</i>	Avicenna, <i>al-Šifā'</i> , <i>al-ilāhiyyāt</i>
<i>In. Cat.</i>	Boethius, <i>In Categorias Aristotelis libri quatuor</i>
<i>In Crat.</i>	Proclus, <i>In Platonis Cratylum commentaria</i>
<i>In Eph.</i>	Marius Victorinus, <i>In epistula Pauli ad Ephesios commentarius</i>
<i>In Gal.</i>	Marius Victorinus, <i>In epistula Pauli ad Galatas commentarius</i>
<i>In Herm.</i>	Boethius, <i>In Aristotelis de Interpretatione editio secunda</i>
<i>In Isag. Porph. pr.</i>	Boethius, <i>In Isagogem Porphyrii commentarius editio prima</i>
<i>In Isag. Porph. sec</i>	Boethius, <i>In Isagogem Porphyrii commentarius editio secunda</i>
<i>In Metaph.</i>	Syrianus, <i>In Metaphysica Aristotelis commentaria</i>
<i>In Parm.</i>	<Porphyry>, Anonymus Taurinensis in Platonis Parmenidem commentarium; Proclus, <i>In Platonis Parmenidem commentarius</i>
<i>In Phil.</i>	Marius Victorinus, <i>In epistula Pauli ad Philippenses commentarius</i>
<i>In Phys.</i>	Simplicius, <i>In Aristotelis Physica commentaria</i>
<i>In Rom.</i>	Ambrosiaster, <i>Commentarius in Epistulam ad Romanos</i>
<i>In Somn.</i>	Macrobius, <i>Commentarius ex Cicerone in Somnium Scipionis</i>
<i>In Tim.</i>	Proclus, <i>In Platonis Timaeum commentarius</i>
<i>In Top. Cic.</i>	Boethius, <i>In Topica Ciceronis</i>

<i>Inst.</i>	Cassiodorus, <i>Institutiones</i> ; Lactantius, <i>Divinarum institutionum libri VII</i> ; Quintilian, <i>Institutio oratoria</i>
<i>Inst. theol.</i>	Proclus, <i>Elementa theologiae vel Institutio theologica</i>
<i>Inv.</i>	Cicero, <i>De inventione rhetorica</i>
<i>Isaac</i>	Ambrose, <i>De Isaac vel anima</i>
<i>Isag.</i>	Marius Victorinus, <i>Isagoge Porphyrii translata</i> ; Porphyry, <i>Isagoge sive quinque voces</i>
<i>Leg.</i>	Athenagoras, <i>Legatio pro Christianis</i>
<i>Lib.</i>	Augustine, <i>De libero arbitrio</i>
LXX	Septuagint
<i>Magn.</i>	Ignatius, <i>To the Magnesians</i>
<i>Marc.</i>	Porphyry, <i>Ad Marcellam</i>
<i>Mart. Pet.</i>	Martyrdom of Peter
<i>Math.</i>	Firmicus Maternus, <i>Mathesis</i>
<i>Mens.</i>	John Lydus, <i>De mensibus</i>
<i>Metam.</i>	Apuleius, <i>Metamorphoses</i>
<i>Metaph.</i>	Aristotle, <i>Metaphysica</i>
<i>Mus.</i>	Augustine, <i>De musica</i>
<i>Myst.</i>	Iamblichus, <i>De mysteriis</i>
<i>Od.</i>	Homer, <i>Odyssea</i>
Odes Sol.	Odes of Solomon
<i>Or.</i>	Origen, <i>De oratione (Peri proseuchēs)</i> ; Themistius, <i>Orationes</i>
Orac. chald.	Oracula chaldaica
<i>Ord.</i>	Augustine, <i>De ordine</i>
Orph. Arg.	Orphic Argonautica
Orph. Hymn.	Orphicorum Hymni
<i>Paed.</i>	Clement of Alexandria, <i>Paedagogus</i>
<i>Pan.</i>	Epiphanius, <i>Panarion (Adversus haereses)</i>
<i>Parm.</i>	Plato, <i>Parmenides</i>
<i>Part. or.</i>	Cicero, <i>Partitiones oratoriae</i>
<i>Phaed.</i>	Plato, <i>Phaedo</i>
<i>Phaedr.</i>	Plato, <i>Phaedrus</i>
<i>Phileb.</i>	Plato, <i>Philebus</i>
<i>Philos. orac.</i>	Porphyry, <i>De philosophia ex oraculis</i>
<i>Praep. ev.</i>	Eusebius of Caesarea, <i>Praeparatio evangelica</i>
<i>Praescr.</i>	Tertullian, <i>De praescriptione haereticorum</i>
<i>Prax.</i>	Tertullian, <i>Adversus Praxeian</i>
<i>Princ.</i>	Origen, <i>De principiis (Peri archōn)</i>

Quae gesta sunt	Quae gesta sunt inter Liberium et Felicem episcopos
<i>Quaest. hom.</i>	Porphyry, <i>Quaestiones homericæ</i>
<i>Quant. an.</i>	Augustine, <i>De quantitate animae</i>
<i>Rec.</i>	Pseudo-Clement, <i>Recognitions</i>
<i>Regr. an.</i>	Porphyry, <i>De regressu animae</i>
<i>Relat.</i>	(Q. Aurelius) Symmachus, <i>Relationes</i>
<i>Rep.</i>	Cicero, <i>De republica</i>
<i>Res gest.</i>	Ammianus Marcellinus, <i>Res gestae</i>
<i>Resp.</i>	Plato, <i>Respublica</i>
<i>Rhet.</i>	Aristotle, <i>Rhetorica</i>
<i>Ruf.</i>	Jerome, <i>Adversus Rufinum libri III</i>
<i>Sent.</i>	Porphyry, <i>Sententiae ad intelligibilia ducentes</i>
<i>Sol.</i>	Augustine, <i>Soliloquiorum libri II</i>
<i>Soph.</i>	Plato, <i>Sophista</i>
<i>Spir.</i>	Basil of Caesarea, <i>De Spiritu Sancto</i>
Steles Seth	Three Steles of Seth, NHC VII 5
<i>Syn.</i>	Athanasius, <i>De synodis</i>
<i>Tard. pass.</i>	Caelius Aurelianus, <i>Tardarum passionum libri V</i>
ThA	Theology of Aristotle
<i>Theol. Plat.</i>	Proclus, <i>Theologia Platonica</i>
Three Forms	Three Forms of First Thought, NHC XIII 1
<i>Tim.</i>	Plato, <i>Timaeus</i>
<i>Top.</i>	Aristotle, <i>Topica</i> ; Cicero, <i>Topica</i>
Tri. Trac.	Tripartite Tractate, NHC I 5
<i>Trin.</i>	Augustine, <i>De Trinitate</i> ; Didymus, <i>De Trinitate</i> ; Hilary of Poitiers, <i>De Trinitate</i>
<i>Tusc.</i>	Cicero, <i>Tusculanae disputationes</i>
<i>Val.</i>	Tertullian, <i>Adversus Valentinianos</i>
<i>Ver. hist.</i>	Lucian, <i>Verae historiae</i>
<i>Ver. rel.</i>	Augustine, <i>De vera religione</i>
<i>Verr.</i>	Cicero, <i>In Verrem</i>
<i>Vir. ill.</i>	Jerome, <i>De viris illustribus</i>
<i>Vit. Const.</i>	Eusebius of Caesarea, <i>Vita Constantini</i>
<i>Vit. phil.</i>	Diogenes Laertius, <i>Vitae Philosophorum</i>
<i>Vit. Plot.</i>	Porphyry, <i>Vita Plotini</i>
<i>Vit. soph.</i>	Eunapius, <i>Vitae sophistarum</i>
VL	Vetus Latina
Vulg.	Vulgate
Zost.	Zostrianos, NHC VIII 1

Modern Sources

ACA	Ancient Commentators on Aristotle
AGLB	<i>Aus der Geschichte der lateinischen Bibel (= Vetus Latina: Die Reste der altlateinischen Bibel: Aus der Geschichte der lateinischen Bibel).</i> Freiburg: Herder, 1957–.
AGPh	<i>Archiv für Geschichte der Philosophie</i>
AHDL	<i>Archives d'histoire doctrinale et littéraire du moyen âge</i>
AJP	<i>American Journal of Philology</i>
AMP	<i>Ancient and Medieval Philosophy</i>
AncPhil	<i>Ancient Philosophy</i>
ANF	<i>Ante-Nicene Fathers</i>
AnGr	<i>Analecta Gregoriana</i>
AnPap	<i>Analecta Papyrologica</i>
ANRW	Temporini, Hildegard, and Wolfgang Haase, eds. <i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt: Geschichte und Kultur Roms im Spiegel der neueren Forschung. Part 2: Principat.</i> Berlin: de Gruyter, 1972–.
APhAClR	American Philological Association Classical Resources
ArabSP	<i>Arabic Sciences and Philosophy</i>
ASE	<i>Annali di storia dell'esegesi</i>
Aug	<i>Augustinianum</i>
AugLex	<i>Augustinus-Lexikon</i>
AugStud	<i>Augustinian Studies</i>
AUS	American University Studies
AW	Athanasius Werke
BAGB	<i>Bulletin de l'Association G. Budé</i>
BAW.AC	Bibliothek der Alten Welt, Antike und Christentum
BAug	Bibliothèque Augustinienne
BChald	<i>Bibliotheca Chaldaica</i>
BCNH	Bibliothèque copte de Nag Hammadi
BEHER	Bibliothèque de l'Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Sciences Religieuses
BEO	<i>Bulletin d'études orientales de l'Institut Français de Damas</i>
BERg	Beiträge zur Europäischen Religionsgeschichte
BG	Codex Papyrus Berolinensis 8502

BHT	Beiträge zur historischen Theologie
<i>Bib</i>	<i>Biblica</i>
BICSSup	Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies Supplement Series
BKP	Beiträge zur klassischen Philologie
BPat	Biblioteca Patristica
BPhil	Bibliotheca philologica
BRPS	Berner Reihe philosophischer Studien
BSGRT	Bibliotheca scriptorum Graecorum et Romanorum Teubneriana
Budé	Collection des universités de France, publiée sous le patronage de l'Association Guillaume Budé
BzAK	Beiträge zur Altertumskunde
CAG	Commentaria in Aristotelem Graeca
<i>Cass</i>	<i>Cassiodorus</i>
CEPHE	Conférences de l'École Pratique des Hautes Études
CJJC	Collection Jésus et Jésus-Christ
CCSL	Corpus Christianorum: Series Latina
CEAug	Collection des études augustinianes, Série Antiquité
<i>Chora</i>	<i>Chora, Revue d'études anciennes et médiévales</i>
<i>CH</i>	<i>Church History</i>
CICNRS	Colloques internationaux du Centre national de la recherche scientifique
<i>CIL</i>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum</i>
<i>CInq</i>	<i>Critical Inquiry</i>
<i>CJ</i>	<i>Classical Journal</i>
<i>ClQ</i>	<i>Classical Quarterly</i>
CMG	Corpus Medicorum Graecorum
CollLat	Collection Latomus
<i>CommKn</i>	<i>Common Knowledge</i>
CorPat	Corona Patrum
<i>CP</i>	<i>Classical Philology</i>
CSEL	Corpus scriptorum ecclesiasticorum Latinorum
CTHPT	Cambridge Texts in the History of Political Thought
CZ	Collection Zêtèsis
<i>EC</i>	<i>Early Christianity</i>
EHS	Europäische Hochschulschriften
EnAC	Entretiens sur l'Antiquité classique
<i>EPh</i>	<i>Les Études philosophiques</i>

EPH	<i>Essays in the Philosophy of Humanism</i>
EPl	Études Platoniciennes
EPRO	Etudes préliminaires aux religions orientales dans l'empire romain
ESUFC	Edizioni e saggi universitari di filologia classica
EUCC	Edizioni dell'università cattolica del S. Cuore
EvQ	<i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>
FC	Fathers of the Church
FKDG	Forschungen zur Kirchen- und Dogmengeschichte
FonChr	Fontes Christiani
GCS	Die griechischen christlichen Schriftstellern der ersten [drei] Jahrhunderte
GGPh	Grundriss der Geschichte der Philosophie
GGA	<i>Göttingische gelehrte Anzeigen</i>
GGPh	Grundriss der Geschichte der Philosophie
GIF	<i>Giornale Italiano di Filologia</i>
Greg	<i>Gregorianum</i>
HamThSt	Hamburger theologische Studien
HAW	Handbuch der Altertumswissenschaft
HDAC	Histoire des doctrines de l'Antiquité classique
HSCP	<i>Harvard Studies in Classical Philology</i>
HTR	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
IPISt	International Plato Studies
IRF	Institutum Romanum Finlandiae
JCoptsS	<i>Journal of Coptic Studies</i>
JBTM	<i>Journal for Baptist Theology and Ministry</i>
JECS	<i>Journal of Early Christian Studies</i>
JHS	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
JHI	<i>Journal of the History of Ideas</i>
JRS	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
JSNT	<i>Journal for the Study of the New Testament</i>
JTS	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
KEK	Kritisch-exegetischer Kommentar über das Neue Testament (Meyer-Kommentar)
LCC	Library of Christian Classics
LCL	Loeb Classical Library
Logo	<i>Logo: Revista de Retórica y Teoría de la Comunicación</i>
Ltn	Latinitates

<i>Med</i>	<i>Mediterranea: International Journal for the Transfer of Knowledge</i>
<i>MedAnt</i>	<i>Mediterraneo Antico</i>
<i>MGH</i>	<i>Monumenta Germaniae Historica</i>
<i>MH</i>	<i>Museum Helveticum</i>
<i>MM</i>	<i>Miscellanea mediaevalia</i>
<i>MnS</i>	<i>Mnemosyne Supplement</i>
<i>Montfort</i>	<i>Montfort: Vierteljahrsschrift für Geschichte und Gegenwart Vorarlbergs</i>
<i>MS(S)</i>	manuscript(s)
<i>MTS</i>	<i>Münchener Theologische Studien</i>
<i>NA²⁸</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum Graece</i>
<i>NAFM</i>	<i>Nuovi Annali della Facolta di Magistero</i>
<i>NedTT</i>	<i>Nederlands theologisch tijdschrift</i>
<i>NHC</i>	<i>Nag Hammadi Corpus</i>
<i>NHMS</i>	<i>Nag Hammadi and Manichaean Studies</i>
<i>NHS</i>	<i>Nag Hammadi Studies</i>
<i>NovT</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>
<i>NPNF¹</i>	<i>Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers, First Series</i>
<i>NPNF²</i>	<i>Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers, Second Series</i>
<i>NT</i>	<i>New Testament</i>
<i>OCP</i>	<i>Orientalia Christiana Periodica</i>
<i>OCT</i>	<i>Oxford Classical Texts / Scriptorum classicorum bibliotheca oxoniensis</i>
<i>OECS</i>	<i>Oxford Early Christian Studies</i>
<i>OECT</i>	<i>Oxford Early Christian Texts</i>
<i>OLAW</i>	<i>Orality and Literacy in the Ancient World</i>
<i>OLD</i>	Glare, P. G. W., ed. <i>Oxford Latin Dictionary</i> . Oxford: Clarendon, 1982.
<i>Or</i>	<i>Orientalia</i>
<i>OSLA</i>	<i>Oxford Studies in Late Antiquity</i>
<i>OTP</i>	Charlesworth, James H., ed. <i>Old Testament Pseudepigrapha</i> . 2 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1983–1985.
<i>PAB</i>	<i>Potsdamer Altertumswissenschaftliche Beiträge</i>
<i>PFLSHA</i>	<i>Publications de la Faculté des lettres et sciences humaines d'Alger</i>
<i>PG</i>	Migne, Jacques-Paul, ed. <i>Patrologia Graeca [= Patrologiae Cursus Completus: Series Graeca]</i> . 162 vols. Paris, 1857–1886.

<i>PGM</i>	Preisendanz, Karl, ed. <i>Papyri Graecae Magicae: Die griechischen Zauberpapyri</i> . 2nd ed. Stuttgart: Teubner, 1973–1974.
<i>PhA</i>	<i>Philosophia Antiqua</i>
<i>PhAb</i>	<i>Philosophische Abhandlungen</i>
<i>PhAn</i>	<i>Philosophie der Antike</i>
<i>PhRu</i>	<i>Philosophische Rundschau</i>
<i>PIASH</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities</i>
<i>PL</i>	Migne, Jacques-Paul, ed. <i>Patrologia Latina [= Patrologiae Cursus Completus: Series Latina]</i> . 217 vols. Paris, 1844–1864.
<i>PLGMS</i>	Programm des K. Luitpold-Gymnasiums in München für das Studienjahr 1887/88
<i>ProOr</i>	<i>Pro Oriente</i>
<i>PTS</i>	<i>Patristische Texte und Studien</i>
<i>PW</i>	<i>Paulys Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Alterthumswissenschaft</i> . New ed. by Georg Wissowa and Wilhelm Kroll. 50 vols. in 84 parts. Stuttgart: Metzler and Druckenmüller, 1894–1980.
<i>QSGP</i>	Quellen und Studien zur Geschichte der Philosophie
<i>RAC</i>	Klauser, Theodor, et al., eds. <i>Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum</i> . Stuttgart: Hiersemann, 1950–.
<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue biblique</i>
<i>REA</i>	<i>Revue des études anciennes</i>
<i>RechAug</i>	<i>Recherches augustiniennes</i>
<i>REAug</i>	<i>Revue des études augustiniennes</i>
<i>REFM</i>	<i>Revista Española de Filosofía Medieval</i>
<i>REG</i>	<i>Revue des études grecques</i>
<i>REL</i>	<i>Revue des études latines</i>
<i>ResOr</i>	Res Orientales
<i>RFIC</i>	<i>Rivista di filologia e d'istruzione classica</i>
<i>RFNS</i>	<i>Rivista di filosofia neo-scolastica</i>
<i>RhM</i>	<i>Rheinisches Museum für Philologie</i>
<i>RHR</i>	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
<i>RIPh</i>	<i>Revue internationale de philosophie</i>
<i>RPhA</i>	<i>Revue de Philosophie Ancienne</i>
<i>RSLR</i>	<i>Rivista di storia e litteratura religiosa</i>
<i>RSP</i>	Rochester Studies in Philosophy

<i>RSPhTh</i>	<i>Revue des sciences philosophiques et théologiques</i>
<i>RSR</i>	<i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>
<i>RSV</i>	Revised Standard Version
<i>RTAM</i>	<i>Recherches de théologie ancienne et médiévale</i>
<i>RThom</i>	<i>Revue Thomiste</i>
<i>SAAr</i>	<i>Studia Antiqua et Archaeologica</i>
<i>SAJ</i>	<i>Saint Anselm Journal</i>
<i>SacEr</i>	<i>Sacris erudiri: Jaarboek voor Godsdienstwetenschappen</i>
<i>SAQ</i>	Sammlung ausgewählter kirchen- und dogmen-geschichtlicher Quellenschriften
<i>SC</i>	Sources chrétiennes
<i>SCO</i>	<i>Studi Classici e Orientali</i>
<i>ScrTh</i>	<i>Scripta Theologica</i>
<i>SD</i>	Studies and Documents
<i>SEAug</i>	<i>Studia Ephemeridis Augustinianum</i>
<i>SecCent</i>	<i>Second Century</i>
<i>SGRR</i>	Studies in Greek and Roman Religion
<i>SHLS</i>	Studies in the History of Language Sciences
<i>SHR</i>	Studies in the History of Religions (supplements to <i>Numen</i>)
<i>SJT</i>	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
<i>SKGG</i>	Schriften der Königsberger gelehrten Gesellschaft, Geisteswissenschaftliche Klasse
<i>SMSR</i>	<i>Studi e materiali di storia delle religioni</i>
<i>SO</i>	<i>Symbolae Osloenses</i>
<i>Spec</i>	<i>Speculum</i>
<i>SPNPT</i>	Studies in Platonism, Neoplatonism, and the Platonic Tradition
<i>SQS</i>	Sammlung ausgewählter kirchen- und dogmen-geschichtlicher Quellenschriften
<i>SSL</i>	<i>Spicilegium Sacrum Lovaniense: Études et docu-ments</i>
<i>STCPF</i>	<i>Studi e Testi per il Corpus dei Papiri Filosofici</i>
<i>StGA</i>	<i>Studia Graeco-Arabica</i>
<i>StKP</i>	Studien zur klassischen Philologie
<i>StPatr</i>	<i>Studia Patristica</i>
<i>SubMPat</i>	<i>Subsidia Mediaevalia Patavina</i>
<i>SVF</i>	Arnim, Hans Friedrich August von. <i>Stoicorum Veterum Fragmenta</i> . 4 vols. Leipzig: Teubner, 1903–1924.

SyHL	Synthese Historical Library
<i>SyllCl</i>	<i>Syllecta Classica</i>
SymS	Symposium Series
TBF	Theologische Beiträge und Forschungen
THKNT	Theologischer Handkommentar zum Neuen Testa- ment
TK	Texte und Kommentare
<i>TLL</i>	<i>Thesaurus Linguae Latinae</i>
<i>TP</i>	<i>Theologie und Philosophie</i>
<i>TRE</i>	Krause, Gerhard, and Gerhard Müller, eds. <i>Theolo- gische Realenzyklopädie</i> . Berlin: de Gruyter, 1977–.
TTH	Translated Texts for Historians
TUGAL	Texte und Untersuchungen zur Geschichte der altchristlichen Literatur
TV	<i>Theologica Varsaviensia</i>
UALG	Untersuchungen zur antiken Literatur und Geschichte
VC	<i>Vigiliae Christianae</i>
VCSup	Supplements to Vigiliae Christianae
VL	<i>Vetus Latina</i>
WBC	Word Bible Commentary
WGRW	Writings from the Greco-Roman World
WGRWSup	Writings from the Greco-Roman World Supplement Series
WSt	<i>Wiener Studien</i>
WStB	Wiener Studien Beiheft
WUNT	Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Tes- tament
ZAC	<i>Zeitschrift für Antikes Christentum</i>
ZKG	<i>Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i>
ZNW	<i>Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft und die Kunde der älteren Kirche</i>
ZPE	<i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i>