

THE FIRST URBAN CHURCHES 4
ROMAN PHILIPPI

SBL Press

WRITINGS FROM THE GRECO-ROMAN WORLD
SUPPLEMENT SERIES

Clare K. Rothschild, General Editor

Number 13

SBL Press



THE FIRST URBAN CHURCHES 4
ROMAN PHILIPPI

Edited by

James R. Harrison and L. L. Welborn

SBL Press



SBL PRESS

Atlanta

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Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

First urban churches / edited by James R. Harrison and L. L. Welborn.

volumes cm. — (Society of Biblical Literature. Writings from the Greco-Roman world Supplement series ; Number 7)

Includes bibliographical references.

Contents: 1. Methodological foundations.

ISBN 978-1-62837-102-4 (v. 1 : pbk. : alk. paper) — ISBN 978-1-62837-104-8 (v. 1 : ebook) — ISBN 978-1-62837-103-1 (v. 1 : hardcover : alk. paper)

ISBN 978-0-88414-111-2 (v. 2 : pbk. : alk. paper) — ISBN 978-0-88414-112-9 (v. 2 : ebook) — ISBN 978-0-88414-113-6 (v. 2 : hardcover : alk. paper)

ISBN 978-0-88414-234-8 (v. 3 : pbk. : alk. paper) — ISBN 978-0-88414-235-5 (v. 3 : ebook) — ISBN 978-0-88414-236-2 (v. 3 : hardcover : alk. paper)

ISBN 978-1-62837-226-7 (v. 4 : pbk. : alk. paper) — ISBN 978-0-88414-337-6 (v. 4 : ebook) — ISBN 978-0-88414-336-9 (v. 4 : hardcover : alk. paper)

1. City churches. 2. Church history—Primitive and early church, ca. 30–600.
3. Cities and towns—Religious aspects—Christianity. I. Harrison, James R., 1952– editor.

BV637.F57 2015

270.109173'2—dc23

2015021858

Printed on acid-free paper.



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Abbreviations

General

	line break
	line break every fifth line
{ }	suppressions by the editor, usually due to spelling errors or duplications by the stone mason
< >	additions or substitutions by the epigraphic editor
ca.	circa
l(l).	line(s)
n(n).	note(s)
n.d.	no date
par.	parallel
pl(s).	plate(s)
r.	reigned
s.v.	<i>sub verbo</i> , under the word

Primary Sources

1 Esd	1 Esdras
1 Glor.	Dio Chrysostom, <i>De gloria 1 (Or. 66)</i>
1 Macc	1 Maccabees
1QH _a	Hodayota or Thanksgiving Hymns _a
1QS _b	Serek Hayahad or Rule of the Community
3 Macc	3 Maccabees
4 Macc	4 Maccabees
<i>Aen.</i>	Vergil, <i>Aeneid</i>
<i>Agr.</i>	Philo, <i>De agricultura</i>
<i>Amic.</i>	Cicero, <i>De amicitia</i>
<i>An. seni</i>	Plutarch, <i>An seni respublica gerenda sit</i>
<i>Ann.</i>	Tacitus, <i>Annales</i>

<i>Ant.</i>	Josephus, <i>Antiquitates judaicae</i>
<i>Ant. rom.</i>	Dionysius of Halicarnassus, <i>Antiquitates romanae</i>
<i>Apocol.</i>	Seneca, <i>Apocolocyntosis</i>
<i>Att.</i>	Cicero, <i>Epistulae ad Atticum</i>
<i>Aug.</i>	Suetonius, <i>Divus Augustus</i>
b. Hag.	Babylonian Talmud Hagigah
<i>B.J.</i>	Josephus, <i>Bellum judaicum</i>
<i>Borysth.</i>	Dio Chrysostom, <i>Borysthenitica</i> (Or. 36)
<i>Cod. theod.</i>	Codex Theodosianus
<i>Conf.</i>	Philo, <i>De confusione linguarum</i>
<i>Congr.</i>	Philo, <i>De congressu eruditionis gratia</i>
<i>Cor.</i>	Tertullian, <i>De corona militis</i>
<i>De ipsum laud.</i>	Plutarch, <i>De se ipsum citra invidiam laudando</i>
<i>De or.</i>	Cicero, <i>De oratore</i>
<i>Dom.</i>	Suetonius, <i>Domitianus</i>
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistula(e)</i>
<i>Epit.</i>	Ausonius, <i>Epitaphia heroum qui bello Troico interfuerunt</i>
<i>Fam.</i>	Cicero, <i>Epistulae ad Familiares</i>
<i>Gen. an.</i>	Aristotle, <i>De generatione animalium</i>
<i>Geogr.</i>	Strabo, <i>Geographica</i>
<i>Georg.</i>	Vergil, <i>Georgica</i>
<i>Gorg.</i>	Plato, <i>Gorgias</i>
<i>H. Ar.</i>	Athanasius, <i>Historia Arianorum</i>
<i>Herc. Ot.</i>	Seneca, <i>Hercules Otaeus</i>
<i>Hist.</i>	Polybius, <i>Historiae</i> ; Tacitus, <i>Historiae</i> ; Thucydides, <i>Historiae</i>
<i>Hist. eccl.</i>	Eusebius, <i>Historia ecclesiastica</i> ; Socrates, <i>Historia ecclesiastica</i>
<i>Hist. Rom.</i>	Dio Cassius, <i>Historia Romana</i>
<i>Hom. Matt.</i>	John Chrysostom, <i>Homiliae in Mattheum</i>
<i>Hom. Phil.</i>	John Chrysostom, <i>Homiliae in epistulam ad Philippenses</i>
<i>Id.</i>	Theocritus, <i>Idylls</i>
<i>Ign. Trall.</i>	Ignatius, <i>To the Trallians</i>
<i>Il.</i>	Homer, <i>Iliad</i>
<i>Inst.</i>	Quintilian, <i>Institutio oratorica</i>
<i>Interp. Epist. ad Phil.</i>	Theodoret, <i>Interpretatio Epistulae ad Philippenses</i>
<i>Jul.</i>	Suetonius, <i>Divus Julius</i>

L.A.B.	Liber antiquitatum biblicarum
<i>Laz.</i>	John Chrysostom, <i>De Lazaro</i>
<i>Leg.</i>	Philo, <i>Legum allegoriae</i>
<i>Legat.</i>	Philo, <i>Legatio ad Gaium</i>
<i>Lucil.</i>	Seneca, <i>Ad Lucilium</i>
LXX	Septuagint
m. Sanh.	Mishnah Sanhedrin
<i>Marc.</i>	Tertullian, <i>Adversus Marcionem</i>
<i>Metam.</i>	Apuleius, <i>Metamorphoses</i> ; Ovid, <i>Metamorphoses</i>
Midr. Ps.	Midrash Psalms
<i>Mor.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Moralia</i>
<i>Most.</i>	Plautus, <i>Mostellaria</i>
MT	Masoretic Text
<i>Nat.</i>	Pliny, <i>Naturalis historia</i>
<i>Nov.</i>	Justinian, <i>Novellae</i>
<i>Od.</i>	Homer, <i>Odyssey</i>
<i>Onir.</i>	Artemidorus, <i>Onirocritica</i>
<i>Phar.</i>	Lucan, <i>Pharsalia</i>
<i>Phil.</i>	Cicero, <i>Orationes Philippicae</i> ; Polycarp, <i>To the Philippians</i>
<i>Praec. Ger. rei publ.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Praecepta gerenda rei publicae</i>
<i>Praescr.</i>	Tertullian, <i>De praescriptione haereticorum</i>
<i>Rep.</i>	Cicero, <i>De republica</i>
Res gest.	Res gestae divi Augusti
<i>Sat.</i>	Horace, <i>Satirae</i> ; Juvenal, <i>Satirae</i> ; Persius, <i>Satirae</i> ; Petronius, <i>Satirae</i>
Sifre Num.	Sifre Numbers
Sir	Sirach
<i>Somn.</i>	Philo, <i>De somniis</i>
<i>Spec.</i>	Philo, <i>De specialibus legibus</i>
T. Jud.	Testament of Judah
T. Sol.	Testament of Solomon
Trall.	Ignatius, <i>To the Trallians</i>
<i>Tranq. an.</i>	Plutarch, <i>De tranquillitate animi</i>
<i>Tusc.</i>	Cicero, <i>Tusculanae Disputationes</i>
<i>Verr.</i>	Cicero, <i>In Verrem</i>

Secondary Sources

AAA	<i>Archaeologica Analecta ex Athenon</i>
ADelt	<i>Archaiologikon Deltion</i>
AÉ	Cagnat, René, et al., ed. <i>L'Année Épigraphique</i> . Paris: Presses universitaires de France, 1888–.
AGJU	Arbeiten zur Geschichte des antiken Judentums und des Urchristentums
AGRW	Ascough, Richard S., Philip A. Harland, and John S. Kloppenborg. <i>Associations in the Greco-Roman World: A Sourcebook</i> . Berlin: de Gruyter, 2012.
AJA	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>
AJEC	Ancient Judaism and Early Christianity
AJP	<i>American Journal of Philology</i>
AMNG	<i>Antiken Münzen Nord-Griechenland</i>
AnAnt	<i>Anatolia Antiqua</i>
AnBib	Analecta Biblica
AncSoc	<i>Ancient Society</i>
AncW	<i>The Ancient World</i>
ANRW	Temporini, Hildegard, and Wolfgang Haase, eds. <i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt: Geschichte und Kultur Roms im Spiegel der neueren Forschung</i> . Part 2, <i>Principat</i> . Berlin: de Gruyter, 1972–.
ArchEph	<i>Archaiologike ephemeris</i>
ASAA	<i>Annuario della Scuola Archeologica di Atene e delle Missioni Italiane in Oriente</i>
AYB	Anchor Yale Bible
BA	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>
BAGD	Bauer, Walter, William F. Arndt, F. Wilbur Gingrich, and Frederick W. Danker. <i>Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1979.
BCH	<i>Bulletin de correspondance hellénique</i>
BCHSupp	Supplements to Bulletin de correspondance hellénique
BDAG	Arndt, William, Frederick W. Danker, Walter Bauer, and F. Wilbur Gingrich, eds. <i>A Greek-English Lexi-</i>

- con of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000.
- BE* *Bulletin épigraphique*
- BEB* Elwell, Walter A., ed. *Baker Encyclopedia of the Bible*. 2 vols. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1988.
- BECNT* Baker Exegetical Commentary on the New Testament
- BETL* Bibliotheca Ephemeridum Theologicaum Lovanien-sium
- BFCT* Beiträge zur Förderung christlicher Theologie
- BGU* *Aegyptische Urkunden aus den Königlichen Staatli-chen Museen zu Berlin, Griechische Urkunden*. 15 vols. Berlin: Weidmann, 1895–1937.
- BHT* Beiträge Zur Historischen Theologie
- BibInt* *Biblical Interpretation*
- BMC* R. S. Poole et al., eds. *A Catalogue of the Greek Coins in the British Museum*. 29 vols. London: British Museum, 1873–1922.
- BNP* Cancik, Hubert, ed. *Brill's New Pauly: Encyclopedia of the Ancient World*. 22 vols. Leiden: Brill, 2002–2011.
- BNTC* Black's New Testament Commentaries
- BTB* *Biblical Theology Bulletin*
- ByzF* *Byzantinische Forschungen*
- ByzZ* *Byzantinische Zeitschrift*
- BZNW* Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft
- CBET* Contributions to Biblical Exegesis and Theology
- CBQ* *Catholic Biblical Quarterly*
- CCG* Cahiers du Centre Gustave Glotz
- CECNT* Critical and Exegetical Commentary on the New Testament
- CHC* Cambridge History of Christianity
- CID* *Corpus des Inscriptions de Delphes*. 4 vols. Paris, 1977–
- CIG* Boeckh, August, ed. *Corpus Inscriptionum Grae-carum*. 4 vols. Berlin: Reimer, 1828–1877.
- CIL* *Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum*. Berlin, 1862–.

CIPh 2.1	Zannis, A., and Ch. Koukouli-Chrysanthaki. <i>Corpus des inscriptions grecques et latines de Philippes</i> . Vol. 1: <i>La cité grecque et macédonienne (inscriptions classiques et hellénistiques)</i> . Athens: École française d'Athènes, forthcoming.
CIPh 2.2	Brélaz, Cédric. <i>Corpus des inscriptions grecques et latines de Philippes</i> . Vol. 2: <i>Le colonies romaine</i> . Part 1: <i>La vie publique de la colonie</i> . Athens: École française d'Athènes, 2014.
CIRB	Struve, V. V., ed. <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Regni Bosporani</i> . Moscow: Nauka, 1965.
ClAnt	<i>Classical Antiquity</i>
CNT	Commentaire du Nouveau Testament
ConBNT	Coniectanea Neotestamentica
CP	<i>Classical Philology</i>
CPR	<i>Corpus Papyrorum Raineri</i> . Vienna: Kaiserlich-königlichen Hof- und Staatsdruckerei, 1895–.
CQ	<i>Church Quarterly</i>
CRAI	<i>Comptes rendus de l'Académie des inscriptions et Belles-Lettres</i>
DAW	Heberdey, Rudolf, and Adolf Wilhelm. <i>Reisen in Kilikien</i> . Kaiserliche [Österreichische] Akademie der Wissenschaften, Philosophisch-historische Klasse, Denkschriften 44.6. Vienna, 1896.
EA	<i>Epigraphica Anatolica</i>
EC	<i>Early Christianity</i>
ECAM	Early Christianity in Asia Minor
ECL	Early Christianity and Its Literature
EGGNT	Exegetical Guide to the Greek New Testament
ETAM	Laminger-Pascher, G. <i>Die kaiserzeitlichen Inschriften Lykaoniens</i> . Fasc. 1: <i>Der Süden</i> . Ergänzungsbände zu den Tituli Asiae Minoris 15. Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, 1992.
ExpTim	<i>Expository Times</i>
F&H	<i>Food & History</i>
FD	<i>Fouilles de Delphes</i> . 3. <i>Épigraphie</i> . Paris, 1929–.
FRLANT	Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testaments
FJTC	Flavius Josephus: Translation and Commentary

- GRA Kloppenborg, John S., Philip A. Harland, and Richard S. Ascough. *Greco-Roman Associations: Texts, Translations, and Commentary*. BZNB 181. Berlin: de Gruyter, 2011–.
- HALOT Koehler, Ludwig, Walter Baumgartner, and Johann J. Stamm. *The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament*. Translated and edited under the supervision of Mervyn E. J. Richardson. 4 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1994–1999.
- HDR Harvard Dissertations in Religion
- HNTC Harper's New Testament Commentaries
- HTR *Harvard Theological Review*
- HTS Harvard Theological Studies
- IBC Interpretation: A Bible Commentary for Teaching and Preaching
- ICC International Critical Commentary
- ICG Breytenbach, Cilliers, Klaus Hallof, Ulrich Huttner, Jennifer Krumm, Stephen Mitchell, Julien M. Ogereau, Erkki Sironen, Marina Veksina, and Christiane Zimmermann, eds. *Inscriptiones Christianae Graecae (ICG): A Digital Collection of Greek Early Christian Inscriptions from Asia Minor and Greece*. Berlin: Edition Topoi, 2016, <http://www.epigraph.topoi.org>.
- IDelos Roussel, Pierre, and Marcel Launey. *Inscriptions de Délos: Décrets postérieurs à 166 av. J.-C. (nos. 1497–1524). Dédicaces postérieures à 166 av. J.-C. (nos. 1525–2219)*. Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-lettres. Paris: Librairie Ancienne Honoré Champion, 1937.
- IDidyma Rehm, Albert. *Didyma: Zweiter Teil; Die Inschriften*. Edited by Harder, Richard. Berlin: Verlag Gebr. Mann, 1958.
- IEph Engelmann, H., H. Wankel, and R. Merkelbach. *Die Inschriften von Ephesos*. Bonn: Habelt, 1979–1984.
- IErythrai Engelmann, Helmut, and Reinhold Merkelbach. *Die Inschriften von Erythrai und Klazomenai*. Bonn: Rudolf Habelt, 1972.

- IG *Inscriptiones Graecae. Editio Minor.* Berlin: de Gruyter, 1924–.
- IGLSyr *Inscriptiones grecques et latines de la Syrie.* Paris: Geuthner, 1929–.
- IGRR Cagnat, René, et al, ed. *Inscriptiones graecae ad res romanas pertinentes.* 3 vols. Paris: Leroux, 1906–1927.
- IGUR Moretti, L. *Inscriptiones graecae urbis romae.* 4 vols. Studi Pubblicati dall’Istituto Italiano per la Storia Antica 17, 22, 28, 47. Rome: Istituto Italiano per la Storia Antica, 1968.
- IJRR *Interdisciplinary Journal of Research on Religion*
- IK *Inschriften griechischer Städte aus Kleinasien.* Bonn, 1972–.
- IKaunos Marek, Christian. *Die Inschriften von Kaunos.* Vestigia: Beiträge zur alten Geschichte 55. Munich: Beck, 2006.
- IKosS Segre, Mario. *Iscrizioni di Cos.* Monografie della Scuola Archeologica di Atene e delle Missioni Italiane in Oriente 6 and 6.2. Rome: L’Erma di Bretschneider, 1993, 2007.
- ILS Dessau, H., ed. *Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae.* 3 vols. Berlin: Weidmann, 1892–1916.
- ILyca Petersen, Eugen, and Felix von Luschan. *Reisen in Lykien, Milyas und Kibyratien.* Reisen im Südwestlichen Kleinasien 2. Vienna: Codex-Verlag, 1889.
- ILydiaHM Herrmann, Peter, and Hasan Malay. *New Documents from Lydia.* Denkschriften der Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Philosophisch-Historische Klasse 340. Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, 2007.
- IMakedD Demitsas, M. G. *Ἡ Μακεδονία ἐν λίθοις φθεγγομένοις καὶ μνημείοις σωζομένοις.* Athens: Perre, 1896. Repr., *Sylloge inscriptionum graecarum et latinarum Macedoniae.* Chicago: Ares, 1980.
- IMT Barth, Matthias, and Josef Stauber. *Inschriften Mysia und Troas.* Munich: Leopold Wenger-Institut, 1993.
- Int *Interpretation*

ISmyrna	Petzl, Georg. <i>Die Inschriften von Smyrna</i> . 3 vols. Bonn: Habelt, 1982–1900.
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
J ECS	<i>Journal of Early Christian Studies</i>
JETS	<i>Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society</i>
JFSR	<i>Journal of Feminist Studies in Religion</i>
JGRChJ	<i>Journal of Greco-Roman Christianity and Judaism</i>
JHS	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
JÖAI	<i>Jahreshefte des Österreichischen archäologischen Instituts</i>
JRA	<i>Journal of Roman Archaeology</i>
JRASup	Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplements
JRS	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
JSNT	<i>Journal for the Study of the New Testament</i>
JSNTSup	Journal for the Study of the New Testament Supplement Series
JTC	<i>Journal for Theology and the Church</i>
JTI	<i>Journal of Theological Interpretation</i>
KD	<i>Kerygma und Dogma</i>
LCL	Loeb Classical Library
LNTS	Library of New Testament Studies
LSJ	Liddell, Henry George, Robert Scott, Henry Stuart Jones. <i>A Greek-English Lexicon</i> . 9th ed. with revised supplement. Oxford: Clarendon, 1996.
MAMA	<i>Monumenta Asiae Minoris Antiqua</i> . Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1928–1993.
MDAI(A)	<i>Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts, Athenische Abteilung</i>
MIFAO	Mémoires publiés par les membres de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale du Caire
MM	Moulton, James H., and George Milligan. <i>The Vocabulary of the Greek Testament</i> . London, 1930. Repr., Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1997.
NewDocs	Horsley, Greg H. R., and Stephen Llewelyn, eds. <i>New Documents Illustrating Early Christianity</i> . North Ryde, NSW: The Ancient History Documentary Research Centre, Macquarrie University, 1981–.
NICNT	New International Commentary on the New Testament

NICOT	New International Commentary on the Old Testament
NIDNTTE	Silva, Moisés, ed. <i>New International Dictionary of New Testament Theology and Exegesis</i> . 2nd ed. 5 vols. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2014.
NIGTC	New International Greek Testament Commentary
NovT	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>
NovTSup	Supplements to Novum Testamentum
NRSV	New Revised Standard Version
NTAbh	Neutestamentliche Abhandlungen
NTD	Das Neue Testament Deutsche
NTOA	Novum Testaumentum et Orbis Antiquus
NTS	<i>New Testament Studies</i>
OCM	Oxford Classical Monographs
OGIS	Dittenberger, Wilhelm. <i>Orientalis Graeci Inscriptiones Selectae</i> . 2 vols. Leipzig, 1903–1905.
P.Col.	<i>Columbia Papyri</i> . 11 vols. New York, 1929–1998.
P.Giss.	Eger, O., E. Kornemann, and P. M. Meyer, eds. <i>Griechische Papyri im Museum des oberhessischen Geschichtsvereins zu Giessen</i> . Leipzig: Teubner, 1910–1912.
P.Lond.	<i>Greek Papyri in the British Museum</i> . 7 vols. London: British Museum Press, 1893–.
P.Oxy.	Grenfell, Bernard P., et al., eds. <i>The Oxyrhynchus Papyri</i> . London: Egypt Exploration Fund, 1898–.
P.Paris	Letronne, J. A., W. Brunet de Presle, and E. Egger, eds. <i>Notices et textes des papyrus du Musée du Louvre et de la Bibliothèque Impériale</i> . Paris: Institut de France, 1865.
P.Ross.Georg.	Zereteli, G., et al., eds. <i>Papyri russischer und georgischer Sammlungen</i> . 5 vols. Amsterdam: Hakkert, 1925–1935.
PAB	Potsdamer Altertumswissenschaftliche Beiträge
PBM	Paternoster Biblical Monographs
PG	Patrologia Graeca [= Patrologica Cursus Completus: Series Graeca]. Edited by Jacques-Paul Migne. 162 vols. Paris, 1857–1886.
PGL	Lampe, Geoffrey W. H. <i>Patristic Greek Lexicon</i> . Oxford: Clarendon, 1961.

PGM	Preisendanz, Karl, ed. <i>Papyri Graecae Magicae: Die griechischen Zauberpapyri</i> . 2nd ed. Stuttgart: Teubner, 1973–1974.
PRSt	<i>Perspectives in Religious Studies</i>
PTMS	Princeton Theological Monograph Series
PW	Wissowa, Georg, and Wilhelm Kroll. <i>Paulys Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> . New ed. 50 vols. in 84 parts. Stuttgart: Metzler & Druckenmüller, 1894–1980.
RAC	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum</i>
REA	<i>Revue des études anciennes</i>
RECAM	Mitchell, S., ed. <i>Regional Epigraphic Catalogues of Asia Minor</i> . Vol. 2, <i>The Ankara District: The Inscriptions of North Galatia</i> . Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1982.
REG	<i>Revue des études grecques</i>
RGRW	Religions in the Graeco-Roman World
RIC	Mattingly, Harold, ed. <i>The Roman Imperial Coinage</i> . 10 vols. London: Spink, 1923–1994.
RICM	Feissel, Denis, ed. <i>Recueil des inscriptions chrétiennes de Macédoine du IIIe au VIe siècle</i> . BCHSupp 8. Athens: École Française d'Athènes, 1983.
RPC	Burnett, Andrew, et al., eds. <i>Roman Provincial Coinage</i> . London: British Museum Press; Paris: Bibliothèque Nationale, 1992–.
SAWW	<i>Sitzungsberichte des Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften</i>
SB	Shackleton Bailey
SB	<i>Sammelbuch griechischer Urkunden aus Aegypten</i>
SBLDS	Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series
SCHNT	Studia ad Corpus Hellenisticum Novi Testamenti
SE	<i>Studia Evangelica I, II, III</i>
SEG	<i>Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum</i>
SIG	Dittenberger, Wilhelm, ed. <i>Sylloge inscriptionum graecarum</i> . 4 vols. 3rd ed. Leipzig: Hirzel, 1915–1924.
SIRIS	Vidman, Ladislaus. <i>Sylloge inscriptionum religionis Isiacae et Sarapiacae</i> . Berlin: de Gruyter, 1969.
SJ	Studia Judaica

SNG ANS	<i>Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum</i> , American Numismatic Society
SNG Cop.	<i>Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum</i> , Copenhagen
SNG Evelp.	<i>Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum</i> , Réna H. Evelpidis
SNG Tüb.	<i>Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum</i> , Tübingen
SNTSMS	Society for New Testament Studies Monograph Series
SP	Sacra Pagina
ST	<i>Studia Evangelica</i>
Stud.Palmyr.	<i>Studia Palmyreńskie/Études palmyréniennes</i> . 10 vols. Warsaw: , 1966–1997.
SVTG	Septuaginta: Vetus Testamentum Graecum
TAM	<i>Tituli Asiae Minoris</i> . Vienna: Hoelder, Pichler, Tempsky, 1901–1989.
TAPA	<i>Transactions of the American Philological Association</i>
TAPS	Transactions of the American Philosophical Society
TDNT	Kittel, Gerhard, and Gerhard Friedrich, eds. <i>Theological Dictionary of the New Testament</i> . Translated by Geoffrey W. Bromiley. 10 vols. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964–1976.
TENTS	Texts and Editions for New Testament Study
TGST	Tesi Gregoriana, Serie Teologia
THKNT	Theologischer Handkommentar zum Neuen Testament
THNTC	Two Horizons New Testament Commentary
TLG	Berkowitz, Luci, and Karl A. Squitier, eds. <i>Thesaurus Linguae Graecae: Canon of Greek Authors and Works</i> . 3rd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.
TLNT	Spicq, C. <i>Theological Lexicon of the New Testament</i> . Translated and edited by J. D. Ernest. 3 vols. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1994.
TNTC	Tyndale New Testament Commentaries
<i>TynBul</i>	<i>Tyndale Bulletin</i>
TZ	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
WBC	Word Biblical Commentary
WEC	Wycliffe Exegetical Commentary
WGRW	Writings from the Greco-Roman World

WGRWSup	Writings from the Greco-Roman World Supplement Series
WUNT	Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
ZNW	<i>Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft und die Kunde der älteren Kirche</i>
ZPE	<i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i>

SBL Press