

THE FIRST URBAN CHURCHES 7
THESSALONICA

SBL Press

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Clare K. Rothschild, General Editor

Number 21

SBL Press



THE FIRST URBAN CHURCHES 7
THESSALONICA

Edited by

James R. Harrison and L. L. Welborn

SBL Press



SBL PRESS

Atlanta

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Contents

Abbreviations	vii
An Epigraphic Profile of Thessalonica from the Hellenistic Age to the Roman Empire James R. Harrison	1
Imperial Divine Honors in Julio-Claudian Thessalonica and the Thessalonian Correspondence D. Clint Burnett	63
A Return to “Peace and Security”: The Parts and the Whole Alan H. Cadwallader	93
“Times and Seasons” or “Peace and Security”? Paul and the Clash of Eschatologies in Thessalonica Joel R. White	123
Infants, Orphans, Children, and Siblings: Strengthening the Familial Bonds of the <i>Ekklēsia</i> of the Thessalonians in God the Father and the Lord Jesus Christ Rosemary Canavan	151
The Emergence and Development of Christianity in Thessalonica in the Postapostolic Age (Second through Sixth Centuries CE): An Epigraphic and Archaeological Perspective Julien M. Ogereau	175
“Sounding Forth”: Reading the Thessalonians as God’s Musical Instrument Isaac T. Soon	237

Paul, the Jews, and the Thessalonians: New Observations on 1 Thessalonians 2:14–16 Angela Standhartinger	249
Gentle Philosopher, Rhetorician, or Selfless Benefactor? Paul's Apostolic Image and Ethos in 1 Thessalonians 2:1–12 James R. Harrison	269
Roman Provincial Coinage and Paul at Thessalonica Michael P. Theophilos	313
Contributors	339
Ancient Sources Index	343
Modern Authors Index	369

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Abbreviations

Primary Sources

1 Clem.	1 Clement
1 En.	1 Enoch
1 Regn.	Dio Chrysostom, <i>De regno i</i> (Or. 1)
1 Tars.	Dio Chrysostom, <i>Tarsica prior</i> (Or. 33)
1QH ^a	Hodayot ^a or Thanksgiving Hymns ^a
1QM	Millhamah or War Scroll
1QS	Serek Hayaḥad or Rule of the Community
2 Bar.	2 Baruch (Syriac Apocalypse)
2 Tars.	Dio Chrysostom, <i>Tarsica altera</i> (Or. 34)
4 Regn.	Dio Chrysostom, <i>De regno iv</i> (Or. 4)
4Q181	Ages of Creation A
4Q390	apocryphon Jeremiah E
11Q13	Melchizedek
<i>Adul. am.</i>	Plutarch, <i>De adulate et amico</i>
<i>Aen.</i>	Virgil, <i>Aeneid</i>
<i>A.J.</i>	Josephus, <i>Antiquitates judaicae</i>
<i>Alex.</i>	Dio Chrysostom, <i>Ad Alexandrinos</i> (Or. 32); Plutarch, <i>Alexander</i>
<i>All.</i>	Heraclitus, <i>Allegoriae (Quaestiones homericae)</i>
<i>Amic.</i>	Cicero, <i>De amicitia</i>
<i>Ann.</i>	Tacitus, <i>Annales</i>
<i>Anth. Gr.</i>	Anthologia Graeca
<i>Ascen. Isa.</i>	Martyrdom and Ascension of Isaiah 6–11
<i>Asin.</i>	Pseudo-Lucian, <i>Asinus (Lucius)</i>
<i>Att.</i>	Cicero, <i>Epistulae ad Atticum</i>
<i>Aug.</i>	Suetonius, <i>Divus Augustus</i>
<i>Aul.</i>	Plautus, <i>Aulularia</i>
<i>Barn.</i>	Barnabas

<i>Bell. Cat.</i>	Sallust, <i>Bellum catalinae</i>
<i>Bell. civ.</i>	Appian, <i>Bella civilia</i>
<i>Bell. Jug.</i>	Sallust, <i>Bellum jugurthinum</i>
<i>Bib. hist.</i>	Diodorus, <i>Bibliotheca historica</i>
<i>Borysth.</i>	Dio Chrysostom, <i>Borysthenitica</i> (Or. 36)
<i>Brut.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Brutus</i>
<i>Caes.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Caesar</i>
<i>Cal.</i>	Suetonius, <i>Gaius Caligula</i>
<i>Capt.</i>	Plautus, <i>Captivi</i>
<i>Carm.</i>	Horace, <i>Carmina</i>
<i>Cat. Min.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Cato Minor</i>
<i>Cel. Phryg.</i>	Dio Chrysostom, <i>Celaenis Phrygiae</i> (Or. 35)
<i>Cic.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Cicero</i>
<i>Claud.</i>	Suetonius, <i>Divus Claudius</i>
<i>Clem.</i>	Seneca, <i>De clementia</i>
<i>Cod. justin.</i>	Codex justinianus
<i>Cod. theod.</i>	Codex theodosianus
<i>Com.</i>	Naevius, <i>Comedies</i>
<i>Comm. ser. Matt.</i>	Origen, <i>Commentarium series in evangelium Matthaei</i>
<i>Comp. Ages. Pomp.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Comparatio Agesilai et Pompeii</i>
<i>Const. ap.</i>	Constitutiones apostolicae
<i>Contempl.</i>	Philo, <i>De vita contemplativa</i>
<i>Cor.</i>	Demosthenes, <i>De corona</i>
<i>Corp. herm.</i>	Corpus hermeticum
<i>Crit.</i>	Plato, <i>Critias</i>
<i>Ctes.</i>	Aeschines, <i>In Ctesiphonem</i>
<i>Decal.</i>	Philo, <i>De decalogo</i>
<i>Def. orac.</i>	Plutarch, <i>De defectu oraculorum</i>
<i>Dem.</i>	Dinarchus, <i>Contra Demosthenem</i>
<i>Dial.</i>	Justin, <i>Dialogus cum Tryphone</i>
<i>Diatr.</i>	Epictetus, <i>Diatribai</i> (<i>Dissertationes</i>)
<i>Dig.</i>	Digesta
<i>Div.</i>	Cicero, <i>De divinatione</i>
<i>Dom.</i>	Suetonius, <i>Domitianus</i>
<i>Eleg.</i>	Propertius, <i>Elegiae</i>
<i>Ench.</i>	Epictetus, <i>Enchiridion</i>
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistula(e)</i>
<i>Epict. diss.</i>	Arrian, <i>Epicteti dissertationes</i>
<i>Epigr.</i>	Martial, <i>Epigrammata</i>

<i>Epist.</i>	Pseudo-Libanius, <i>Epistulae</i>
<i>Epit.</i>	Florus, <i>Epitome de T. Livio Bellorum omnium annorum DCC Libri duo</i>
<i>Exil.</i>	Dio Chrysostom, <i>De exilio</i> (Or. 13)
<i>Fab. Aes.</i>	Phaedrus, <i>Fabularum Aesopiarum libri quinque</i>
<i>Fact. dict.</i>	Valerius Maximus, <i>Factorum ac dictorum memorabilium libri IX</i>
<i>Fast.</i>	Ovid, <i>Fasti</i>
<i>Fin.</i>	Cicero, <i>De finibus</i>
<i>Flacc.</i>	Philo, <i>In Flaccum</i>
<i>Frag.</i>	<i>Fragmenta</i>
<i>Geogr.</i>	Strabo, <i>Geographica</i>
<i>Georg.</i>	Virgil, <i>Georgica</i>
<i>Gos. Pet.</i>	Gospel of Peter
<i>Gramm.</i>	Suetonius, <i>De grammaticis</i>
<i>Hab.</i>	Dio Chrysostom, <i>De habitu</i> (Or. 72)
<i>Hell. Per.</i>	Pausanias, <i>Hellados Periegesis</i>
<i>Her.</i>	Philo, <i>Quis rerum divinarum heres sit</i>
<i>Hipp.</i>	Euripides, <i>Hippolytus</i>
<i>Hist.</i>	Cassius Dio, <i>Historia romana</i> ; Herodotus, <i>Historiae</i> ; Polybius, <i>Historiae</i> ; Tacitus, <i>Historiae</i> ; Thucydides, <i>History of the Peloponnesian War</i>
<i>Hist. Aug.</i>	Historia Augusta
<i>Hist. eccl.</i>	<i>Historia ecclesiastica</i>
<i>Hist. Rom.</i>	Velleius Paterculus, <i>Historia romana</i>
<i>Hom.</i>	<i>Homiliae</i>
<i>Hymn. Hom.</i>	Homerici hymni
<i>Ign. Eph.</i>	Ignatius, <i>To the Ephesians</i>
<i>Ign. Phld.</i>	Ignatius, <i>To the Philadelphians</i>
<i>Ign. Rom.</i>	Ignatius, <i>To the Romans</i>
<i>Il.</i>	Homer, <i>Ilias</i>
<i>Imag.</i>	Philostratus, <i>Imagines</i>
<i>In cont.</i>	Dio Chrysostom, <i>In contione</i> (Or. 48)
<i>Inst.</i>	Gaius, <i>Institutiones</i> ; Quintilian, <i>Institutio oratoria</i>
<i>Irr. gent. phil.</i>	Hermias, <i>Irrisio gentilium philosophorum</i>
<i>Isthm.</i>	Dio Chrysostom, <i>Isthmiaca</i> (Or. 9)
<i>Jul.</i>	Suetonius, <i>Divus Julius</i>
LAB	Liber antiquitatum biblicarum
<i>Leg.</i>	Cicero, <i>De legibus</i> ; Plato, <i>Leges</i>

<i>Leuc. Clit.</i>	Achilles Tatius, <i>Leucippe et Clitophon</i>
LXX	Septuagint
<i>Marc.</i>	Tertullian, <i>Adversus Marcionem</i>
<i>Mil.</i>	Cicero, <i>Pro Milone</i>
<i>Mor.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Moralia</i>
<i>Mus.</i>	Pseudo-Plutarch, <i>De musica</i>
<i>Nat.</i>	Pliny the Elder, <i>Naturalis historia</i>
<i>Nic.</i>	Isocrates, <i>Nicocles</i>
<i>Noct. att.</i>	Aulus Gellius, <i>Noctes atticae</i>
Nov. const.	Novellae Constitutiones
<i>Od.</i>	Homer, <i>Odyssea</i>
<i>Off.</i>	Cicero, <i>De officiis</i>
<i>Onom.</i>	Pollox, <i>Onomasticon</i>
<i>Parad.</i>	Cicero, <i>Paradoxa Stoicorum</i>
<i>Peregr.</i>	Lucian, <i>De morte Peregrini</i>
<i>Phaed.</i>	Plato, <i>Phaedo</i>
<i>Phaedr.</i>	Plato, <i>Phaedrus</i>
<i>Phoc.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Phocion</i>
<i>Pis.</i>	Cicero, <i>In Pisonem</i>
<i>Pol.</i>	Aristotle, <i>Politica</i>
<i>Pol. Phil.</i>	Polycarp, <i>To the Philippians</i>
<i>Pomp.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Pompeius</i>
<i>Praec. ger. rei publ.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Praecepta gerendae rei publicae</i>
<i>Ps.-Clem.</i>	Pseudo-Clementines
<i>Pss. Sol.</i>	Psalms of Solomon
<i>Pyth. orac.</i>	Plutarch, <i>De Pythiae oraculis</i>
<i>Rab. Post.</i>	Cicero, <i>Pro Rabirio Postumo</i>
<i>Rep.</i>	Cicero, <i>De republica</i>
<i>Res gest. divi Aug.</i>	Res gestae divi Augusti
<i>Rhet.</i>	Pseudo-Dionysius, <i>Ars rhetorica</i>
<i>S. Olam Rab.</i>	Seder Olam Rabbah
<i>Saec.</i>	Horace, <i>Carmen saeculare</i>
<i>Sat.</i>	Juvenal, <i>Satirae</i>
<i>Saturn.</i>	Macrobius, <i>Saturnaliorum Libri Septem</i>
<i>Satyr.</i>	Petronius, <i>Satyricon</i>
<i>Sept. sap. cony.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Septem sapientium convivium</i>
<i>Serv.</i>	Dio Chrysostom, <i>De servis (Or. 10)</i>
<i>Silv.</i>	Stattius, <i>Silvae</i>
<i>Sol.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Solon</i>

<i>Stoic. rep.</i>	Plutarch, <i>De Stoicorum repugnantiiis</i>
<i>Strat.</i>	Frontinus, <i>Strategemata</i>
<i>Strom.</i>	Clement, <i>Stromateis</i>
<i>Sull.</i>	Cicero, <i>Pro Sulla</i> ; Plutarch, <i>Sulla</i>
T. Benj.	Testament of Benjamin
T. Levi	Testament of Levi
T. Mos.	Testament of Moses
T. Naph.	Testament of Naphtali
<i>Thes.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Theseus</i>
<i>Thuc.</i>	Dionysius of Halicarnassus, <i>De Thucydide</i>
<i>Tib.</i>	Suetonius, <i>Tiberius</i>
<i>Tim.</i>	Plato, <i>Timaeus</i>
<i>Trist.</i>	Ovid, <i>Tristia</i>
<i>Tro.</i>	Euripides, <i>Troades</i>
<i>Tusc.</i>	Cicero, <i>Tusculanae disputationes</i>
<i>Tyr.</i>	Dio Chrysostom, <i>De tyrannide</i> (Or. 6)
<i>Virt.</i>	Dio Chrysostom, <i>De virtute</i> (Or. 8)
<i>Vit. Ant.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Vita Antonii</i>

Secondary Sources

AΘ	Αρχαία Θεατρα
AASS	<i>Acta Sanctorum Quotquot Toto Orbe Coluntur.</i> Antwerp, 1643–
AB	Anchor Bible
ABSA	<i>Annual of the British School at Athens</i>
AEC	<i>Archaiologike Ephemeris 1981, Chronika</i>
AD	<i>Archaiologikon Deltion</i>
AEMT	<i>To archaiologiko ergo ste Makedonia kai ste Thrake</i>
AF	Archäologische Forschungen
AHES	<i>Archive for History of Exact Sciences</i>
AJA	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>
AJEC	Ancient Judaism and Early Christianity
AJP	<i>American Journal of Philology</i>
AmJT	<i>American Journal of Theology</i>
AMNG	Imhoof-Blumer, Friedrich, ed. <i>Die antiken Münzen Nord-Griechenlands</i> . 6 vols. in 4. Berlin: Reimer, 1898–1935.
AMT	Archaeological Museum of Thessaloniki

- ANF *The Ante-Nicene Fathers*. Edited by Alexander Roberts and James Donaldson. 1885–1887. 10 vols. Repr., Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1994.
- ANRW Temporini, Hildegard, and Wolfgang Haase, eds. *Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt: Geschichte und Kultur Roms im Spiegel der neueren Forschung*. Part 2, Principat. Berlin: de Gruyter, 1972–.
- ANS American Numismatic Society
- ANTF Arbeiten zur neutestamentlichen Textforschung
- ApOTC Apollos Old Testament Commentary
- APR Ancient Philosophy and Religion
- ASAtene *Annuario della Scuola Archeologica di Atene e delle Missioni Italiane in Oriente*
- AT *Antiquité Tardive*
- BCH *Bulletin de correspondance hellénique*
- BCHSup *Bulletin de correspondance hellénique Supplément*
- BDAG Danker, Frederick W., Walter Bauer, William F. Arndt, and F. Wilbur Gingrich. *Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature*. 3rd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000.
- BDF Blass, Friedrich, Albert Debrunner, and Robert W. Funk. *A Greek Grammar of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1961.
- BE *Bulletin épigraphique*
- BECNT Baker Exegetical Commentary on the New Testament
- BETL *Bibliotheca Ephemeridum Theologicarum Lovaniensium*
- BGU *Aegyptische Urkunden aus den Königlichen (later Staatlichen) Museen zu Berlin, Griechische Urkunden*. Berlin, 1895–.
- BHG Halkin, François, ed. *Bibliotheca Hagiographica Graeca*. 3rd ed. 3 vols. Brussels: Société des Bollandistes, 1986.
- Bib *Biblica*
- BibInt *Biblical Interpretation*
- BMC *British Museum Catalogue*

<i>BMC Macedonia</i>	Head, Barclay V., and Reginald Stuart. <i>British Museum Catalogue of Greek Coins, Macedonia, etc.</i> London, 1879.
BNTC	Black's New Testament Commentary
BR	<i>Biblical Research</i>
BSac	<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>
BSGRE	Brill Studies in Greek and Roman Epigraphy
BTB	<i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i>
BWANT	Beiträge zur Wissenschaft vom Alten und Neuen Testament
ByzZ	<i>Byzantinische Zeitschrift</i>
BZAW	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft
BZNW	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft
CAH	Bury, J. B., et al., eds. <i>The Cambridge Ancient History</i> . 12 vols. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1923–1939.
<i>CahA</i>	<i>Cahiers archéologiques</i>
CBET	Contributions to Biblical Exegesis and Theology
CBQ	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
CCS	Cincinnati Classical Studies
CIG	Boeckh, August, ed. <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum</i> . 4 vols. Berlin, 1828–1877.
CIJ	<i>Corpus inscriptionum judaeorum</i> . Vatican City: Pontificio Instituto di Archeologia Christiana, 1936–1952.
CIL	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum</i> . Berlin, 1862–.
CIRB	Struve, Vasilii, ed. <i>Corpus inscriptionum regni Bosporani</i> . Moscow, 1965.
CIQ	<i>Classical Quarterly</i>
CNG	Classical Numismatic Group
CNT	Commentaire du Nouveau Testament
ConBNT	Coniectanea Biblica: New Testament Series
COQG	Christians Origins and the Question of God
CP	<i>Classical Philology</i>
DBAT	Dielheimer Blätter zum Alten Testament und seiner Rezeption in der Alten Kirche
DOP	<i>Dumbarton Oaks Papers</i>

DSSSE	García Martínez, Florentino, and Eibert J. C. Tigche- laar, eds. <i>Dead Sea Scrolls Study Edition</i> . 2 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1995.
EA	<i>Epigraphica Anatolica</i>
EC	<i>Early Christianity</i>
ECL	Early Christianity and Its Literature
EKKNT	Evangelisch-katholischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament
ENTRAMT	Essays on the New Testament and Related Ancient Mediterranean Texts
EO	<i>Échos d'Orient</i>
ETL	<i>Ephemerides Theologicae Lovanienses</i>
FD	<i>Fouilles de Delphes</i> . 3. <i>Épigraphie</i> . Paris, 1929
FRLANT	Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testaments
FS	<i>Foucault Studies</i>
GNT	Grundrisse zum Neuen Testament
GRBS	<i>Greek, Roman, and Byzantine Studies</i>
<i>Hesperia</i>	<i>Hesperia: Journal of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens</i>
<i>Historia</i>	<i>Historia: Zeitschrift für alte Geschichte</i>
HNT	Handbuch zum Neuen Testament
HSCP	<i>Harvard Studies in Classical Philology</i>
HTR	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
HTS	Harvard Theological Studies
HUT	Hermeneutische Untersuchungen zur Theologie
HvST	<i>Hervormde Teologiese Studies (HTS Teologiese Stud- ies/HTS Theological Studies)</i>
IAnkryra	Mitchell, Stephen, and David French, eds. <i>The Greek and Latin Inscriptions of Ankara (Ancyra)</i> . 2 vols. München: Beck, 2012–2019.
Iaph	Reynolds, Joyce, Charlotte Roueché, and Gabriel Bodard, eds. <i>Inscriptions of Aphrodisias</i> . 2007. http:// insaph.kcl.ac.uk/iaph2007 .
IAssos	Melkelbach, R., ed. <i>Die Inschriften von Assos</i> . Bonn, 1976.
IBC	Interpretation: A Bible Commentary for Teaching and Preaching

- IBethShe'arim Schwabe, M., and B. Lifshitz, eds. *Beth She'arim*. Vol. 2, *The Greek Inscriptions*. Jerusalem, 1974.
- ICC International Critical Commentary
- ICG Breytenbach, Cilliers, et al., eds. *Inscriptiones Christianae Graecae (ICG): A Digital Collection of Early Christian Greek Inscriptions from Asia Minor and Greece*. Berlin: Edition Topoi. <http://repository.edition-topoi.org/collection/ICG>. doi:10.17171/1-8.
- IDelph Lefèvre, François, ed. *Corpus des inscriptions de Delphes*. Vol. 4, *Documents Amphictioniques*. Paris, 2002.
- IEph Wankel, Hermann, et al., eds. *Die Inschriften von Ephesos*. 8 vols. Bonn: Habelt, 1979–1984.
- IFayum Bernand, E., ed. *Recueil des inscriptions grecques du Fayoum*. 3 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1975–1981.
- IG *Inscriptiones Graecae*. Editio Minor. Berlin: de Gruyter, 1924–.
- IG 10.2.1 Edson, Charles. *Inscriptiones Thessalonicae et viciniae*. Fasc. 1 of *Inscriptiones Macedoniae*. Part 2 of *Inscriptiones Graecae X: Epiri, Macedoniae, Thraciae, Scythiae*. Berlin: de Gruyter, 1972.
- IG 10.2.1s Nigelis, Pantelis M. *Inscriptiones Thessalonicae et viciniae, Supplementum Primum*. Berlin: de Gruyter, 2017.
- IGBulg Mihailov, G., ed. *Inscriptiones Graecae in Bulgaria repertae*. Sofia, 1956–1970.
- Iiasos Blümel, W., ed. *Die Inschriften von Iasos*. 2 vols. Bonn, 1985.
- IItalia Degrassi, A., ed. *Inscriptiones Italiae XIII: Fasti et Elogia*. Rome, 1937.
- IJO Noy, David, et al., eds. *Inscriptiones Judaicae Orientis*. 3 vols. TSAJ 99, 101, 102. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2004.
- IKorinthMeritt Meritt, B. D., ed. *Corinth*. 8.1, *Greek Inscriptions 1896–1927*. Cambridge, MA, 1931.
- ILindos Blinkenberg, C., ed. *Lindos*. Vol. 2, *Inscriptions*. Copenhagen, 1941.
- IMagnMai Kern, O., ed. *Die Inschriften von Magnesia am Maeander*. Berlin, 1900.

IMaked	Rizakis, T., and G. Touratsoglou. <i>Ἐπιγραφές Ἄνω Μακεδονίας</i> . Vol. 1, <i>Κατάλογος ἐπιγραφῶν</i> . Athens, 1985.
IMakedChr	Feissel, Denis, ed. <i>Recueil des inscriptions chrétiennes de Macédoine du IIIe au VIe siècle</i> . BCHSup 8. Athens: École Française d'Athènes, 1983.
IMylasa	Blümel, W., ed. <i>Die Inschriften von Mylasa</i> . I. <i>Inschriften der Stadt</i> . Bonn, 1987.
Int	Interpretation
IPriene	Gaertringen, F. Hiller von, ed. <i>Inschriften von Priene</i> . Berlin, 1906.
ISBE	<i>International Standard Bible Encyclopedia</i> . Edited by Geoffrey W. Bromiley. 4 vols. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1979–1988.
IStratonikeia	Sahin, C., ed. <i>Die Inschriften von Stratonikeia</i> . Bonn, 1981–1990.
IT	Edson, C., ed. <i>Inscriptiones Thessalonicae et viciniae</i> . 1972.
IThess	Nigdelis, Pantelis M., ed. <i>Epigraphika Thessalonikeia: Symvole sten politike kai koinonike historia tes archaias Thessalonikes</i> . Thessalonike: University Studio Press, 2006.
IVPNTC	IVP New Testament Commentary
JACSup	Jahrbuch für Antike und Christentum Ergänzungsband
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
JdI	<i>Jahrbuch des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts</i>
JECH	<i>Journal of Early Christian History</i>
JECS	<i>Journal of Early Christian Studies</i>
JEH	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical History</i>
JETS	<i>Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society</i>
JHS	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
JIH	<i>Journal of Interdisciplinary History</i>
JÖB	<i>Jahrbuch der Österreichischen Byzantinistik</i>
JRA	<i>Journal of Roman Archaeology</i>
JRS	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
JRSM	<i>Journal of Roman Studies Monographs</i>
JSJ	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic, and Roman Periods</i>

JSJSup	Journal for the Study of Judaism Supplement Series
JSNT	<i>Journal for the Study of the New Testament</i>
JSNTSup	Journal for the Study of the New Testament Supplement Series
JSP	<i>Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha</i>
JTS	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
JTSA	<i>A Journal of Theology for Southern Africa</i>
KEK	Kritisch-exegetischer Kommentar über das Neue Testament (Meyer-Kommentar)
KFF	Herzog, Rudolf, ed. <i>Koische Forschungen und Funde</i> . Leipzig, 1899.
LCL	Loeb Classical Library
LD	Lectio Divina
LNTS	Library of New Testament Studies
LSJ	Liddell, Henry George, Robert Scott, Henry Stuart Jones. <i>A Greek-English Lexicon</i> . 9th ed. with revised supplement. Oxford: Clarendon, 1996.
MA	<i>Mediterranean Archaeology</i>
MedMed	The Medieval Mediterranean
MEFR	<i>Mélanges d'archéologie et d'histoire de l'École française de Rome</i>
MillSt	Millennium Studies
MJBK	<i>Münchener Jahrbuch der bildenden Kunst</i>
MM	Moulton, James H., and George Milligan. <i>The Vocabulary of the Greek Testament</i> . London, 1930. Repr., Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1997.
MMFEP	<i>Monuments et mémoires de la Fondation Eugène Piot</i>
MRR	Broughton, T. R. S. <i>The Magistrates of the Roman Republic</i> . 3 vols. Atlanta: Scholars Press, 1951–1986.
MS Vat. lat. 5729	Manuscript Vatican lat. 5729. Vatican, Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana.
NA ²⁷	<i>Novum Testamentum Graece</i> , Nestle-Aland, 27th ed.
NA ²⁸	<i>Novum Testamentum Graece</i> , Nestle-Aland, 28th ed.
NB	<i>Niš and Byzantium</i>
NCB	New Century Bible
NCCS	New Covenant Commentary Series
NedTT	<i>Nederlands theologische tijdschrift</i>
NewDocs	<i>New Documents Illustrating Early Christianity</i> . Edited by Greg H. R. Horsley and Stephen Llewelyn. North

	Ryde, NSW: The Ancient History Documentary Research Centre, Macquarie University, 1981–.
NIBIJ	<i>Nāme-ye Irān-e Bāstān: The International Journal of Ancient Iranian Studies</i>
NICNT	New International Commentary on the New Testament
NIGTC	New International Greek Testament Commentary
NIV	New International Version
NKJV	New King James Version
NovT	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>
NovTSup	Supplements to Novum Testamentum
NRSV	New Revised Standard Version
NTD	Das Neue Testament Deutsch
NTOA	Novum Testamentum et Orbis Antiquus
NTS	<i>New Testament Studies</i>
O.Claud.	Bingen, J., A. Bülow-Jacobsen, W. E. H. Cockle, H. Cuvigny, L. Rubinstein, and W. Van Rengen, eds. <i>Mons Claudianus. Ostraca graeca et latina</i> . Vol. 1. Cairo, 1992.
OGI	Dittenberger, W., ed. <i>Orientis graeci inscriptiones selectae</i> . 2 vols. Leipzig, 1903–1905.
ÖTK	Ökumenischer Taschenbuch-Kommentar
PACS	Philo of Alexandria Commentary Series
PCC	Paul in Critical Contexts
PG	Patrologia Graeca [= <i>Patrologiae Cursus Completus: Series Graeca</i>]. Edited by Jacques-Paul Migne. 162 vols. Paris, 1857–1886.
PGL	<i>Patristic Greek Lexicon</i> . Edited by Geoffrey W. H. Lampe. Oxford: Clarendon, 1961.
PIR ¹	Klebs, Elimar, and Hermann Dessau, eds. <i>Prosopographia Imperii Romani Saeculi I, II, III</i> . 3 vols. Berlin: Reimer, 1897–1989.
PIR ²	Groag, Edmund, et al., eds. <i>Prosopographia Imperii Romani Saeculi I, II, III</i> . 2nd ed. Berlin: de Gruyter, 1933–.
PL	Patrologia Latina [= <i>Patrologiae Cursus Completus: Series Latina</i>]. Edited by Jacques-Paul Migne. 217 vols. Paris, 1844–1864.
PLB	Papyrologica Lugduno-Batava

PNTC	Pillar New Testament Commentaries
P.Oxy.	Grenfell, Bernard P., et al., eds. <i>The Oxyrhynchus Papyri</i> . London: Egypt Exploration Fund, 1898–.
PRSt	<i>Perspectives in Religious Studies</i>
PSI	<i>Papiri greci e latini</i> . (Pubblicazioni della Società Italiana per la ricerca dei papiri greci e latini in Egitto). Florence.
PSN	Paul's Social Network
PW	<i>Paulys Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> . New edition by Georg Wissowa and Wilhelm Kroll. 50 vols. in 84 parts. Stuttgart: Metzler and Druckenmüller, 1894–1980.
PWSup	<i>Supplement to PW</i>
RAC	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum</i> . Edited by Theodor Klauser et al. Stuttgart: Hiersemann, 1950–.
RB	<i>Revue biblique</i>
RevEB	<i>Revue des études byzantines</i>
RevPhil	<i>Revue de philologie</i>
RGRW	Religions in the Graeco-Roman World
RHE	<i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i>
RHPR	<i>Revue d'histoire et de philosophie religieuses</i>
RIC 1	Sutherland, C. H. V. <i>Roman Imperial Coinage</i> . Vol. 1, 31 BC to AD 69, Augustus to Vitellius. 2nd ed. London: Spink, 1984.
RN	<i>Revue Numismatique</i>
RPC	Burnett, Andrew, Michel Amandry, and Ian Carradice. <i>Roman Provincial Coinage</i> . Vols. 1–2. London: British Museum, 1992–1999.
SBB	Stuttgarter biblische Beiträge
SBLDS	Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series
SBLSBS	Society of Biblical Literature Sources for Biblical Study
SBS	Stuttgarter Bibelstudien
SEG	Supplementum epigraphicum graecum
SH	Subsidia Hagiographica
SHBC	Smyth & Helwys Bible Commentary
SIG	Dittenberger, Wilhelm, ed. <i>Sylloge inscriptionum graecarum</i> . 4 vols. 3rd ed. Leipzig: Hirzel, 1915–1924.

SNG Ash	Kraay, C. M. <i>Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum: Great Britain 5. Ashmolean Museum (Oxford): Pt. 4, Paonia-Thessaly</i> . London: Oxford University Press, 1981.
SNG Cop	<i>Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum, Denmark: The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum</i> . 43 parts. Copenhagen: Munksgaard, 1942–1979.
SNTSMS	Society for New Testament Studies Monograph Series
SP	Sacra Pagina
SR	<i>Studies in Religion</i>
STAC	Studien und Texte zu Antike und Christentum
STCP	Studi e testi per il Corpus dei papiri filosofici greci e latini
Syll ²	Dittenberger, W., ed. <i>Sylloge inscriptionum graecarum</i> . 2nd ed. Leipzig, 1901.
TAM	Kalinka, Ernst, et al., eds. <i>Tituli Asiae Minoris</i> . Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, 1901–.
TANZ	Texte und Arbeiten zum neutestamentlichen
TBN	Themes in Biblical Narrative
THKNT	Theologischer Handkommentar zum Neuen Testament
TLZ	<i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
TM	<i>Travaux et Mémoires</i>
TNTC	Tyndale New Testament Commentaries
TSAJ	Texte und Studien zum antiken Judentum
<i>TynBul</i>	<i>Tyndale Bulletin</i>
VC	<i>Vigiliae Christianae</i>
VCSup	Vigiliae Christianae Supplements
<i>VerbEccl</i>	<i>Verbum et Ecclesia</i>
WBC	Word Biblical Commentary
WMANT	Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
WUNT	Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
XA	Xenia Antiqua
ZNW	<i>Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft und die Kunde der älteren Kirche</i>
ZPE	<i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i>