

SACRIFICE, CULT, AND ATONEMENT IN
EARLY JUDAISM AND CHRISTIANITY

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SACRIFICE, CULT, AND ATONEMENT IN EARLY JUDAISM AND CHRISTIANITY

Constituents and Critique

Edited by

Henrietta L. Wiley and Christian A. Eberhart





Atlanta

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Christian A. Eberhart (Houston, Texas)
Henrietta L. Wiley (Baltimore, Maryland)

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Abbreviations

AB	Anchor Bible
ABD	<i>Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> . Edited by David N. Freedman. 6 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1992.
Avot R. Nat.	Avot de Rabbi Nathan
ABRL	Anchor Bible Reference Library
AcBib	Academia Biblica
adj.	adjective, adjectival
ADPV	Abhandlungen des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins
Ag. Ap.	Josephus, <i>Against Apion</i>
AGJU	Arbeiten zur Geschichte des antiken Judentums und des Urchristentums
AJA	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>
ALD	Aramaic Levi Document
ALGHJ	Arbeiten zur Literatur und Geschichte des hellenistischen Judentums
AmJTh	<i>American Journal of Theology</i>
AnBib	Analecta Biblica
Ant.	Josephus, <i>Jewish Antiquities</i>
AOAT	Alter Orient und Altes Testament
AOTC	Abingdon Old Testament Commentaries
ARA	<i>Annual Review of Anthropology</i>
ASSM	Accordia Specialist Studies on the Mediterranean
AThR	<i>Anglican Theological Review</i>
AUSS	<i>Andrews University Seminary Studies</i>
BA	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>
BARIS	British Archaeological Reports, International Series
Barn.	Barnabas
BBB	Bonner biblische Beiträge
BBRSup	Bulletin for Biblical Research Supplements
BCBC	Believers Church Bible Commentary

BDAG	Bauer, W., F. W. Danker, W. F. Arndt, and F. W. Gingrich. <i>Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . 3rd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000.
BDB	Brown, Francis, Samuel R. Driver, and Charles A. Briggs. <i>A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> . Oxford: Clarendon, 1907.
BETL	<i>Bibliotheca Ephemeridum Theologicarum Lovaniensium</i>
BEvTh	Beiträge zur evangelischen Theologie
<i>Bib</i>	<i>Biblica</i>
BiBe	Biblische Beiträge
BibInt	Biblical Interpretation Series
BibOr	<i>Biblica et Orientalia</i>
Bik.	Bikkurim
BJS	Brown Judaic Studies
BJSUCSD	Biblical and Judaic Studies from the University of California, San Diego
BK	<i>Bibel und Kirche</i>
BKAT	Biblischer Kommentar. Altes Testament
BN	<i>Biblische Notizen</i>
BRLJ	Brill Reference Library of Judaism
BSCS	Brill Septuagint Commentary Series
BTB	<i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i>
BTS	Biblical Tools and Studies
BW	Bible and Women
BZAW	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft
CA	<i>Current Anthropology</i>
CAD	<i>The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago</i> . Chicago: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1956–2006
CBÅ	<i>Collegium Biblicum Årsskrift</i>
CBET	Contributions to Biblical Exegesis and Theology
CC	Continental Commentary
CD	Cairo Genizah copy of the Damascus Document
CEJL	Commentaries on Early Jewish Literature
CeS	Civilisations et sociétés
CJA	Christianity and Judaism in Antiquity

<i>CogSci</i>	<i>Cognitive Science</i>
<i>Comp. Nic. Crass.</i>	<i>Comparatio Niciae et Crassi</i>
ConBNT	Coniectanea Biblica: New Testament Series
ConcC	Concordia Commentary
const.	construct
CQS	Companion to the Qumran Scrolls
CSSH	<i>Comparative Studies in Society and History</i>
CTRJ	<i>Clothing and Textiles Research Journal</i>
DCH	<i>Dictionary of Classical Hebrew</i> . Edited by David J. A. Clines. 9 vols. Sheffield: Sheffield Phoenix Press, 1993–2014.
DCLS	Deuterocanonical and Cognate Literature Studies
<i>Decal.</i>	Philo, <i>De decalogo</i>
def.	definition
DHR	Dynamics in the History of Religions
DJD	Discoveries in the Judaean Desert
DiKi	Dialog der Kirchen
DSD	<i>Dead Sea Discoveries</i>
EAC	Entretiens sur l'antiquité classique
EBR	<i>Encyclopædia of the Bible and Its Reception</i> . Edited by Hans-Josef Klauck et al. Berlin: de Gruyter, 2009–
ECHC	Early Christianity in Its Hellenistic Context
EdF	Erträge der Forschung
EeC	Études et Commentaires
EFN	Estudios de filología neotestamentaria
EJL	Early Judaism and Its Literature
<i>EncJu1</i>	<i>Encyclopaedia Judaica</i> . 17 vols. New York: Macmillan, 1971–1982.
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistula(e)</i>
<i>Eph.</i>	Ignatius, <i>To the Ephesians</i>
ET	English Translation
ETL	<i>Ephemerides Theologicae Lovanienses</i>
ETS	Erfurter theologische Studien
<i>EvT</i>	<i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
Exod. Rab.	Rabbah Exodus
<i>ExpTim</i>	<i>Expository Times</i>
FAT	Forschungen zum Alten Testament
fem.	feminine
FF	Foundations and Facets

FRLANT	Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testaments
<i>Fug.</i>	Philo, <i>De fuga et inventione</i>
<i>G&H</i>	<i>Gender & History</i>
GDR	Gorgias Dissertations in Religion
Gen. Apoc.	Genesis Apocryphon
GesB ¹⁷	Wilhelm Gesenius. <i>Hebräisches und Aramäisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament: bearbeitet von F. Buhl.</i> 17th ed. Berlin: Springer, 1962.
GK	Wilhelm Gesenius. <i>Hebräische Grammatik, völlig umgearbeitet von Emil Kautzsch.</i> 28th ed. Leipzig: Vogel, 1909.
GKC	<i>Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar.</i> Edited by Emil Kautzsch. Translated by Arthur E. Cowley. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon, 1910.
GNS	Good News Studies
Gos. Pet.	Gospel of Peter
GTBS	Gütersloher Taschenbücher Siebenstern
H	Holiness Code text
Hag.	Hagigah
HALOT	Koehler, L., W. Baumgartner, and J. J. Stamm. <i>The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament.</i> Translated and edited under the supervision of M. E. J. Richardson. 4 vols. Leiden, 1994–1999
HB	Hebrew Bible
HBM	Hebrew Bible Monographs
HBT	<i>Horizons in Biblical Theology</i>
HCOT	Historical Commentary on the Old Testament
HdO	Handbook of Oriental Studies
HDR	Harvard Dissertations in Religion
<i>Her.</i>	Philo, <i>Quis rerum divinarum heres sit</i>
Herm. Sim.	Shepherd of Hermas, Similitude(s)
Herm. Vis.	Shepherd of Hermas, Vision(s)
HNT	Handbuch zum Neuen Testament
HNTC	Harper's New Testament Commentary
Hor.	Horayot
<i>HR</i>	<i>History of Religions</i>
HThKAT	Herders Theologischer Kommentar zum Alten Testament

HTR	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
HTS	Harvard Theological Studies
HUCA	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
HvTSt	<i>Hervormde theologiese studies</i>
IBC	Interpretation: A Bible Commentary for Teaching and Preaching
ICC	International Critical Commentary
IEJ	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
Il.	Homer, <i>Iliad</i>
inf.	infinitive
ITC	International Theological Commentary
ITSRS	Italian Texts and Studies on Religion and Society
IVPNTC	InterVarsity Press New Testament Commentary Series
JANER	<i>Journal of Ancient Near Eastern Religions</i>
JANESCU	<i>Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society of the Columbia University</i>
JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
JCC	Jewish Culture and Contexts
JCPSS	Jewish and Christian Perspectives Series
JEH	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical History</i>
JSHJ	<i>Journal for the Study of the Historical Jesus</i>
JSHRZ	Jüdische Schriften aus hellenistisch-römischer Zeit
JSJ	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic, and Roman Periods</i>
JSJSup	Journal for the Study of Judaism Supplement Series
JSNT	<i>Journal for the Study of the New Testament</i>
JSNTSup	Journal for the Study of the New Testament Supplement Series
JSOT	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
JSOTSup	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series.
JTS	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
Jub.	Jubilees
J. W.	Josephus, <i>Jewish War</i>
KAW	Kulturgeschichte der antiken Welt
KEK	Kritisch-exegetischer Kommentar über das Neue Testament

Ker.	Kerithot
LAB	Liber antiquitatum biblicalum
LAE	The Life of Adam and Eve
LCL	Loeb Classical Library
<i>LDiff</i>	<i>lectio difficilior</i>
<i>Leg.</i>	Philo, <i>Legum allegoriae</i>
<i>Legat.</i>	Philo, <i>Legatio ad Gaium</i>
Let. Aris.	Letter of Aristaeus
<i>Leuc. Clit.</i>	<i>Leucippe et Clitophon</i>
LHBOTS	Library of Hebrew Bible/Old Testament Studies
<i>Life</i>	Josephus, <i>The Life</i>
lit.	literally
LNTS	Library of New Testament Studies
LSJ	Lidell, Henry George, Robert Scott, Henry Stuart Jones. <i>A Greek-English Lexicon</i> . 9th ed. with revised supplements. Oxford: Clarendon, 1996.
LSRS	Lincoln Studies in Religion and Society
LXX	Septuagint
<i>Magn.</i>	Ignatius, <i>Epistle to the Magnesians</i>
masc.	masculine
MBT	Münsterische Beiträge zur Theologie
Mek.	Mekilta
Menah.	Menahot
Mid.	Middot
Midr.	Midrash
MNTC	Moffatt New Testament Commentary
<i>Mos.</i>	Philo, <i>De vita Mosis</i>
MS(S)	manuscript(s)
MT	Masoretic Text
<i>MThZ</i>	<i>Münchener Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>Mut.</i>	Philo, <i>De mutatione nominum</i>
NCB	New Century Bible Commentary
NCBC	New Cambridge Bible Commentary
NCCS	New Covenant Commentary Series
<i>Neot</i>	<i>Neotestamentica</i>
NICNT	New International Commentary on the New Testament
NICOT	New International Commentary on the Old Testament

<i>NIDB</i>	<i>New Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible</i> . Edited by Katherine Doob Sakenfield. 5 vols. Nashville: Abingdon, 2006–2009.
<i>NIGTC</i>	New International Greek Testament Commentary
<i>NIVAC</i>	New International Version Application Commentary
<i>NovT</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>
<i>NovTSup</i>	Supplements to <i>Novum Testamentum</i>
<i>NSBT</i>	New Studies in Biblical Theology
<i>NSKAT</i>	Neuer Stuttgarter Kommentar, Altes Testament
<i>NTC</i>	New Testament in Context
<i>NTD</i>	Das Neue Testament Deutsch
<i>NTG</i>	Neue theologische Grundrisse
<i>NTL</i>	New Testament Library
<i>NTM</i>	New Testament Monographs
<i>NTR</i>	New Testament Readings
<i>NTS</i>	<i>New Testament Studies</i>
<i>NTSI</i>	New Testament and the Scriptures of Israel
<i>NTT</i>	New Testament Theology
<i>OBO</i>	Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis
<i>OCM</i>	Oxford Classical Monographs
<i>Od.</i>	Homer, <i>Odyssey</i>
<i>ORA</i>	Orientalische Religionen der Antike
<i>orig.</i>	original (meaning)
<i>OTE</i>	<i>Old Testament Essays</i>
<i>OTL</i>	Old Testament Library
<i>OTM</i>	Old Testament Monographs
<i>OTMes</i>	Old Testament Message
<i>OTS</i>	Old Testament Studies
<i>P</i>	Priestly text
<i>Parab</i>	<i>Parabola</i>
<i>par(r).</i>	parallel(s)
<i>PastPsy</i>	<i>Pastoral Psychology</i>
<i>PC</i>	Proclamation Commentaries
<i>per.</i>	person
<i>Pesiq. Rab.</i>	Pesiqta Rabbati
<i>PGM</i>	<i>Papyri Graecae Magicae: Die griechischen Zauberpapyri</i> . Edited by Karl Preisendanz. 2nd ed. Stuttgart: Teubner, 1973–1974.

<i>Phld.</i>	Ignatius, <i>Epistle to the Philadelphians</i>
PHSC	Perspectives on Hebrew Scriptures and Its Contexts
<i>PIBA</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Irish Biblical Association</i>
pl.	plural
Po	Popular interpretation
poss.	possessive
Pr	Priestly author
pron.	pronoun, pronominal
Ps.	Pseudo
Pss. Sol.	Psalms of Solomon
<i>Quaest. conv.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Quaestionum convivialum libri IX</i>
QD	<i>Quaestiones Disputatae</i>
<i>QE</i>	Philo, <i>Questiones et solutiones in Exodum</i>
QVO	<i>Quaderni di Vicino Oriente</i>
RAC	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum</i> . Edited by Theodor Klauser et al. Stuttgart: Hiersemann, 1950–
<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue Biblique</i>
<i>RBL</i>	<i>Review of Biblical Literature</i>
RBS	Resources for Biblical Study
RechBib	Recherches bibliques
RelSoc	Religion and Society
<i>RevQ</i>	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>
RFCC	Religion in the First Christian Centuries
<i>RGG</i> ⁴	<i>Religion in Geschichte und Gegenwart</i> . Edited by Hans Dieter Betz. 4th ed. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 1998–2007.
RivBibSup	Rivista biblica supplementi
RNT	Regensburger Neues Testament
RŠ	Rabbi Šim'on bar Yohai
RVV	Religionsgeschichtliche Versuche und Vorarbeiten
Shabb.	Shabbat
SAC	Studies in Antiquity and Christianity
SAOC	Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization
<i>SBFLA</i>	<i>Studi Biblici Franciscani Liber Annus</i>
SBLDS	Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series
SBLStBL	Society of Biblical Literature Studies in Biblical Literature
SBS	Stuttgarter Bibelstudien

sc.	scilicet (“namely”/“supply”)
SCS	Septuagint and Cognate Studies
Sheqal.	Sheqalim
SHBC	Smyth & Helwys Bible Commentary
SHJ	Studying the Historical Jesus
Sib. Or.	Sibylline Oracle
sg.	singular
SJLA	Studies in Judaism in Late Antiquity
SMEA	<i>Studi Micenei ed Egeo-Anatolici</i>
SNTSMS	Society for New Testament Studies Monograph Series
SNTSU	<i>Studien zum Neuen Testament und seiner Umwelt</i>
Somn.	<i>Philo, De somniis</i>
Spec.	<i>Philo, De specialibus legibus</i>
SPIB	Scripta Pontificii Instituti Biblici
SSEI	Smithsonian Series in Ethnographic Inquiry
StBibLit	Studies in Biblical Literature (Lang)
STDJ	Studies on the Texts from the Desert of Judah
STW	Suhrkamp Taschenbuch Wissenschaft
SubBi	Subsidia Biblica
suf.	suffix
SUNT	Studien zur Umwelt des Neuen Testaments
T. Levi	Testament of Levi
T. Yom.	Tevul Yom
TBN	Themes in Biblical Narrative
TDNT	<i>Theological Dictionary of the New Testament</i> . Edited by Gerhard Kittel and Gerhard Friedrich. Translated by Geoffrey W. Bromiley. 10 vols. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964–1976.
TDOT	<i>Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament</i> . Edited by G. Johannes Botterweck and Helmer Ringgren. Translated by John T. Wills et al. 15 vols. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1974–2006.
Tg. Ps.-J.	Targum Pseudo-Jonathan
Th.	Theodotion
Tim.	Plutarch, <i>Timoleon</i>
TJT	<i>Toronto Journal of Theology</i>
TLOT	<i>Theological Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> . Edited by Ernst Jenni and Claus Westermann. Translated by

	Mark E. Biddle. 3 vols. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1997.
TNTC	Tyndale New Testament Commentaries
TRE	<i>Theologische Realenzyklopädie</i> . Edited by G. Krause and G. Müller. Berlin: de Gruyter, 1977–2006.
UCOP	University of Cambridge Oriental Publications
VE	<i>Vox Evangelica</i>
VEccl	<i>Verbum et Ecclesia</i>
VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
VTSup	<i>Vetus Testamentum Supplement Series.</i>
WA	<i>D. Martin Luthers Werke: Kritische Gesamtausgabe.</i> Weimar: Böhlau, 1883–.
WAWSup	Writing from the Ancient World Supplement Series
WBC	Word Biblical Commentary
WesBibComp	Westminster Bible Companion
WiBiLex	<i>Das wissenschaftliche Bibellexikon im Internet.</i> www.wibilex.de.
WMANT	Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
WUNT	Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
Yad.	Yadayim
Yevam.	Yevamot
YREAL	Yearbook of Research in English and American Literature
ZAW	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
ZBK	Zürcher Bibelkommentare
Zebah.	Zebahim
ZECNT	Zondervan Exegetical Commentary on the New Testament
ZNT	<i>Zeitschrift für Neues Testament</i>
ZPE	<i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i>
ZTK	<i>Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche</i>