AFTER THE CORINTHIAN WOMEN PROPHETS



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AFTER THE CORINTHIAN WOMEN PROPHETS

Reimagining Rhetoric and Power

Edited by

Joseph A. Marchal





Atlanta

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Library of Congress Control Number: 2021940691



Contents

AcknowledgmentsAbbreviations	
Still After: Reintroducing the Corinthian Women Prophets at Thirty	
Joseph A. Marchal	1
Hearing Wo/men Prophets:	
Intersections, Silences, Publics Shelly Matthews	47
The Celebrity Paratexts: The 1 Corinthians 14 Gloss Theory	
before and after <i>The Corinthian Women Prophets</i> Jorunn Økland	69
Reading Paul Obliquely: Reading against the Grain in a	
Latourian Pluriverse Cavan Concannon	99
Alternative Futures, Ephemeral Bodies: Untouching the Corinthian Women Prophets	
Joseph A. Marchal	123
The Writing Continues: The Women Are Still There in 2 Corinthians	
Arminta Fox	145
Out of House and Home: Early Christian Community as Public <i>Ekklēsia</i>	
Anna Miller	165

vi Contents

A Posthumanist Lens on Paul and Corinthian	Agency
Antoinette Clark Wire	195
Contributors	215
Ancient Sources Index	219
Modern Authors Index	225
Subject Index	227



Acknowledgments

Time is a ... queer thing, to put it mildly.

I sit here revising and updating these acknowledgments more than a year now into a global pandemic, and all of its associated, or just exacerbating apocalypses. This has been "the longest March," for so many of us, with so many losses, only some of which we have had the opportunity to even initially acknowledge. We remain *after*, or in pursuit of a better, more just world, but we are otherwise hardly *after*, or past persistent kyriarchal conditions, even as these differ in some key ways from the kyriarchal conditions faced by the Corinthian women prophets. Those times when I was still in classrooms with students, or in churches, synagogues, or the streets with friends, grappling with both these pasts and our presents, somehow feel like both yesterday and a lifetime ago. I hope enough of us survive this, because too many of us have not, underscoring that we should do much more than aspire to "get back to normal," given the dehumanizing and debilitating conditions that passed for normal before we completed this book about our *after*.

Any energy or insight I have to contribute in either past or present times were made possible and, thus, irrevocably shaped by my time learning with and from Antoinette Wire and her work, which began most formally before the turning of this century, but preceded my move to Berkeley and Oakland by several years. My introduction to Dr. Wire came through the book that provokes this volume, *The Corinthian Women Prophets*, and it powerfully charged and deepened my commitment to intersectional and interdisciplinary feminist projects, informed by reflexive approaches to the rhetoric of the past and the present. Anne's ongoing generosity and curiosity inspires me and too many scholars to count, so this volume is one, compelling, yet inadequate indicator of this inspiration and broader impact, specifically of her landmark project, first published in 1990. This collection, then, is not a Festschrift per se, particularly since another student, colleague, and friend of Anne's (and then, in turn, of

mine, in a characteristic duplication of our advisor's generosity), Holly Hearon, capably steered one sterling example of this genre to publication in 2004. Rather, the thirtieth anniversary of its publication is an occasion to be both retrospective and prospective about a range of fields and approaches that The Corinthian Women Prophets have touched, or still might. The idea for the volume goes at least as far back as a special session at the 2015 Society of Biblical Literature Annual Meeting, cosponsored by the Feminist Hermeneutics of the Bible, Paul and Politics, and Rhetoric and New Testament program units, on the twenty-fifth anniversary of its publication. We then owe a particular debt to the steering committees of these three units, and particularly those who co-organized that session with me, Margaret Aymer and Todd Penner, for their own brands of generosity, with a number of colleagues (once more, including me, among several of the contributors here). Though several of those original session panelists confined their remarks to autobiographical observations, the excitement and energy in the room before, during, and after that session demonstrated the import of taking this moment as an opportunity to reflect and, frankly, push more in New Testament studies to grapple with the methods and results of Wire's work, and we immediately assembled a cohort of contributors to a potential volume. Beyond the fabulous colleagues whose work here made it through the twists and turns of these intervening years to arrive in your laps or tablets, then, I want also to acknowledge and thank Holly, Margaret, and Todd, the other panelists, and a couple of colleagues who were not able to continue to contribute here, mostly due to circumstances beyond our control. In short, the impact of The Corinthian Women Prophets is even greater than this collection or certainly this set of acknowledgments will be able to name.

Reflecting on *The Corinthian Women Prophets* reminds many of us that there is still so much more work to do, to understand the past differently and make a different present, so that there might still be an *after*, after all. The patient and persistent contributors to this collection know this all too well, and their work—here and elsewhere—open key vistas for scholars, students, and other interested readers and users of these materials. It has been my humbling honor and pleasure to work with and learn from all of them, and to present their essays in one place to concentrate our attention in exciting and challenging ways. Though the volume is dedicated to each of them, Shelly Matthews merits my own special mention, given her unflagging support and sage perspective, both professionally and personally, on this project among so many

others. This simply would not have happened without her. We all owe a considerable thanks to Denise Kimber Buell, who offered indispensible insight and direction in several phases of this collection's development, even once she officially cycled off of the Semeia Studies editorial board. It is remarkable how often our feminist peers, mentors, and friends go above and beyond to support other feminist scholars—we count ourselves fortunate to be in that number. Readers solicited by this editorial board and Steed Davidson provided key feedback that improved both the parts and the whole, even as the responsibilities for any shortcomings or perhaps just foibles are those of the author and ultimately myself as the editor. As an editor on this project, I also need to thank Katherine Shaner and Kelsi Morrison-Atkins, for their well-placed words and insightful advice in key penultimate moments. In disorienting, distressing, and debilitating times like these, it is no small relief to collaborate, in renewed gratitude, with the entire team at SBL Press, including Bob Buller, Lindsay Lingo, Heather McMurray, and Nicole Tilford.

The final acknowledgments and dedication, though, belong to all of the contributors to this conversation, those whose essays grace these pages and those we hope will be (further) drawn into engaging after *The Corinthian Women Prophets* and its understated, yet ingenious, and ultimately inimitable author, who summons those women prophets and those still to come.

Abbreviations

2 Macc4 Macc4 Maccabees

AARAS American Academy of Religion Academy Series

AB Anchor Bible AcBib Academia Biblica

Agora Agora: Journal for metafysisk spekulasjon

AJA American Journal of Archaeology Alleg. Interp. Philo, Allegorical Interpretation

ANTC Abingdon New Testament Commentaries

ar Codex Ardmachanus b Codex Budapestiensis

BCS The Bible and Cultural Studies
BCT The Bible & Critical Theory
Biblint Biblical Interpretation Series

BibInt Biblical Interpretation

BibW Bible World BlTh Black Theology

BNTC Black's New Testament Commentaries

BPC Biblical Performance Criticism

BRPBI Brill Research Perspectives in Biblical Interpretation

CA Crossing Aesthetics

ch(s). chapter(s)

D 06

ClQ Classical Quarterly
CO Camera Obscura

ConBNT Coniectanea Neotestamentica Conj. praec. Plutarch, Conjugalia Pracepta

Contr. Seneca, Controversiae

CSSHS Chicago Series on Sexuality, History, and Society

Codex Bezae Claromontanus

Dem. Plutarch, Demosthenes

xii Abbreviations

Dial. meretr. Lucian, Dialogi meretricii Diatr. Epictetus, Diatribai

Doctr. chr. Augustine, De doctrina christiana

E 07 Codex Basilensis E 08 Codex Laudianus Ecl. Stobaeus, Eclogae

ECL Early Christianity and Its Literature

Ep. Epistulae

Eph. Xenophon of Ephesus, Ephesiaca

Exord. Demosthenes, Exordia

F Codex Fuldensis

F 010 Codex Augiensis

Fug. Lucian, Fugitivi

G 012 Codex Boernianus

Geog. Strabo, Geographica
Germ. Tacitus, Germania

GPBS Global Perspectives on Biblical Scholarship

GRBS Greek, Roman, and Byzantine Studies
HCS Hellenistic Culture and Society
HDR Harvard Dissertations in Religion

Hist. Herodotus, Historiae, or Thucydides, Historiae

HR History of Religions

HThKNT Herders Theologischer Kommentar zum Neuen Tes-

tament

HTR Harvard Theological Review
HTS Harvard Theological Studies

HUT Hermeneutische Untersuchungen zur Theologie IAPATS Intersections: Asian and Pacific American Transcul-

tural Studies

Ign. Pol. Ignatius, To Polycarp

and Culture

Ios. Philo, De Iosepho

JBL Journal of Biblical Literature

JBTC Journal of Biblical Textual Criticism

JECS Journal of Early Christian Studies

JFSR Journal of Feminist Studies in Religion

JHistSex Journal of the History of Sexuality

JSNT Journal for the Study of the New Testament

Abbreviations xiii

JSNTSup Journal for the Study of the New Testament Supple-

ment Series

ITS Journal of Theological Studies Lucian, Juppiter tragoedus Jupp. trag.

Kritisch-exegetischer Kommentar über das Neue KEK

Testament

LCBI Literary Currents in Biblical Interpretation

LD Lectio Difficilior

LEC Library of Early Christianity

LNTS The Library of New Testament Studies

LXX Septuagint

Metam. Apuleius, Metamorphoses

Mary Flexner Lectures of Bryn Mawr College **MFLBMC**

 NA^{26} Novum Testamentum Graece, Nestle-Aland, 26th ed. NA^{28} Novum Testamentum Graece, Nestle-Aland, 28th ed.

Neot Neotestamentica

NICOT New International Commentary on the Old Testa-

ment

NIGTC New International Greek Testament Commentary

NKJV New King James Version

Supplements to Novum Testamentum NovTSup

NRSV New Revised Standard Version

New Testament Studies NTS

OBT Overtures to Biblical Theology

OL Old Latin

Philo, *De opificio mundi* Opif.

Dio Chrysostom, Aelius Aristides Or. ORF Oxford Readings in Feminism **PCC** Paul in Critical Contexts

PCP Perspectives in Continental Philosophy

Pol. Aristotle, Politica PR*Philosophy and Rhetoric*

Plutarch, Pracepta gerendae rei publicae Praec. ger. rei publ.

pref. preface

PTMS Pittsburgh Theological Monograph Series

Codex Reginensis R Representations Rep

Rhetoric of Religious Antiquity RRA

Petronius, Satyricon Satyr.

xiv Abbreviations

SBLDS Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series

SBLSBS Society of Biblical Literature Sources for Biblical

Study

SC Sexual Cultures

SCJ Studies in Christianity and Judaism SEAJT South East Asia Journal of Theology

SemeiaSt Semeia Studies

Signs Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society

SocText Social Text
SP Sacra Pagina

SRC Scholarly and Research Communication Strom. Clement of Alexandria, Stromateis

Suppl. Euripides, Supplices
Syr. d. Lucian, De syria dea
ThTo Theology Today

TTC Transdisciplinary Theological Colloquia

USQR Union Seminary Quarterly Review

vg^{ms} Latin Vulgate

WisC Wisdom Commentaries
WP Women and Performance

WUNT Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Tes-

tament

ZNW Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft und

die Kunde der älteren Kirche