

CARING FOR THE DEAD
IN ANCIENT ISRAEL

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Kerry M. Sonia

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In loving memory of my grandfather
John Ambrose Ford
who encouraged me to write clearly,
read widely, and learn ancient languages

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ABBREVIATIONS

ABD	Freedman, David Noel, ed. <i>Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> . 6 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1992.
Afo	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>
ANET	Pritchard, James B., ed. <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament</i> . 3rd ed. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1969.
AnSt	<i>Anatolian Studies</i>
AOAT	Alter Orient und Alten Testament
ARRIM	<i>Annual Review of the Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia Project</i>
AS	Assyriological Studies
BA	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>
BABELAO	<i>Bulletin de l'Académie Belge pour l'Étude des Langues Anciennes et Orientales</i>
BaghM	<i>Baghdader Mitteilungen</i>
BAM	Köcher, Franz. <i>Die babylonisch-assyrische Medizin in Texten und Untersuchungen</i> . Berlin: de Gruyter, 1963–.
BASOR	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
BARIS	BAR (British Archaeological Reports) International Series
BDB	Brown, Francis, S. R. Driver, and Charles A. Briggs. <i>A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> . Oxford: Clarendon, 1907.
Bib	<i>Biblica</i>
BibSem	The Biblical Seminar
BM	Tablets in the Collections of the British Museum
BMS	King, L. W. <i>Babylonian Magic and Sorcery</i> . London: Luzac, 1896.
BRA	Beiträge zur Religionsgeschichte des Altertums
BWANT	Beiträge zur Wissenschaft vom Alten und Neuen Testament

- BWL Lambert, Wilfred G. *Babylonian Wisdom Literature*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1960.
- BT *The Bible Translator*
- CAD *The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago*. Chicago: The Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1956–2006.
- CBQ *Catholic Biblical Quarterly*
- COS Hallo, William W. *The Context of Scripture*. 3 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1997–2002.
- DAS Documents d'Archéologie Syrienne
- DDD van der Toorn, Karel, Bob Becking, and Pieter W. van der Horst, eds. *Dictionary of Deities and Demons in the Bible*. Leiden: Brill, 1995.
- EncRel Eliade, Mircea, ed. *The Encyclopedia of Religion*. New York: Macmillan, 1987.
- EPRO Etudes préliminaires aux religions orientales dans l'empire romain
- HALOT Koehler, Ludwig, Walter Baumgartner, and Johann J. Stamm. *The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament*. Translated and edited under the supervision of Mervyn E. J. Richardson. 4 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1994–1999.
- HAR *Hebrew Annual Review*
- HBAI *Hebrew Bible and Ancient Israel*
- HSS Harvard Semitic Studies
- HTR *Harvard Theological Review*
- HUCA *Hebrew Union College Annual*
- IBHS Waltke, Bruce K., and Michael O'Connor. *An Introduction to Biblical Hebrew Syntax*. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1990.
- IEJ *Israel Exploration Journal*
- JAEI *Journal of Ancient Egyptian Interconnections*
- JANER *Journal of Ancient Near Eastern Religions*
- JANESCU *Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society of Columbia University*
- JAOS *Journal of the American Oriental Society*
- JBL *Journal of Biblical Literature*
- JC *The Jewish Chronicle*
- JCS *Journal of Cuneiform Studies*
- JHS *Journal of Hellenic Studies*
- JJS *Journal of Jewish Studies*

JMA	<i>Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology</i>
JNES	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
JQR	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
JSOTSup	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series
K	Kuyunjik collection of the British Museum
KAI	Donner, Herbert, and Wolfgang Röllig. <i>Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften</i> . 2nd ed. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1966–1969.
KTU	Dietrich, Manfred, ed. <i>Die keilalphabetischen Texte aus Ugarit</i> . 3rd enl. ed. of <i>KTU: The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani, and Other Places</i> . Edited by Manfred Dietrich, Oswald Loretz, and Joaquín Sanmartín. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag, 1995.
LAS	Parpola, Simo. <i>Letters from Assyrian Scholars to the Kings Esarhaddon and Assurbanipal</i> . 2 vols. Kevelaer: Butzon & Bercker; Neukirchen-Vluyn: Neukirchener Verlag, 1970–1983.
LKA	Ebeling, Erich. <i>Literarische Keilschrifttexte aus Assur</i> . Berlin: Akademie, 1953.
LXX	Septuagint
MS(S)	manuscript(s)
MT	Masoretic Text
NEA	<i>Near Eastern Archaeology</i>
Or	<i>Orientalia</i> (NS)
PWCJS	<i>Proceedings of the World Congress of Jewish Studies</i>
QSS	Qatna Studien Supplementa
RA	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéologie orientale</i>
RGG	Betz, Hans Dieter, ed. <i>Religion in Geschichte und Gegenwart</i> . 4th ed. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 1998–2007.
RGRW	Religions in the Graeco-Roman World
RS	Ras Shamra
SAOC	Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilizations
SAQPC	Studi Archeologici su Qatna è Pubblicata in Coedizione
SpTU	Weißer, Egbert von, and Hermann Hunger. <i>Spätbabylonische Texte aus Uruk</i> . 5 vols. Berlin: Mann, 1976–1998.
StPohl	Studia Pohl
STR	Studies in Theology and Religion
TCL	Textes cuneiforms. Musée du Louvre

<i>TDOT</i>	Botterweck, G. Johannes, and Helmer Ringgren, eds. <i>Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament</i> . Translated by John T. Willis et al. 8 vols. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1974–2006.
<i>UF</i>	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
<i>VC</i>	<i>Vigiliae Christianae</i>
<i>VT</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
<i>VTSup</i>	Supplements to <i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
<i>WA</i>	<i>World Archaeology</i>
<i>WAW</i>	Writings from the Ancient World
<i>ZA</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyrologie</i>
<i>ZAW</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
<i>ZDPV</i>	<i>Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i>

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