

THE MIDDLE MACCABEES

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THE MIDDLE MACCABEES

Archaeology, History, and the Rise of the Hasmonean Kingdom

Edited by

Andrea M. Berlin and Paul J. Kosmin

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Abbreviations

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| 1 Macc | 1 Maccabees |
| 2 Macc | 2 Maccabees |
| 1QM | Milḥamah <i>or</i> War Scroll |
| 1QpHab | Pesher Habakkuk |
| 1QS | Serek Hayahad <i>or</i> Rule of the Community |
| 1QSa | Rule of the Congregation (appendix a to 1QS) |
| 1Qsb | Rule of the Blessings (appendix b to 1QS) |
| 4Q175 | Testimonia |
| 4Q247 | Pesher on the Apocalypse of Weeks |
| 4Q249a | papyrus cryptic Rule of the Congregation |
| 4Q298 | cryptic Word of the Maskil to All Sons of Dawn |
| 4Q524 | Temple Scroll ^b |
| 4QMMT | Miqṣat Ma‘aśê ha-Torah (Some of the Torah Observations) |
| 4QpNah | Pesher Nahum |
| 4QSE | Serekh ha-‘Edah |
| 11QT ^a | Temple Scroll ^a |
| AAAG | <i>Annals of the Association of American Geographers</i> |
| AAAPSS | <i>Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science</i> |
| AAAS | <i>Les Annales archéologiques Arabes syriennes</i> |
| AASOR | Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research |
| AAW | Armies of the Ancient World |
| AB | Anchor Bible |
| AcBib | Academia Biblica |
| AD | <i>Arkeoloji Dergisi</i> |
| ADART | Sachs, Abraham, and Hermann Hunger. 1988–1996. <i>Astronomical Diaries and Related Texts from Babylonia</i> . Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften. |
| ADPV | Abhandlungen des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins |
| AdvAnth | <i>Advances in Anthropology</i> |

| | |
|------------|---|
| AE | Ausonius Études |
| AEM | Annales de l'Est. Mémoire |
| AfO | <i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i> |
| Ag. Ap. | Josephus, <i>Against Apion</i> |
| AH | <i>Acta Hyperborea</i> |
| AHSS | <i>Annales, Histoire et Sciences sociales</i> |
| AIL | Ancient Israel and Its Literature |
| AJC 1 | Meshorer, Ya'akov. 1982. <i>Ancient Jewish Coinage</i> . Vol. 1, <i>Persian Period through Hasmonaeans</i> . Dix Hills, NY: Amphora Books. |
| AJC 2 | Meshorer, Ya'akov. 1982. <i>Ancient Jewish Coinage</i> . Vol. 2, <i>Herod the Great through Bar Cochba</i> . Dix Hills, NY: Amphora Books. |
| AJEC | Ancient Judaism and Early Christianity |
| AJN | <i>American Journal of Numismatics</i> |
| AJP | <i>American Journal of Philology</i> |
| AJSRev | <i>AJS Review</i> |
| Alon | <i>Alon: Internal Quarterly of the Israel Numismatic Society</i> |
| Anab. | Arrian, <i>Anabasis</i> |
| ANGSBAA | Annual of the Nelson Glueck School of Biblical Archaeology |
| Ant. | Josephus, <i>Antiquitates judaicae</i> |
| AntCl | <i>L'Antiquité Classique</i> |
| Arm. Hist. | Moses of Khoren, <i>Armenian History</i> |
| APR | Coşkun, Altay, ed. 2018. <i>Amici Populi Romani. Prosopographie der auswärtigen Freunde Roms = Prosopography of the Foreign Friends of Rome</i> . Version 08. http://www.altay-coskun.com/apr . |
| ASI | Archaeological Survey of Israel |
| asl | above sea level |
| ASORMS | American Schools of Oriental Research Monograph Series |
| Athenaeum | <i>Athenaeum Studi Periodici di Letteratura e Storia dell'Antichità</i> |
| Atiqot | <i>'Atiqot</i> |
| AYBRL | Anchor Yale Bible Reference Library |
| b. | Babylonian Talmud |
| BA | <i>Biblical Archaeologist</i> |
| Babyl. | Berosus, <i>Babyloniaca</i> |
| BAG | Beiträge zur Alten Geschichte |
| BAH | Bibliothèque archéologique et historique |

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| BAIAS | <i>Bulletin of the Anglo-Israel Archaeological Society</i> |
| BAR | <i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i> |
| BARIS | BAR (British Archaeological Reports) International Series |
| BASOR | <i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i> |
| BCH | <i>Bulletin de correspondance hellénique</i> |
| BCHSup | Bulletin de correspondance hellénique Supplement |
| <i>Bib. hist.</i> | Diodorus Siculus, <i>Bibliotheca historica</i> |
| BibInt | Biblical Interpretation Series |
| BICSL | <i>Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies, London</i> |
| BIES | <i>Bulletin of the Israel Exploration Society</i> |
| BIFAO | <i>Bulletin de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale</i> |
| B.J. | Josephus, <i>Bellum judaicum</i> |
| <i>BMC Pal.</i> | Hill, George Francis. 1914. <i>Catalogue of the Greek Coins of Palestine (Galilee, Samaria, and Judaea)</i> . London: British Museum. |
| BMH | <i>Bulletin of the Museum Haaretz</i> |
| BMiq | <i>Beit Miqra</i> |
| BRS | Biblical Resource Series |
| CahRB | Cahiers de la Revue Biblique |
| CD | Cairo Genizah copy of the Damascus Document |
| <i>CdE</i> | <i>Chronique d'Égypte</i> |
| CDSAJ | <i>City of David Studies of Ancient Jerusalem</i> |
| CH | 1975–2010. <i>Coin Hoards</i> . 10 vols. London: Royal Numismatic Society, 1975–2002; American Numismatic Society and Royal Numismatic Society, 2010. |
| CHANE | Culture and History of the Ancient Near East |
| CHJ | Davies, William D., and Louis Finkelstein, eds. 1984–2006. <i>Cambridge History of Judaism</i> . 4 vols. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. |
| CHL | Meshorer, Ya'akov, Gabriela Bijovsky, and Wolfgang Fischer-Bossert. 2013. <i>Coins of the Holy Land: The Abraham and Marian Sofaer Collection at the American Numismatic Society and the Israel Museum</i> . Edited by David Hendin and Andrew R. Meadows. New York: American Numismatic Society. |
| <i>Chron.</i> | <i>Chronicon</i> |
| CIIP | Cotton, Hannah M., et al., eds. 2010–2012. <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Iudaeae/Palaestinae</i> . 4 vols. Berlin: de Gruyter. |
| cm | centimeter(s) |

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| CN | Collezioni Numismatiche |
| CNCNRS | Colloques nationaux du CNRS |
| CNI | <i>Christian News from Israel</i> |
| ColH | Collectanea Hellenistica |
| C.Ord.Ptol. | Lenger, Marie-Thérèse, ed. 1964. <i>Corpus des Ordonnances des Ptolémées</i> . Brussels: Académie royale de Belgique. |
| CQS | Companion to the Qumran Scrolls |
| D | Damascus Document |
| <i>Deipn.</i> | Athenaeus, <i>Deipnosophists</i> |
| DHASup | Dialogues d'histoire ancienne Supplement |
| DJD | Discoveries in the Judaean Desert |
| DSD | <i>Dead Sea Discoveries</i> |
| EAnc | Études Anciennes |
| <i>EH</i> | Faucher, Thomas, Andrew R. Meadows, and Catharine C. Lorber, eds. 2017. <i>Egyptian Hoards</i> , Vol. 1, <i>The Ptolemies</i> . Cairo: Institut français d'archéologie orientale du Caire. |
| EJL | Early Judaism and Its Literature |
| ENHG | Études nancéennes d'histoire grecque |
| <i>Epit.</i> | Justinus, <i>Epitoma Historiarum Philippicarum</i> |
| <i>ErIsr</i> | <i>Eretz-Israel</i> |
| <i>Expl. Dan.</i> | Jerome, <i>Exposition in Danielelem</i> |
| FAT | Forschungen zum Alten Testament |
| <i>FGrHist</i> | Jacoby, Felix, ed. 1954–1964. <i>Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker</i> . Leiden: Brill. |
| <i>FHG</i> | Müller, Karl, ed. 1878–1885. <i>Fragmenta Historicorum Graecorum</i> . 5 vols. Paris: Didot. |
| frag(s). | fragment(s) |
| ft | feet |
| g | gram(s) |
| <i>Geog.</i> | Strabo, <i>Geographica</i> |
| <i>GFA</i> | <i>Göttinger Forum für Altertumswissenschaft</i> |
| <i>Git.</i> | Gittin |
| <i>GR</i> | <i>The Geographical Review</i> |
| <i>GRBS</i> | <i>Greek, Roman, and Byzantine Studies</i> |
| <i>GS</i> | Golan Studies |
| ha | hectare(s) |
| <i>HA-ESI</i> | <i>Hadashot Arkheologiyot–Excavations and Surveys in Israel</i> |
| <i>HB</i> | Hebrew Bible |
| <i>HBM</i> | Hebrew Bible Monographs |

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| HCS | Hellenistic Culture and Society |
| <i>Hen</i> | <i>Henoch</i> |
| <i>Hist.</i> | Herodotus, <i>Historiae</i> Polybius, <i>Historiae</i> |
| <i>Historia</i> | <i>Historia: Zeitschrift für alte Geschichte</i> |
| <i>HZ</i> | <i>Historische Zeitschrift</i> |
| IAAR | Israel Antiquities Authority Reports |
| <i>IC</i> | <i>Iran & the Caucasus</i> |
| IDelos | 1926–1972. <i>Inscriptions de Delos</i> . 7 vols. Paris. |
| <i>IEJ</i> | <i>Israel Exploration Journal</i> |
| <i>IGCH</i> | Thompson, Margaret, Otto Mørkholm, and Colin M. Kraay, eds. 1973. <i>An Inventory of Greek Coins Hoards</i> . New York: American Numismatic Society. |
| <i>INJ</i> | <i>Israel Numismatic Journal</i> |
| <i>INR</i> | <i>Israel Numismatic Research</i> |
| <i>INRev</i> | <i>Israel Numismatic Review</i> |
| <i>JAH</i> | <i>Journal of Ancient History</i> |
| <i>JAJ</i> | <i>Journal of Ancient Judaism</i> |
| <i>JAJSup</i> | Journal of Ancient Judaism Supplements |
| <i>JAOS</i> | <i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i> |
| <i>JAS</i> | <i>Journal of Archaeological Science</i> |
| <i>JBL</i> | <i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i> |
| <i>JEI</i> | <i>Jerusalem and Eretz-Israel</i> |
| <i>JHS</i> | <i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i> |
| <i>JJS</i> | <i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i> |
| <i>JMA</i> | <i>Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology</i> |
| <i>JPH</i> | <i>Journal of Planning History</i> |
| <i>JRA</i> | <i>Journal of Roman Archaeology</i> |
| <i>JRASup</i> | Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series |
| <i>JRS</i> | <i>Journal of Roman Studies</i> |
| <i>JSJ</i> | <i>Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic, and Roman Periods</i> |
| <i>JSJSup</i> | Supplements to the Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic, and Roman Periods |
| <i>JSOT</i> | <i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i> |
| <i>JSOTSup</i> | Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series |
| <i>JSP</i> | <i>Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha</i> |
| <i>Jub.</i> | Jubilees |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| <i>Kalanit</i> | <i>Kalanit: Israel Plant Magazine</i> |
| km | kilometer(s) |
| KMFS | Kelsey Museum Fieldwork Series |
| KSGVI | <i>Kleine Schriften zur Geschichte des Volkes Israel</i> |
| l(l). | line(s) |
| LCL | Loeb Classical Library |
| Let. Aris. | Letter of Aristeas |
| LevSup | Levant Supplementary Series |
| LG | Land of Galilee |
| LPPRSA | <i>La Parola del Passato Rivista di Studi Antichi</i> |
| LSTS | The Library of Second Temple Studies |
| m | meter(s) |
| MA | <i>Mediterranean Archaeology</i> |
| MBPF | Münchener Beiträge zur Papyrusforschung und antiken Rechtsgeschichte |
| MDAI | <i>Mitteilungen des Deutschen archäologischen Instituts</i> |
| MDIA | Monographs of the Danish Institute at Athens |
| Mes | <i>Mesopotamia</i> |
| Midr. | Midrash |
| mm | millimeter(s) |
| MnemSup | Mnemosyne Supplements |
| NAC | <i>Numismatica e Antichità Classiche</i> |
| Name-IB | <i>Name-ye-Iran-e-Bastan</i> |
| Nat. hist. | Pliny the Elder, <i>Naturalis historia</i> |
| NEA | <i>Near Eastern Archaeology</i> |
| NEAEHL | Stern, Ephraim, ed. 1993. <i>The New Encyclopedia of Archaeo- logical Excavations in the Holy Land</i> . 4 vols. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society & Carta; New York: Simon & Schuster. |
| NEASB | <i>Near East Archaeological Society Bulletin</i> |
| NETS | Pietersma, Albert, and Benjamin G. Wright III, eds. 2007. <i>A New English Translation of the Septuagint</i> . Oxford: Oxford University Press. |
| NJPS | <i>Tanakh: The Holy Scriptures: The New JPS Translation according to the Traditional Hebrew Text</i> |
| NL | Numismatica Lovaniensia |
| NNM | Numismatics Notes and Monographs |
| NSR | Numismatic Studies and Researches |
| NumAC | <i>Numismatica Ars Classica</i> |
| NumC | <i>Numismatic Chronicle</i> |

| | |
|--------------|---|
| OBO.SA | Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis, Series Archaeologica |
| Obv. | Obverse |
| OG | Old Greek |
| OGI | Dittenberger, W., ed. 1903–1905. <i>Orientalis graeci inscriptiones selectae</i> . 2 vols. Leipzig. |
| OIP | Oriental Institute Publications |
| OLA | Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta |
| OSEE | Oxford Studies in Early Empires |
| OTP | Charlesworth, James H., ed. 1983–1985. <i>Old Testament Pseudepigrapha</i> . 2 vols. New York: Doubleday. |
| para(s). | paragraph(s) |
| P.Cair.Zen. | Edgar, C. C., ed. 1925–1940. <i>Zenon Papyri, Catalogue général des antiquités égyptiennes du Musée du Caire</i> . 5 vols. Cairo. |
| PCPS | <i>Proceedings of the Cambridge Philological Society</i> |
| P.Diosk. | Cowey, J. M. S., K. Maresch, and C. Barnes, eds. 2003. <i>Das Archiv des Phrurarchen Dioskurides</i> . Paderborn. |
| PEFA | Palestine Exploration Fund Annual |
| PEFQS | <i>Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly Statement</i> |
| PEQ | <i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i> |
| Per. | Livy, <i>Perochia</i> |
| P.Gen. | 1896–2010. <i>Les Papyrus de Genève</i> . 4 vols. Geneva. |
| PH | <i>The Public Historian</i> |
| PHI | Packard Humanities Institute, Greek Inscriptions |
| Picus | <i>The Picus</i> |
| pl(s). | plate(s) |
| PP | <i>Past & Present</i> |
| P.Polit.Jud. | Maresch, K., and J. M. S. Cowey, eds. 2001. <i>Urkunden des Politeuma der Juden von Herakleopolis (144/3, 133/2 v. Chr.)</i> . Wiesbaden. |
| Prol. | Pompeius Trogus, <i>Prologues</i> |
| Protr. | Clement of Alexandria, <i>Protrepticus</i> |
| PSI | Vitelli, G., and M. Norsa, eds. 1912–2008. <i>Papiri greci e latini</i> . Florence. |
| Pss. Sol. | Psalms of Solomon |
| Qad | <i>Qadmoniot</i> |
| Qidd. | Qiddushin |
| r. | reigned |
| RB | <i>Revue biblique</i> |

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| RBN | <i>Revue Belge de Numismatique</i> |
| RDAC | <i>Report of the Department of Antiquities Cyprus</i> |
| REArm | <i>Revue des études arméniennes</i> |
| REG | <i>Revue des études grecques</i> |
| REJ | <i>Revue des études juives</i> |
| Rep | <i>Representations</i> |
| Rev. | Reverse |
| RevQ | <i>Revue de Qumran</i> |
| RPC | Burnett, Andrew, Michel Amandry, and Pere Pau Ripollès. 1992. <i>Roman Provincial Coinage</i> . Vol. 1, <i>From the Death of Caesar to the Death of Vitellius (44 BC–AD 69)</i> . London: British Museum Press with Bibliothèque Nationale. |
| RSV | Revised Standard Version |
| S | Community Rule |
| SB | Preisigke, F., F. Bilabel, E. Kiessling, and H.-A. Rupprecht, eds. 1915–. <i>Sammelbuch griechischer Urkunden aus Aegypten</i> . Berlin. |
| SBLMS | Society of Biblical Literature Monograph Series |
| SBLSP | Society of Biblical Literature Seminar Papers |
| SC | Houghton, Arthur, Catharine Lorber, and Oliver D. Hoover. 2008. <i>Seleucid Coins: A Comprehensive Catalogue II; Seleucus IV through Antiochus XIII</i> . 2 vols. New York: American Numismatic Society. |
| SCI | <i>Scripta Classica Israelica</i> |
| SDSSRL | Studies in the Dead Sea Scrolls and Related Literature |
| SE | Seleucid Era |
| SE ^B | Seleucid Era, Babylonian calendar |
| SEG | Supplementum epigraphicum graecum |
| SE ^M | Seleucid Era, Macedonian calendar |
| SHAMAW | Studies on the History of Ancient and Medieval Art of Warfare |
| SHJPLI | <i>Studies in the History of the Jewish People and the Land of Israel</i> |
| Sib. Or. | Sibylline Oracles |
| SKU | stock-keeping unit (used by online forum Vcoins) |
| SNR | <i>Schweizerische Numismatische Rundschau</i> |
| STDJ | Studies on the Texts of the Desert of Judah |
| StEll | <i>Studi Ellenistici</i> |
| StH | Studia Hellenistica |

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| StPB | Studia Post-biblica |
| StPhoen | Studia Phoenicia |
| s.v. | <i>sub verbo</i> , under the word |
| Syr. | Appian, |
| TA | <i>Tel Aviv</i> |
| TAPA | <i>Transactions of the American Philological Association</i> |
| TJC | Meshorer, Ya'akov. 2001. <i>A Treasury of Jewish Coins from the Persian Period to Bar Kochba</i> . Translated by Robert Amoils. Nyack, NY: Amphora. |
| T.Jud. | Testament of Judah |
| TMOM | Travaux de la Maison de l'Orient Méditerranéen |
| TOOSup | Topoi orient-occident Supplement |
| <i>Transeu</i> | <i>Transeuphratène</i> |
| <i>Trésors</i> | Seyrig, Henri. 1973. <i>Trésors monétaires séleucides II: Trésors du Levant anciens et nouveaux</i> . Paris: Geuthner. |
| TSAJ | Texte und Studien zum antiken Judentum |
| T.Sim. | Testament of Simeon |
| TV | <i>Teva' v'aretz</i> |
| <i>Virt. vit.</i> | Plutarch, <i>De virtute et vitio</i> |
| VKAWLSKB | Verhandelingen van de Koninklijke Academie voor Wetenschappen, Letteren en Schone Kunsten van België |
| vol(s). | volume(s) |
| VT | <i>Vetus Testamentum</i> |
| WUNT | Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament |
| ZAW | <i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i> |
| ZDPV | <i>Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i> |
| ZPE | <i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i> |

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