

DEAD SEA SCROLLS, REVISE AND REPEAT

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# DEAD SEA SCROLLS, REVISE AND REPEAT

New Methods and Perspectives

*Edited by*

Carmen Palmer, Andrew R. Krause,  
Eileen Schuller, and John Srenock

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## Abbreviations

### Dead Sea Scrolls

1Q8	Isaiah <sup>b</sup>
1Q19	Noah
1Q20	Genesis Apocryphon
1Q21	Testament of Levi <i>or</i> Aramaic Levi Document
1Q23	Enoch, Giants <sup>a</sup>
1Q24	Enoch, Giants <sup>b?</sup>
1Q26	Instruction
1Q27	Mysteries
1Q32	New Jerusalem
1Q71	Daniel <sup>a</sup>
1Q72	Daniel <sup>b</sup>
1QapGen	Genesis Apocryphon
1QH <sup>a</sup>	Hodayot <sup>a</sup> <i>or</i> Thanksgiving Hymns <sup>a</sup>
1QM	Milhamah <i>or</i> War Scroll
1QpHab	Peshar Habakkuk
1QS	Serekh ha-Yahad <i>or</i> Rule of the Community
2Q24	New Jerusalem
2Q26	Enoch, Giants
364-DCT	364-Day Calendar Traditions
3Q4	Peshar Isaiah
3Q14	Unclassified fragments
3Q15	Copper Scroll
4Q2	Genesis <sup>b</sup>
4Q7	Genesis <sup>g</sup>
4Q10	Genesis <sup>k</sup>
4Q55	Isaiah <sup>a</sup>
4Q56	Isaiah <sup>b</sup>

4Q57	Isaiah <sup>c</sup>
4Q58	Isaiah <sup>d</sup>
4Q59	Isaiah <sup>e</sup>
4Q60	Isaiah <sup>f</sup>
4Q61	Isaiah <sup>g</sup>
4Q62	Isaiah <sup>h</sup>
4Q63	Isaiah <sup>i</sup>
4Q64	Isaiah <sup>k</sup>
4Q65	Isaiah <sup>l</sup>
4Q66	Isaiah <sup>m</sup>
4Q67	Isaiah <sup>n</sup>
4Q68	Isaiah <sup>o</sup>
4Q69	Isaiah <sup>p</sup>
4Q69a	Isaiah <sup>q</sup>
4Q69b	Isaiah <sup>r</sup>
4Q159	Ordinances <sup>a</sup>
4Q161	Peshier Isaiah <sup>a</sup>
4Q162	Peshier Isaiah <sup>b</sup>
4Q163	Peshier Isaiah <sup>c</sup>
4Q164	Peshier Isaiah <sup>d</sup>
4Q165	Peshier Isaiah <sup>e</sup>
4Q169	Peshier Nahum
4Q174	Florilegium, also Midrash on Eschatology <sup>a</sup>
4Q176	Tanḥumim
4Q177	Catena A, also Midrash on Eschatology <sup>b</sup>
4Q184	Wiles of the Wicked Woman
4Q186	Horoscope
4Q196	Tobit <sup>a</sup>
4Q197	Tobit <sup>b</sup>
4Q198	Tobit <sup>c</sup>
4Q199	Tobit <sup>d</sup>
4Q201	Enoch <sup>a</sup>
4Q202	Enoch <sup>b</sup>
4Q203	Enoch, Giants <sup>a</sup>
4Q204	Enoch <sup>c</sup>
4Q205	Enoch <sup>d</sup>
4Q206	Enoch <sup>e</sup>
4Q207	Enoch <sup>f</sup>
4Q208	Enoch, astronomical books <sup>a</sup>

4Q209	Enoch, astronomical books <sup>b</sup>
4Q210	Enoch, astronomical books <sup>c</sup>
4Q211	Enoch, astronomical books <sup>d</sup>
4Q212	Enoch <sup>g</sup>
4Q213	Levi <sup>a</sup>
4Q213a	Levi <sup>b</sup>
4Q213b	Levi <sup>c</sup>
4Q214	Levi <sup>d</sup>
4Q214a	Levi <sup>e</sup>
4Q214b	Levi <sup>f</sup>
4Q216	Jubilees <sup>a</sup>
4Q217	Jubilees <sup>b?</sup>
4Q218	Jubilees <sup>c</sup>
4Q219	Jubilees <sup>d</sup>
4Q220	Jubilees <sup>e</sup>
4Q221	Jubilees <sup>f</sup>
4Q222	Jubilees <sup>g</sup>
4Q223	Jubilees <sup>h</sup>
4Q246	Apocryphon of Daniel
4Q251	Halakha A
4Q252	Commentary on Genesis A
4Q256	Serekh ha-Yahad <sup>b</sup> <i>or</i> Rule of the Community <sup>b</sup>
4Q258	Serekh ha-Yahad <sup>d</sup> <i>or</i> Rule of the Community <sup>d</sup>
4Q259	Serekh ha-Yahad <sup>e</sup> <i>or</i> Rule of the Community <sup>e</sup>
4Q261	Serekh ha-Yahad <sup>g</sup> <i>or</i> Rule of the Community <sup>g</sup>
4Q265	Miscellaneous Rules
4Q266	Damascus Document <sup>a</sup>
4Q267	Damascus Document <sup>b</sup>
4Q269	Damascus Document <sup>d</sup>
4Q270	Damascus Document <sup>e</sup>
4Q274	Tohorot A
4Q285	Sefer ha-Milhamah
4Q286	Berakhot <sup>a</sup>
4Q287	Berakhot <sup>b</sup>
4Q288	Berakhot <sup>c</sup>
4Q289	Berakhot <sup>d</sup>
4Q290	Berakhot <sup>e</sup>
4Q299	Mysteries <sup>a</sup>
4Q300	Mysteries <sup>b</sup>

4Q301	Mysteries <sup>c?</sup>
4Q317	Cryptic A Phases of the Moon
4Q318	Zodiology and Brontology
4Q319	Otot
4Q320	Calendrical Document Mishmarot A
4Q321	Calendrical Document Mishmarot B
4Q321a	Calendrical Document Mishmarot C
4Q322	Mishmarot A
4Q324	Mishmarot C
4Q325	Calendrical Document Mishmarot D
4Q332	Historical Text D
4Q334	Ordo
4Q364	Reworked Pentateuch <sup>b</sup> <i>or</i> 4QPentateuch <sup>b</sup>
4Q365	Reworked Pentateuch <sup>c</sup> <i>or</i> 4QPentateuch <sup>c</sup>
4Q385	Pseudo-Ezekiel <sup>a</sup>
4Q394	Miqṣat Ma'asê ha-Torah <sup>a</sup>
4Q400	Shirot 'Olat Hashabbat <sup>a</sup> <i>or</i> Songs of the Sabbath Sacrifice <sup>a</sup>
4Q401	Shirot 'Olat Hashabbat <sup>b</sup> <i>or</i> Songs of the Sabbath Sacrifice <sup>b</sup>
4Q403	Shirot 'Olat Hashabbat <sup>d</sup> <i>or</i> Songs of the Sabbath Sacrifice <sup>d</sup>
4Q405	Shirot 'Olat Hashabbat <sup>f</sup> <i>or</i> Songs of the Sabbath Sacrifice <sup>f</sup>
4Q415	Instruction <sup>a</sup>
4Q416	Instruction <sup>b</sup>
4Q417	Instruction <sup>c</sup>
4Q418	Instruction <sup>d</sup>
4Q418a	Instruction <sup>e</sup>
4Q434	Barkhi Nafshi <sup>a</sup>
4Q435	Barkhi Nafshi <sup>b</sup>
4Q436	Barkhi Nafshi <sup>c</sup>
4Q437	Barkhi Nafshi <sup>d</sup>
4Q438	Barkhi Nafshi <sup>e</sup>
4Q444	Incantation
4Q471	War Scroll-like Text B
4Q482	Jubilees <sup>?</sup>
4Q491	Milḥamah <sup>a</sup>
4Q492	Milḥamah <sup>b</sup>
4Q493	Milḥamah <sup>c</sup>
4Q494	Milḥamah <sup>d</sup>
4Q495	Milḥamah <sup>e</sup>
4Q496	Milḥamah <sup>f</sup>

4Q497	War Scroll-like Text A
4Q502	Rituel de mariage <i>or</i> Ritual of Marriage
4Q503	Prières quotidiennes <i>or</i> Daily Prayers
4Q504	Dibre Hame'orot <sup>a</sup> <i>or</i> Words of the Luminaries <sup>a</sup>
4Q509	Prières pour les fêtes <sup>c</sup>
4Q510	Shirot <sup>a</sup> , Songs of the Sage <sup>a</sup> , <i>or</i> Songs of the Maskil <sup>a</sup>
4Q511	Shirot <sup>b</sup> , Songs of the Sage <sup>b</sup> , <i>or</i> Songs of the Maskil <sup>b</sup>
4Q512	Ritual Purity B
4Q514	Ordinances <sup>c</sup>
4Q530	Enoch, Giants <sup>b</sup>
4Q531	Enoch, Giants <sup>c</sup>
4Q532	Enoch, Giants <sup>d</sup>
4Q534	Noah <sup>a</sup>
4Q541	Apocryphon of Levi <sup>b?</sup>
4Q542	Testament of Qahat
4Q543	Visions of Amram <sup>a</sup>
4Q544	Visions of Amram <sup>b</sup>
4Q545	Visions of Amram <sup>c</sup>
4Q546	Visions of Amram <sup>d</sup>
4Q547	Visions of Amram <sup>e</sup>
4Q548	Visions of Amram <sup>f</sup>
4Q549	Visions of Amram <sup>g?</sup>
4Q552	Four Kingdoms <sup>a</sup>
4Q553	Four Kingdoms <sup>b</sup>
4Q554	New Jerusalem <sup>a</sup>
4Q555	New Jerusalem <sup>b</sup>
4Q556	Vision <sup>a</sup>
4Q558	Vision <sup>b</sup>
4Q560	Exorcism
4Q561	Physiognomy/Horoscope
4Q564	Aramaic F
5Q3	Isaiah
5Q15	Unclassified fragments
6Q8	Enoch, Giants
6Q17	Calendrical Document
11Q5	Psalms Scroll <sup>a</sup>
11Q10	Targum of Job
11Q11	Apocryphal Psalms <sup>a</sup>
11Q13	Melchizedek

11Q14	Sefer ha-Milḥamah
11Q18	New Jerusalem
11Q19	Temple Scroll
11Q29	Fragment related to Serekh ha-Yaḥad
ALD	Aramaic Levi Document
CD	Cairo Genizah copy of the Damascus Document
D	Damascus Document
M	Milḥamah
Mur 3	Isaiah
S	Serekh ha-Yaḥad (Manual of Discipline)
SM	Sefer ha-Milḥamah
TTS	Treatise on the Two Spirits

## Abbreviations

AB	Anchor Bible
ABD	Freedman, David Noel, ed. <i>Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> . 6 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1992.
AcBib	Academia Biblica
Afo	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>
AfOB	Archiv für Orientforschung: Beiheft
AGJU	Arbeiten zur Geschichte des antiken Judentums und des Urchristentums
AHES	<i>Archive for History of Exact Sciences</i>
A.J.	Josephus, <i>Antiquitates judaicae</i>
ANEM	Ancient Near East Monographs
ANES	Ancient Near Eastern Studies
ANYAS	Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences
AOAT	Alter Orient und Altes Testament
Astr.	Manilius, <i>Astronomica</i>
b. Shabb.	Babylonian Talmud Shabbat
BC	Bloomsbury Companions
BETL	Bibliotheca Ephemeridum Theologicarum Lovaniensium
BI	Biblical Intersections
Bib	<i>Biblica</i>
Bib. hist.	Diodorus Siculus, <i>Bibliotheca historica</i>
BibInt	<i>Biblical Interpretation</i>
BibInt	Biblical Interpretation Series
BibOr	Biblica et Orientalia

BIOSCS	<i>Bulletin of the International Organization for Septuagint and Cognate Studies</i>
B.J.	Josephus, <i>Bellum judaicum</i>
BJS	Brown Judaic Studies
BN	<i>Biblische Notizen</i>
BW	Bible and Women
BZAW	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft
C&D	<i>Crime and Delinquency</i>
ca.	circa
CBET	Contributions to Biblical Exegesis and Theology
CBQ	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
CEJL	Commentaries on Early Jewish Literature
CJA	Christianity and Judaism in Antiquity
CM	Cuneiform Monographs
CNIP	CNI Publications
col(s).	column(s)
CQS	Companion to the Qumran Scrolls
CS	<i>Cognitive Science</i>
CSCA	Cambridge Studies in Cultural Anthropology
CSCO	Corpus Scriptorum Christianorum Orientalium
CSHJ	Chicago Studies in the History of Judaism
CSR	<i>Cognitive Systems Research</i>
CT	<i>Communications Theory</i>
CurBR	<i>Currents in Biblical Research</i>
DCLS	Deuterocanonical and Cognate Literature Series
DDD	Toorn, Karel van der, Bob Becking, and Pieter W. van der Horst, eds. <i>Dictionary of Deities and Demons in the Bible</i> . Leiden: Brill, 1995.
De Lys.	Dionysius of Halicarnassus, <i>Commentaries on the Attic Orators: Lysias</i>
DHR	Dynamics in the History of Religions
DJD	Discoveries in the Judaean Desert
DSD	<i>Dead Sea Discoveries</i>
DSS	Dead Sea Scrolls
DSSR	Parry, Donald W., and Emanuel Tov, eds. <i>Dead Sea Scrolls Reader</i> . 2nd ed. 2 vols. Leiden: Brill, 2013.
EA	<i>English in Australia</i>

<i>EDEJ</i>	Collins, John J., and Daniel C. Harlow, eds. <i>Eerdmans Dictionary of Early Judaism</i> . Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2010.
<i>EDSS</i>	Schiffman, Lawrence H., and James C. VanderKam, eds. <i>Encyclopedia of the Dead Sea Scrolls</i> . 2 vols. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
<i>EJL</i>	Early Judaism and Its Literature
<i>ELT</i>	<i>English Language Teaching</i>
1 En.	1 Enoch
2 En.	2 Enoch
<i>ErIsr</i>	<i>Eretz-Israel</i>
Exod. Rab.	Exodus Rabbah
FAT	Forschungen zum Alten Testament
frag.	fragment(s)
Gen. Rab.	Genesis Rabbah
<i>Geog.</i>	Strabo, <i>Geographica</i>
GKC	Kautzsch, Emil, ed. <i>Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar</i> . Translated by Arthur E. Cowley. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon, 1910.
GS	<i>Gender Society</i>
HB	Hebrew Bible
<i>HBAI</i>	<i>Hebrew Bible and Ancient Israel</i>
<i>Hen</i>	<i>Henoch</i>
HOS	Handbook of Oriental Studies
HS	Homage Series
HSM	Harvard Semitic Monographs
HSS	Harvard Semitic Studies
<i>HTR</i>	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
<i>HUCA</i>	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
HUCM	Monographs of the Hebrew Union College
<i>Hypoth.</i>	Philo, <i>Hypothetica</i>
<i>IBHS</i>	Waltke, Bruce K., and Michael O'Connor. <i>An Introduction to Biblical Hebrew Syntax</i> . Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1990.
<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
IELOA	Instruments pour l'étude des langues de l'Orient ancien 5
IJS	IJS Studies in Judaica
<i>IOS</i>	<i>Israel Oriental Studies</i>
<i>JAJ</i>	<i>Journal of Ancient Judaism</i>
JAJSup	Journal of Ancient Judaism Supplements
<i>JANES</i>	<i>Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society</i>



JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
JCS	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>
JESHO	<i>Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient</i>
JJI	<i>Journal of Jewish Identities</i>
JJS	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>
JJTP	<i>Journal of Jewish Thought and Philosophy</i>
JNES	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
Joüon	Joüon, Paul. <i>A Grammar of Biblical Hebrew</i> . Translated and revised by T. Muraoka. 2 vols. Rome: Pontifical Biblical Institute, 1991.
JQR	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
JSem	<i>Journal of Semitics</i>
JSHJ	<i>Journal for the Study of the Historical Jesus</i>
JSJ	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic, and Roman Periods</i>
JSJSup	Supplements to the Journal for the Study of Judaism
JSNT	<i>Journal for the Study of the New Testament</i>
JSNTSup	Journal for the Study of the New Testament Supplement Series
JSOT	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
JSOTSup	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series
JSPSup	Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha Supplement Series
JSQ	<i>Jewish Studies Quarterly</i>
JSS	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
Jub.	Jubilees
JVI	<i>Journal of Value Inquiry</i>
KUSATU	<i>Kleine Untersuchungen zur Sprache des Alten Testaments und seiner Umwelt</i>
l(l).	line(s)
LHBOTS	The Library of Hebrew Bible/Old Testament Studies
LSTS	The Library of Second Temple Studies
LXX	Septuagint
m.	Mishnah
MB	<i>Mitteilungen und Beiträge der Forschungsstelle Judentum der Theologischen Fakultät Leipzig</i>
Mek. Shir.	Mekilta Shirata

<i>MG</i>	<i>Materia Giudaica</i>
<i>Migr.</i>	Philo, <i>De migratione Abrahami</i>
<i>Mos.</i>	Philo, <i>De vita Mosis</i>
MT	Masoretic Text
<i>MTSR</i>	<i>Method &amp; Theory in the Study of Religion</i>
NA <sup>27</sup>	<i>Novum Testamentum Graece</i> , Nestle-Aland, 27th ed.
NA <sup>28</sup>	<i>Novum Testamentum Graece</i> , Nestle-Aland, 28th ed.
<i>NABU</i>	<i>Nouvelles assyriologiques brèves et utilitaires</i>
<i>Nat.</i>	Pliny, <i>Naturalis historia</i>
<i>NLH</i>	<i>New Literary History</i>
<i>NovT</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>
NovTSup	Supplements to <i>Novum Testamentum</i>
<i>NRN</i>	<i>Nature Reviews Neuroscience</i>
NRSV	New Revised Standard Version
n.s.	new series
NTOA	<i>Novum Testamentum et Orbus Antiquus</i>
<i>NTS</i>	<i>New Testament Studies</i>
NTSI	New Testament and the Scriptures of Israel
OAWPHK	Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften. Philosophisch-Historische Klasse
OBO	Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis
<i>OLC</i>	hexaplaric recension of Origen; Lucianic text; catena group
<i>Opif.</i>	Philo, <i>De opificio mundi</i>
<i>OTE</i>	<i>Old Testament Essays</i>
OTL	Old Testament Library
<i>OTP</i>	Charlesworth, James H., ed. <i>Old Testament Pseudepigrapha</i> . 2 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1983, 1985.
<i>OtSt</i>	<i>Oudtestamentische Studiën</i>
PAM	Palestine Archaeological Museum
PFES	Publications of the Finnish Exegetical Society
<i>Phaen.</i>	Aratus, <i>Phaenomena</i>
<i>PI</i>	<i>Philosophers' Imprint</i>
<i>PJEGLMBS</i>	<i>Proceedings, Journal of the Eastern Great Lakes and Midwest Biblical Societies</i>
pl(s).	plate(s)
<i>PS</i>	<i>Psychological Science</i>
<i>PT</i>	<i>Poetics Today</i>
<i>PTRS</i>	<i>Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B</i>
PTSDSSP	Princeton Theological Seminary Dead Sea Scrolls Project

QG	Philo, <i>Quaestiones et solutiones in Genesin</i>
QE	Philo, <i>Quaestiones et solutiones in Exodum</i>
RB	<i>Revue biblique</i>
RBS	Resources for Biblical Study
RCPP	Routledge Contemporary Political Philosophy
REL	<i>Revue des Etudes Latines</i>
Rel	<i>Religion</i>
RevOrChr	<i>Revue de l'Orient Chretien</i>
RevQ	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>
RGRW	Religions in the Graeco-Roman World
RSL	<i>Reti, Saperi, Linguaggi</i>
SALALS	<i>Southern African Linguistics and Applied Languages Studies</i>
SBLDS	Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series
SBT	Studies in Biblical Theology
SciCon	<i>Science in Context</i>
SDSSRL	Studies in the Dead Sea Scrolls and Related Literature
Sem	<i>Semiotica</i>
Shabb.	Shabbat
SJLA	Studies in Judaism in Late Antiquity
SJOT	<i>Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament</i>
SJSHR	Studien zu den Jüdischen Schriften aus hellenistisch-römanischer
SJT	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
SP	Samaritan Pentateuch
Spec.	Philo, <i>De specialibus legibus</i>
SPhA	Studies in Philo of Alexandria
SSECJ	Studies in Scripture in Early Judaism and Christianity
SLL	Studies in Semitic Languages and Linguistics
SSN	Studia Semitica Neerlandica
ST	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
STAC	Studies and Texts in Antiquity and Christianity
StBibLit	Studies in Biblical Literature
STDJ	Studies on the Texts of the Desert of Judah
SUNT	Studien zur Umwelt des Neuen Testaments
s.v.	<i>sub verbo</i> , under the word
SVTP	Studia in Veteris Testamenti Pseudepigraphica
SWAMW	Scientific Writings from the Ancient and Medieval World
TAC	Time, Astronomy, and Calendars
TAPS	Transactions of the American Philosophical Society

TBN	Themes in the Biblical Narrative
TCS	<i>Trends in Cognitive Sciences</i>
TSAJ	Texte und Studien zum antiken Judentum
TWQ	<i>Theologisches Wörterbuch zu den Qumrantexten</i>
UCOP	University of Cambridge Oriental Publications
UTLJ	<i>University of Toronto Law Journal</i>
VAR	variant reading
<i>Virt.</i>	Philo, <i>De virtutibus</i>
<i>Vita</i>	Josephus, <i>Vita</i>
VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
VTSup	Supplements to <i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
WAC	Wise, Michael, Martin Abegg Jr., and Edward Cook. <i>The Dead Sea Scrolls: A New Translation</i> . HarperSanFrancisco, 1996.
WBC	Word Biblical Commentary
WMANT	Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
WUNT	Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen Neuen Testament
ZA	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
ZAW	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>

SBL Press