

THE FIRST URBAN CHURCHES 3  
EPHESUS

SBL Press

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THE FIRST URBAN CHURCHES 3  
EPHESUS

*Edited by*

James R. Harrison and L. L. Welborn

SBL Press



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## Contents

Abbreviations .....	vii
An Epigraphic Portrait of Ephesus and Its Villages James R. Harrison .....	1
An Ephesian Tale: Mystery Cults, Reverse Theological Engineering, and the Triumph of Christianity in Ephesus Guy MacLean Rogers.....	69
The Jewish Community in Ephesus and Its Interaction with Christ-Believers in the First Century CE and Beyond Paul Trebilco .....	93
Acclaiming Artemis in Ephesus: Political Theologies in Acts 19 Bradley J. Bitner.....	127
The Gladiator Graveyard of Ephesus as Evidence for the Study of Martyrdom Mikael Haxby.....	171
Ἐκκλησία in Ephesians as Godlike in the Heavens, in Temple, in γάμος, and in Armor: Ideology and Iconography in Ephesus and Its Environs Fredrick J. Long .....	193
From Zeus or by Endoios? Acts 19:35 as a Peculiar Assessment of the Ephesian Artemis Stephan Witetschek.....	235

Ephesian Cultic Officials, Their Benefactors, and the Quest for Civic Virtue: Paul's Alternative Quest for Status in the Epistle to the Ephesians James R. Harrison .....	253
Ephesus and the Numismatic Background to νεωκόρος Michael P. Theophilos.....	299
Contributors.....	333
Primary Sources Index .....	337
Modern Authors Index.....	355

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## Abbreviations

### Primary Sources

<i>1 Apol.</i>	Justin, <i>Apologia 1</i>
1 Macc	1 Maccabees
1QM	War Scroll
1QpHab	Pesher Habakkuk
2 Bar.	2 Baruch
<i>Ad Aen.</i>	Servius, <i>Ad Aeneid</i>
<i>Agalm.</i>	Porphyry, <i>Peri agalmatōn</i>
<i>Ag. Ap.</i>	Josephus, <i>Against Apion</i>
<i>Ann.</i>	Tacitus, <i>Annales</i>
<i>Ant.</i>	Josephus, <i>Jewish Antiquities</i>
<i>Anth. Gr.</i>	<i>Anthologia Graeca</i>
<i>Ant. rom</i>	Dionysius of Halicarnassus, <i>Antiquitates romanae</i>
Apoc. Sedr.	Apocalypse of Sedrach
<i>Apol.</i>	Lucian, <i>Apologia</i>
<i>Ars</i>	Horace, <i>Ars poetica</i>
<i>Astr.</i>	Manilius, <i>Astronomica</i>
<i>Aug.</i>	Seneca, <i>Divus augusta</i> ; Suetonius, <i>Divus Augustus</i>
Bel	Bel and the Dragon
<i>Ben.</i>	Seneca, <i>De beneficiis</i>
<i>Car.</i>	Historia Augusta, <i>Caracalla</i>
<i>Carm.</i>	Catullus, <i>Carmina</i>
<i>Clem.</i>	Seneca, <i>De clementia</i>
<i>Comp.</i>	Galen, <i>De comparanda medicina</i>
<i>Conc. Apam.</i>	Dio Chrysostom, <i>De Concordia cum Apamensibus</i> (Or. 40)
<i>Dei cogn.</i>	Dio Chrysostom, <i>De dei cognition</i> (Or. 12)
<i>Deipn.</i>	Athenaeus, <i>Deipnosophistai</i>
<i>Descr.</i>	Pausanias, <i>Graeciae descriptio</i>

<i>Diatr.</i>	Musonius Rufus, <i>Diatribai</i>
Diogn.	Diognetus
<i>Ep.</i>	Martial, <i>Epigrams</i> ; Seneca, <i>Epistulae morales</i>
<i>Eph.</i>	Ignatius, <i>Letter to the Ephesians</i>
<i>Epict. diss.</i>	Arrian, <i>Epicteti dissertationes</i>
<i>Fug.</i>	Philo, <i>De fuga et inventione</i>
<i>Geog.</i>	Dionysius Periegetes, <i>Geographical Description of the Inhabited World</i> ; Strabo, <i>Geographica</i>
<i>Geor.</i>	Vergil, <i>Georgica</i>
<i>Hist.</i>	Livy, <i>Historia Romae</i>
<i>Hist. Alex.</i>	Q. Curtius Rufus, <i>Historiae Alexandri Magni Macedonensis</i>
<i>Hist. Aug.</i>	Historia Augusta
<i>Hist. eccl.</i>	Eusebius, <i>Historia ecclesiastica</i>
<i>Hist. rom.</i>	Cassius Dio, <i>Historia Romana</i> ; Velleius, <i>Historia Romana</i>
<i>Hom. Act.</i>	John Chrysostom, <i>Homiliae in Acta apostolorum</i>
<i>Inst.</i>	Quintilian, <i>Institutio oratoria</i>
<i>Iph. taur.</i>	Euripides, <i>Iphigenia taurica</i>
<i>J.W.</i>	Josephus, <i>Jewish War</i>
<i>Leg.</i>	Athenagoras, <i>Legatio pro Christianis</i> ; Cicero, <i>De legibus</i>
<i>Legat.</i>	Philo, <i>Legatio ad Gaium</i>
<i>Leuc. Clit.</i>	Achilles Tatius, <i>Leucippe et Clitophon</i>
<i>Ling.</i>	Varro, <i>De lingua latina</i>
LXX	Septuagint
<i>Magn.</i>	Ignatius, <i>Letter to the Magnesians</i>
<i>Mart.</i>	Tertullian, <i>Ad martyras</i>
<i>Mart. Pol.</i>	Martyrdom of Polycarp
<i>Metam.</i>	Apuleius, <i>Metamorphoses</i> ; Ovid, <i>Metamorphoses</i>
<i>Mos.</i>	Philo, <i>De vita Mosis</i>
MT	Masoretic Text
<i>Nat.</i>	Pliny, <i>Naturalis historia</i>
<i>Nat. d.</i>	Cicero, <i>De natura deorum</i>
<i>Onom.</i>	Julius Pollux, <i>Onomasticon</i>
<i>Or.</i>	Dio Chrysostom, <i>Orationes</i>
<i>Peregr.</i>	Lucian, <i>De morte peregrini</i>
<i>Pers.</i>	Aeschylus, <i>Persae</i>
<i>Phld.</i>	Ignatius, <i>Letter to the Philadelphians</i>



<i>Praem</i>	Philo, <i>De praemiis et poenis</i>
<i>Praep. ev.</i>	<i>Praeparatio evangelica</i>
Ps. Sol	Psalms of Solomon
QG	<i>Questions and Answers on Genesis</i>
<i>Rep.</i>	Cicero, <i>De republica</i>
<i>Rhod.</i>	Dio Chrysostom, <i>Rhodiaca</i> (Or. 31)
<i>Sat.</i>	Horace, <i>Satirae</i> ; Persius, <i>Satirae</i>
<i>Satyr.</i>	Petronius, <i>Satyricon</i>
Sib. Or.	Sibylline Oracles
<i>Spec.</i>	Philo, <i>De specialibus legibus</i>
<i>Spect.</i>	Tertullian, <i>De spectaculis</i>
<i>Stoic. rep.</i>	Plutarch, <i>De Stoicorum repugnantiiis</i>
<i>Strat.</i>	Polyaenus, <i>Stratagemata</i>
T. Benj.	Testament of Benjamin
T. Job	Testament of Job
<i>Theb.</i>	Statius, <i>Thebaid</i>
<i>Tib.</i>	Suetonius, <i>Tiberius</i>
Tob	Tobit
<i>Tranq.</i>	Seneca, <i>De tranquillitate animi</i>
<i>Troph. dyn.</i>	Galen, <i>Peri trophon dynameos</i>
<i>Tu. san.</i>	Plutarch, <i>De tuenda sanitate praecepta</i>
<i>Vesp.</i>	Aristophanes, <i>Vespae</i>
<i>Vit. beat.</i>	Seneca, <i>De vita beata</i>
Wis	Wisdom of Solomon

## Secondary Sources

AAMS	Advances in Archaeological and Museum Science
AB	Anchor Bible
ABD	Freedman, David Noel, ed. <i>Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> . 6 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1992.
AC	<i>L'antiquité classique</i>
ACS	American Classical Studies
ADRA	Association pour la diffusion de la recherche sur l'Antiquité
AGJU	Arbeiten zur Geschichte des antiken Judentums und des Urchristentums
AGROS	Accessible Greek Resources and Online Studies
AIIN	<i>Annali dell'Istituto Italiano di Numismatica</i>

AJA	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>
AJEC	Ancient Judaism and Early Christianity
AK	<i>Archiv für Kulturgeschichte</i>
ANF	Roberts, Alexander, and James Donaldson. <i>The Ante-Nicene Fathers: Translations of the Writings of the Fathers down to A.D. 325</i> . 10 vols. Buffalo: Christian Literature, 1885–1887.
ANRW	<i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt: Geschichte und Kultur Roms im Spiegel der neueren Forschung</i> . Part 2, <i>Principat</i> . Edited by Hildegard Temporini and Wolfgang Haase. Berlin: de Gruyter, 1972–.
ANSMN	<i>American Numismatic Society Museum Notes</i>
Antichthon	<i>Antichthon: Journal of the Australian Society for Classical Studies</i>
AÖAWPH	Anzeiger der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften—philosophisch-historischen Klasse
APSP	<i>American Philosophical Society Proceedings</i>
AR	<i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>
Arch	<i>Archaeology</i>
ASV	American Standard Version
AZGKJ	Aschkenas: Zeitschrift für Geschichte und Kultur der Juden
BA	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>
BAGD	Bauer, Walter, William F. Arndt, F. Wilbur Gingrich, and Frederick W. Danker. <i>Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . 3rd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000.
BAR	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>
BASOR	<i>Bulletin of the American School of Oriental Research</i>
BBR	<i>Bulletin for Biblical Research</i>
BCH	<i>Bulletin de correspondance hellénique</i>
BDAG	Danker, Frederick W., Walter Bauer, William F. Arndt, and F. Wilbur Gingrich. <i>Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . 3rd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000.
BDF	Blass, Friedrich, Albert Debrunner, and Robert

- W. Funk. *A Greek Grammar of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1961.
- BECNT Baker Exegetical Commentary on the New Testament
- BEFAR Bibliothèque des écoles françaises d'Athènes et de Rome
- BEHEH Bibliothèque de l'École des hautes études, iv<sup>e</sup> section: Sciences historiques et philologiques
- BerMatÖAI Berichte und Materialien herausgegeben vom Österreichischen Archäologischen Institut
- BETL Bibliotheca Ephemeridum Theologicarum Lovaniensium
- BHGNT Baylor Handbook on the Greek New Testament
- BHL Blackwell Handbooks in Linguistics
- Bib* *Biblica*
- BIS Biblical Interpretation Series
- BJS Brown Judaic Studies
- BKG Bilkent Kültür Girişimi
- BMC *Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum*. Edited by Harold Mattingly and R. A. G. Robert Andrew Glindinning Carson. 6 vols. London: Trustees of the British Museum, 1923–1962.
- BNTC Blackwell's New Testament Commentaries
- BP The Bible and Postcolonialism
- BS Mazar, Benjamin, Moshe Schwabe, Baruch Lifshitz, and Nahman Avigad, eds. *Beth She'arim*. English ed. 3 vols. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1973–1976.
- BSGRE Brill Studies in Greek and Roman Epigraphy
- BSL Biblical Studies Library
- BTB* *Biblical Theology Bulletin*
- BTS Biblical Tools and Studies
- BTTK* *Belleten Türk Tarih Kurumu*
- BZ* *Biblische Zeitschrift*
- BZNW Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft
- CAH Cambridge Ancient History
- CBET Contributions to Biblical Exegesis and Theology

CBQ	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
CCCHBulg	Coin Collections and Coin Hoards from Bulgaria
CCR	Cambridge Companions to Religion
CCS	Cincinnati Classical Studies
CCSA	Corpus Christianorum: Series Apocryphorum
CGCI	Head, Barclay V. <i>Catalogue of the Greek Coins of Ionia</i> . Edited by Reginald Stuart Poole. A Catalogue of the Greek Coins in the British Museum 14. London: Trustees of the British Museum, 1892. Coins referenced are in the Ephesus section.
CH	<i>Church History</i>
CIG	Boeckh, August, ed. <i>Corpus inscriptionum graecarum</i> . 4 vols. Berlin: Akademie der Wissenschaften. 1828-1877.
CIL	Mommsen, Theodor, et al., eds. <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum</i> . Berlin: Reimerus, 1862-.
CIRC	Cambridge Introduction to Roman Civilization
CJ	<i>Classical Journal</i>
CL	Collection Latomus
CNT	Commentaire du Nouveau Testament
Colloq	<i>Colloquium</i>
COMES	Civitatum Orbis Mediterranei Studia
ConBNT	Coniectanea Biblica: New Testament Series
CPJ	Tcherikover, Victor A, Alexander Fuks, and Menachem Stern, eds., with an epigraphical contribution by David M. Lewis. <i>Corpus Papyrorum Judaicarum</i> . 3 vols. Jerusalem: Hebrew University; Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1957-1964.
CQ	<i>Catholic Quarterly</i>
CSJud	Studies in Christianity and Judaism/Études sur le christianisme et le judaïsme
DEAR	Ruggiero, Ettore de, ed. <i>Dizionario epigrafico di antichità romane</i> . 4 vols. Rome: Pasqualucci, 1895-1919.
DNP	Cancik, Hubert, and Helmuth Schneider. <i>Der neue Pauly: Enzyklopädie der Antike</i> . 16 vols. Stuttgart: Metzler, 1996-2003.

<i>DocsAug</i>	Ehrenberg, Victor, and A. H. M. Jones, eds. <i>Documents Illustrating the Reigns of Augustus and Tiberius</i> . Oxford: Clarendon, 1949.
DRB	Douay-Rheims Bible
EBib	Etudes bibliques
<i>EC</i>	<i>Early Christianity</i>
ECAM	Early Christianity in Asia Minor
EHS.G	Europäische Hochschulschriften, Reihe 3, Geschichte und ihre Hilfswissenschaften.
<i>EIL</i>	Wilmanns, Gustavus. <i>Exempla inscriptionum Latinarum in usum praecipue academicum</i> . 2 vols. Berlin: Weidmannos, 1873.
EJÖAI	Ergänzungshefte zu den Jahreshften des Österreichischen Archäologischen Institutes
EKKNT	Evangelisch-Katholischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament
EP	Evangelical Perspectives
ESV	English Standard Version
ETSP	E. Togo Salmon Papers
FBBS	Facet Books, Biblical Series
<i>FES</i>	Oberlietner, Wolfgang, ed. <i>Funde aus Ephesos und Samothrake</i> . Vol. 2 of <i>Katalog der Antikensammlung</i> . Vienna: Kunsthistorisches Museum, 1978.
FiE	Forschungen in Ephesos
<i>FSI</i>	<i>Forensic Science International</i>
GCRW	Greek Culture in the Roman World
GRBS	<i>Greek, Roman, and Byzantine Studies</i>
GSCLA	Gorgias Studies in Classical and Late Antiquity
GW	God's Word Translation
HAG	Homer Archaeological Guides
HCSB	Holman Christian Standard Bible
<i>Historia</i>	<i>Historia: Zeitschrift für alte Geschichte</i>
HMCH	Hidryma Meletōn Chersonēsou tou Haimou
HS	Hellenic Studies
<i>HSCP</i>	<i>Harvard Studies in Classical Philology</i>
<i>HTR</i>	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
HTS	Harvard Theological Studies
HUT	Hermeneutische Untersuchungen zur Theologie

- HvTSt* *Hervormde Teologiese Studies (HTS Teologiese Studies/HTS Theological Studies)*
- Hypomnemata Hypomnemata: Untersuchungen zur Antike und zu ihrer Nachleben
- IAG* Moretti, Luigi. *Iscrizioni agonistiche greche*. Rome: Signorelli, 1953.
- IBM* *The Collection of Ancient Greek Inscriptions in the British Museum*. 4 vols. Oxford: Clarendon, 1874–1916.
- ICC International Critical Commentary
- IEph Wankel, Hermann, et al., eds. *Die Inschriften von Ephesos*. 8 vols. in 11. IK 11–17. Bonn: Habelt, 1979–1984.
- IErythrai Engelmann, Helmut, and Reinhold Merkelbach. *Die Inschriften von Erythrai und Klazomenai*. IK 1. Bonn: Habelt, 1972.
- IF Istanbul Forschungen
- IFS In the Footsteps of the Saints
- IG* *Inscriptiones Graecae*. Editio Minor. Berlin: de Gruyter, 1924–.
- IJHS* *International Journal of the History of Sport*
- IJO* Noy, David, et al., eds. *Inscriptiones Judaicae Orientis*. 3 vols. TSAJ 99, 101, 102. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2004.
- IK Inschriften griechischer Städte aus Kleinasien
- IKyme Engelmann, Helmut, ed. *Die Inschriften von Kyme*. IK 5. Bonn: Habelt, 1976
- IMagnMai Kern, Otto. *Die Inschriften von Magnesia am Meander*. Berlin: Spemann, 1900.
- IPergamon Fränkel, Max, and Christian Habicht, eds. *Die Inschriften von Pergamon*. 2 vols. *Altertümer von Pergamon* 8. Berlin: Spemann, 1890–1895.
- IPriene Blümel, Wolfgang, and Reinhold Merkelbach, eds., in collaboration with Frank Rumscheid. *Inschriften von Priene*. IK 69. Berlin: Habelt, 1906.
- ISmyrna Petzl, Georg, ed. *Die Inschriften von Smyrna*. 2 vols. in 3 parts. IK 23–24. Bonn: Habelt, 1982–1990.

IStratonikeia	Şahin, Mehmet Çetin, ed. <i>Die Inschriften von Stratonikeia</i> . 2 vols. in 3 parts. IK 21–22. Bonn: Habelt, 1981–1990.
ITS	International Theological Studies
JAC	<i>Jahrbuch für Antike und Christentum</i>
JASP	Jutland Archaeological Society Publications
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
JDAI	<i>Jahrbuch des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts</i>
JETS	<i>Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society</i>
JGRChJ	<i>Journal of Greco-Roman Christianity and Judaism</i>
JHS	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
JL	Jerome Lectures
JNAA	<i>Journal of the Numismatic Association of Australia</i>
JNG	<i>Jahrbuch für Numismatik und Geldgeschichte</i>
JÖAI	<i>Jahreshefte des Österreichischen archäologischen Instituts</i>
JRA	<i>Journal of Roman Archaeology</i>
JRASup	Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplement
JRS	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
JRSM	Journal of Roman Studies Monographs
JSH	<i>Journal of Sport History</i>
JSJSup	Supplements to the Journal for the Study of Judaism
JSNT	<i>Journal for the Study of the New Testament</i>
JSNTSup	Journal for the Study of the New Testament Supplement Series
JSOT	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament
JTS	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
KEK	Kritisch-exegetischer Kommentar über das Neue Testament
KernosSup	Kernos Supplément
KJV	King James Version
KTAH	Key Themes in Ancient History
LBS	Linguistic Biblical Studies
LCL	Loeb Classical Library
LNTS	The Library of New Testament Studies
LP	Thomasson, Bengt E. <i>Laterculi praesidium</i> . 3 vols. Götteborg: Radius, 1984–1990.

LSJ	Liddell, Henry George, Robert Scott, Henry Stuart Jones. <i>A Greek-English Lexicon</i> . 9th ed. with revised supplement. Oxford: Clarendon, 1996.
MAII	Missione archeologica Italiana di Iasos
MAMA	Calder, W. M., Alan Cameron, J. Cullen, and Barbara Levick, eds. <i>Monumenta Asiae Minoris antiqua</i> . London: Manchester University Press; Longmans, Green, 1928–.
<i>MedAnt</i>	<i>Mediterraneo Antico</i>
MEFR	<i>Mélanges de l'École française de Rome</i>
MnemSup	Mnemosyne bibliotheca classica Batava supplementum
MONG	<i>Mitteilungen der Österreichischen Numismatischen Gesellschaft</i>
NA <sup>28</sup>	<i>Novum Testamentum Graece</i> , Nestle-Aland, 28th ed.
NASB	New American Standard Bible
NC	<i>The Numismatic Chronicle</i>
NEA	<i>Near Eastern Archaeology</i>
<i>NedTT</i>	<i>Nederlandsch theologisch tijdschrift</i>
NET	New English Translation
<i>NewDocs</i>	Horsley, Greg H. R., and Stephen Llewelyn, eds. <i>New Documents Illustrating Early Christianity</i> . North Ryde, NSW: The Ancient History Documentary Research Centre, Macquarie University, 1981–.
NHMS	Nag Hammadi and Manichaean Studies
NICNT	New International Commentary on the New Testament
NIDNTTE	Silva, Moisés, ed. <i>New International Dictionary of New Testament Theology and Exegesis</i> . 2nd ed. 5 vols. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2014.
NIV	New International Version
NLT	New Living Translation
<i>NovT</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>
NovTSup	Supplements to Novum Testamentum
NR	Numismatique romaine
NTL	New Testament Library
NTOA	Novum Testamentum et Orbis Antiquus
NTS	<i>New Testament Studies</i>
NTSR	New Testament for Spiritual Reading



NZ	<i>Numismatische Zeitschrift</i>
ÖAI	Österreichisches Archäologisches Institut
ÖAW	Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften
OCM	Oxford Classical Monographs
ÖFN	Österreichische Forschungsgesellschaft für Numismatik
OGIS	Dittenberger, Wilhelm. <i>Orientalis graeci inscriptiones selectae</i> . 2 vols. Leipzig: Hirzel, 1903–1905.
OLD	Glare, P. G. W., ed. <i>Oxford Latin Dictionary</i> . Oxford: Clarendon, 1982.
Paradosis	Paradosis: Contributions to the History of Early Christian Literature and Theology
PBSR	<i>Papers of the British School at Rome</i>
Paideia	Paideia: Commentaries on the New Testament
PG	Migne, Jacques-Paul, ed. <i>Patrologia Graeca</i> [= <i>Patrologiae Cursus Completus: Series Graeca</i> ]. 162 vols. Paris: Migne, 1857–1886.
PIR	<i>Prosopographia Imperii Romani Saeculorum I. II. III.</i> 3 vols. 2nd ed. Berlin: de Gruyter, 1933.
P.Lond.	Kenyon, Frederic George, H. I. Bell, and Walter Ewing Crum, eds. <i>Greek Papyri in the British Museum</i> . 7 vols. London: British Museum, 1893–1917.
P.Magd.	Lesquier, Jean, ed. <i>Papyrus de Magdola: Réédités d'après les originaux</i> . Paris: Leroux, 1912.
P.Oxy.	Grenfell, Bernard P., et al., eds. <i>The Oxyrhynchus Papyri</i> . London: Egypt Exploration Fund, 1898–.
PW	<i>Paulys Realencyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> . New edition by Georg Wissowa and Wilhelm Kroll. 50 vols. in 84 parts. Stuttgart: Metzler & Druckenmüller, 1894–1980.
QT	<i>Quaderni Ticinesi</i>
RAC	Klausner, Theodor, et al., eds. <i>Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum</i> . Stuttgart: Hiersemann, 1950–.
RBS	Resources for Biblical Study
REG	<i>Revue des études grecques</i>
RevPhil	<i>Revue de philology</i>
RGRW	Religions in the Graeco-Roman World

- RIC* Mattingly, Harold, ed. *The Roman Imperial Coinage*. 10 vols. London: Spink, 1923–1994. Citations of volume 2.1 are to the 2nd edition.
- RivB* *Rivista biblica italiana*
- RPC* Burnett, Andrew, Michel Amandry, and Pere Pau Ripollès, eds. *Roman Provincial Coinage*. London: British Museum Press; Paris: Bibliothèque nationale, 1992–.
- RRA* Rhetoric of Religious Antiquity
- R&T* *Religion and Theology*
- RSAH* Routledge Studies in Ancient History
- RVV* Religionsgeschichtliche Versuche und Vorarbeiten
- SAAA* Studies on the Apocryphal Acts of the Apostles
- SAPERE* Scripta Antiquitatis Posterioris ad Ethicam Religionemque Pertinentia
- SBG* Studies in Biblical Greek
- SBLDS* Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series
- SBLSP* Society of Biblical Literature Seminar Papers
- SBS* Stuttgarter Bibelstudien
- SCJud* Studies in Christianity and Judaism
- SCO* *Studi classici e orientali*
- SEG* *Supplementum epigraphicum graecum*. Amsterdam: Gieben, 1923–.
- SFCB.SP* Spätantike—Frühes Christentum—Byzanz, Reihe B: Studien und Perspektiven
- SIDA* Scripta Instituti Donneriani Aboensis
- SIG* Dittenberger, Wilhelm. *Sylloge inscriptionum graecarum*. 3rd ed. 4 vols. Leipzig: Hirzel, 1915–1924.
- SNGCop* *Sylloge nummorum Graecorum. The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum*. 12 vols. Copenhagen: Munksgaard, 1942–1979.
- SNGLewis* Carradice, Ian, ed. *Lewis Collection in Corpus Christi College, Cambridge*. Vol. 6 of *Sylloge nummorum Graecorum*. 2 parts. London: Oxford University Press, 1972–1992.
- SNGMün* Klose, Dietrich O. A., ed. *Ionien*. Vol. 20 of *Sylloge nummorum Graecorum Deutschland: Staatliche Munzsammlung München*. Munich: Hirmer, 1995.

SNGParis	<i>Sylloge nummorum Graecorum France: Bibliothèque nationale; Cabinet des médailles</i> . Paris: Bibliothèque Nationale, 1983–.
SNGRighetti	Kapossy, Balázs, ed. <i>Katalog der Sammlung Jean-Pierre Righetti im Bernischen Historischen Museum</i> . Vol. 2 of <i>Sylloge nummorum Graecorum Schweiz</i> . Bern: Haupt, 1993.
SNGvA	Aulock, Hans von, and Gerhard Kleiner, eds. <i>Sammlung von Aulock</i> . Vol. 1 of <i>Sylloge nummorum Graecorum Deutschland</i> . 18 parts. Berlin: Mann, 1957–1968.
SNTSMS	Society for New Testament Studies Monograph.
SNTW	Studies of the New Testament and Its World
SP	Sacra Pagina
SR	<i>Studies in Religion</i>
SSR	Studies in Rhetoric and Religion
SSRH	Sociological Studies in Roman History
TAM	Kalinka, Ernst, et al., eds. <i>Tituli Asiae Minoris</i> . Vienna: Hoelder, 1901–.
TANZ	Texte und Arbeiten zum neutestamentlichen Zeitalter
TAPA	<i>Transactions of the American Philological Association</i>
TDGR	Translated Documents of Greece and Rome
TDNT	Kittel, Gerhard, and Gerhard Friedrich, eds. <i>Theological Dictionary of the New Testament</i> . Translated by Geoffrey W. Bromiley. 10 vols. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964–1976.
TENTS	Texts and Editions for New Testament Study
TNTC	Tyndale New Testament Commentaries
TOOSup	Topoi Orient-Occident Supplément
TSAJ	Texte und Studien zum antiken Judentum
TU	Texte und Untersuchungen
<i>TynBul</i>	<i>Tyndale Bulletin</i>
UH	<i>Urban History</i>
USQR	<i>Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i>
VING	Veröffentlichungen des Institutes für Numismatik und Geldgeschichte

VNK	Veröffentlichungen der Numismatischen Kommission
WBC	Word Biblical Commentary
WGRWSup	Writings from the Greco-Roman World Supplement Series
WMANT	Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
WSt	<i>Wiener Studien</i>
WUNT	Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
YCS	Yale Classical Studies
YLT	Young's Literal Translation
YPA	<i>Yearbook of Physical Anthropology</i>
ZNW	<i>Zeitschrift für die Neutestamentliche Wissenschaft und die Kunde der älteren Kirche</i>
ZPE	<i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i>

SBL Press