

MATTHEW WITHIN JUDAISM

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MATTHEW WITHIN JUDAISM

Israel and the Nations in the First Gospel

Edited by

Anders Runesson and Daniel M. Gurtner

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SBL PRESS

Atlanta

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Contents

Preface.....	ix	
Abbreviations.....	xi	
Introduction: The Location of the Matthew-within-Judaism Perspective in Past and Present Research Anders Runesson and Daniel M. Gurtner		1
Part 1: Institutions and Law		
Matthew and the Torah: Jesus as Legal Interpreter James G. Crossley		29
The Sermon on the Mount as Synagogue Teaching Jordan Ryan.....		53
Matthew and the Temple Akiva Cohen		75
Part 2: Ethnicity		
Aspects of Matthean Universalism: Ethnic Identity as a Theological Tool in the First Gospel Anders Runesson.....		103
His Glorious Throne: Israel and the Gentiles in Mission and Judgment in the Gospel of Matthew David L. Turner		135
“Nations,” “Non-Jewish Nations,” or “Non-Jewish Individuals”: Matthew 28:19 Revisited Terence L. Donaldson		169

Ethnic Identities in the Dead Sea Legal Papyri and Matthew: Reinterpreting Matthew 25:31–46 Philip F. Esler	195
Part 3: Jesus among Friends and Enemies	
The Role of the Crowds in the Gospel of Matthew Matthias Konradt	213
Whose King Is He Anyway? What Herod Tells Us about Matthew Wayne Baxter	233
The Function of Teaching Authority in the Dead Sea Documents and Matthew's Gospel Loren T. Stuckenbruck.....	257
Part 4: Purity and Eschatology	
Moral Impurity in the Gospel of Matthew Cecilia Wassén	285
Danielic Influence at the Intersection of Matthew and the Dead Sea Scrolls Daniel M. Gurtner	309
Life after Death? The Question of Immediate Life after Death in the Dead Sea Scrolls and in the Gospel of Matthew David C. Sim.....	329
The Resurrection of the Saints as a Prolepsis of the Resurrection of Jesus: A Reassessment of Matthew's Portrayal of the Risen Jesus Lidija Novakovic.....	347
Part 5: Jewish and Gentile Reception	
The Problem of Christian Anti-Semitism and a Sectarian Reading of the Gospel of Matthew: The Trial of Jesus John Kampen	371

Israel and the Nations in the Pseudo-Clementine Homilies and Recognitions 1.27–71: Receptions of the Gospel of Matthew Karin Hedner Zetterholm	399
Merit and Anti-Judaism in Matthew's Parables since Jülicher Nathan Eubank	427
Concluding Reflections: What's Next in the Study of Matthew? Amy-Jill Levine	449
Bibliography	467
Contributors	519
Ancient Sources Index	525
Modern Authors Index	567

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Preface

To the readers of this volume it will soon become evident that it originated in a session held by the Society of Biblical Literature's Matthew Section (San Antonio, 2016) and continued the year after (Boston, 2017). The development of the book was greatly enhanced by the stimulating dialogue generated in those settings. We are very grateful to the participants in those sessions and to the other scholars represented in this volume for enthusiastically endorsing the project and contributing excellent and thought-provoking papers. What may be less obvious is the influence of important scholars behind the scenes whose input made the volume much better than it otherwise would have been. Amy-Jill Levine not only furnished a stimulating conclusion to the book but also provided important guidance at some pivotal points. David Horrell, then general editor of the Early Christianity and Its Literature (ECL) series, accepted the volume for the series and provided helpful guidance in the initial stages of the process. Shelly Matthews, now the general editor of the series, read the entire manuscript in detail, correcting a number of errors and lending her expertise to improving the volume in a number of respects. The editors are grateful to these scholars as well as the steering committee and participants in the Society of Biblical Literature's Matthew section, with whom we have worked over several years. Finally, we are grateful to Nicole Tilford for her leadership as the manuscript was turned into a book.

Anders Runesson
Daniel M. Gurtner
August 2019

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Abbreviations

Primary Sources

1 Clem.	1 Clement
1 En.	1 Enoch
1Q14	Pesher Micah
1Q15	Pesher Zephaniah
1Q16	Pesher Psalms
1Q20	Genesis Apocryphon
1Q71	Daniel ^a
1Q72	Daniel ^b
1QH ^a	Hodayot ^a or Thanksgiving Hymns ^a
1QM	Milḥamah <i>or</i> War Scroll
1QpHab	Pesher Habakkuk
1QS	Serek Hayaḥad <i>or</i> Rule of the Community
2 Bar.	2 Baruch
2 Clem.	2 Clement
2 En.	2 Enoch
4Q14	Exodus ^c
4Q112	Daniel ^a
4Q113	Daniel ^b
4Q114	Daniel ^c
4Q115	Daniel ^d
4Q116	Daniel ^e
4Q156	Targum Leviticus
4Q161	Pesher Isaiah ^a
4Q162	Pesher Isaiah ^b
4Q163	Papyrus Pesher Isaiah ^c
4Q164	Pesher Isaiah ^d
4Q165	Pesher Isaiah ^e
4Q166	Pesher Hosea ^a

4Q167	Pesher Hosea ^b
4Q169	Pesher Nahum
4Q170	Pesher Zephaniah
4Q171	Pesher Psalms ^a
4Q172	Pesher unidentified
4Q173	Pesher Psalms ^b
4Q174	Florilegium
4Q175	Testimonia
4Q177	Catena A
4Q180	Ages of Creation A
4Q181	Ages of Creation B
4Q184	Wiles of the Wicked Woman
4Q202	Aramaic Enoch ^b
4Q203	Aramaic Enoch, Giants ^a
4Q213	Aramaic Levi Document ^a
4Q242	Aramaic Prayer of Nabodinus
4Q243	Aramaic Pseudo-Daniel ^a
4Q244	Aramaic Pseudo-Daniel ^b
4Q245	Aramaic Pseudo-Daniel ^c
4Q246	Aramaic Daniel Apocryphon
4Q248	Historical Text A
4Q252	Commentary on Genesis A
4Q253	Commentary on Genesis B
4Q254	Commentary on Genesis C
4Q254a	Commentary on Genesis D
4Q258	Serek Hayahad ^d (Manual of Discipline)
4Q259	Serek Hayahad ^e (Manual of Discipline)
4Q265	Miscellaneous Rules
4Q266	Damascus Document ^d
4Q267	Damascus Document ^b
4Q269	Damascus Document ^d
4Q272	Damascus Document ^g
4Q273	Papyrus Damascus Document ^h
4Q289	Berakhot ^d
4Q300	Mysteries ^b
4Q382	Papyrus Paraphrase of Kings et al.
4Q385a	Jeremiah Apocryphon C ^a
4Q386	Pseudo-Ezekiel ^b
4Q387	Jeremiah C ^b

4Q388a	Jeremiah C ^c
4Q389	Jeremiah C ^d
4Q390	Jeremiah Apocryphon E
4Q391	Papyrus Pseudo-Ezekiel ^e
4Q415	Instruction ^a
4Q416	Instruction ^b
4Q417	Instruction ^c
4Q418	Instruction ^d
4Q419	Sapiential Work B
4Q434	Barkhi Nafshi ^a
4Q464	Exposition on the Patriarchs
4Q491c	Milḥamah <i>or</i> War Scroll ^a
4Q496	Papyrus Milḥamah ^f (War Scroll)
4Q504	Dibre Hame'oret ^a
4Q521	Messianic Apocalypse
4Q524	Temple Scroll ^b
4Q530	Aramaic Enoch, Giants ^b
4Q542	Aramaic Testament of Qahat
4Q543	Aramaic Visions of Amram ^a
4Q544	Aramaic Visions of Amram ^b
4Q545	Aramaic Visions of Amram ^c
4Q546	Aramaic Visions of Amram ^d
4Q547	Aramaic Visions of Amram ^e
4Q548	Aramaic Visions of Amram ^f
4Q551	Aramaic Daniel and Susanna?
4Q552	Aramaic Four Kingdoms ^a
4Q553	Aramaic Four Kingdoms ^b
4QMMT	MMT (Halakic Letter)
6Q7	Papyrus Daniel
11Q13	Melchizedek
11Q14	Melchizedek
11Q19	Temple Scroll
<i>Abr.</i>	Philo, <i>De Abrahamo</i>
<i>A.J.</i>	Josephus, <i>Antiquitates judaicae</i>
Apoc. Mos.	Apocalypse of Moses
Apos. Con.	Apostolic Constitutions and Canons
Ascen. Isa.	Martyrdom and Ascension of Isaiah 6–11
Avot R. Nat.	Avot de Rabbi Nathan
Avod. Zar.	Avodah Zarah

b.	Babylonian Talmud
B. Qam.	Bava Qamma
Barn.	Barnabas
Ber.	Berakhot
<i>Bib. hist.</i>	Diodorus Siculus, <i>Bibliotheca historica</i>
<i>B.J.</i>	Josephus, <i>Bellum judaicum</i>
<i>C. Ap.</i>	Josephus, <i>Contra Apionem</i>
<i>Cels.</i>	Origen, <i>Contra Celsum</i>
<i>Comm. Isa.</i>	Jerome, <i>Commentariorum in Isaiam libri XVIII</i>
Decal.	Philo, <i>De decalogo</i>
<i>Dial.</i>	Justin, <i>Dialogus cum Tryphone</i>
Did.	Didache
Ep Jer	Epistle of Jeremiah
Ep. Pet.	Epistle of Peter
Eruv.	Eruvim
Gen. Rab.	Genesis Rabbah
<i>Haer.</i>	<i>Adversus haereses</i>
Hag.	Hagigah
Herm. Sim.	Shepherd of Hermas, Similitude(s)
<i>Hist.</i>	Tacitus, <i>Historiae</i>
<i>Hist. eccl.</i>	Eusebius, <i>Historia ecclesiastica</i>
<i>Hist. Rom.</i>	Cassius Dio, <i>Historia Romana</i>
Hom.	Pseudo-Clementine Homilies
<i>Hom. Matt.</i>	John Chrysostom, <i>Homiliae in Matthaeum</i>
Hul.	Hullin
<i>Hypoth.</i>	Philo, <i>Hypothetica</i>
Jos. Asen.	Joseph and Aseneth
Jub.	Jubilees
Ketub.	Ketubbot
LAB	Pseudo-Philo, <i>Liber antiquitarum biblicarum</i>
<i>Legat.</i>	Philo, <i>Legatio ad Gaium</i>
Let. Aris.	Letter to Aristeas
Lev. Rab.	Leviticus Rabbah
Liv. Prop.	Lives of the Prophets
LXX	Septuagint
m.	Mishnah
Ma'as.	Ma'aserot
Ma'as. Sh.	Ma'aser Sheni
Mak.	Makkot

Meg.	Megillah
Mek.	Mekilta
Menah.	Menahot
Midr.	Midrash
<i>Migr.</i>	Philo, <i>De migration Abrahami</i>
<i>Mos.</i>	Philo, <i>De vita Mosis</i>
MT	Masoretic Text
Naz.	Nazir
Ned.	Nedarim
Neg.	Nega'im
OG	Old Greek
<i>Pan.</i>	Epiphanius, <i>Panarion (Adversus haereses)</i>
Pesah.	Pesahim
Pesiq. Rab.	Pesiqta Rabbati
Pirqe R. El.	Pirqe Rabbi Eliezer
<i>Pis.</i>	Cicero, <i>In Pisonem</i>
<i>Post.</i>	Philo, <i>De posteritate Caini</i>
Pr Azar	Prayer of Azariah
<i>Prob.</i>	Philo, <i>Quod omnis probus liber sit</i>
Pss. Sol.	Psalms of Solomon
QE	Philo, <i>Questions and Answers on Exodus</i>
QG	Philo, <i>Questions and Answers on Genesis</i>
Qidd.	Qiddushin
Rab.	Rabbah
Rec.	Pseudo-Clementine Recognitions
Sanh.	Sanhedrin
<i>Sat.</i>	Juvenal, <i>Satirae</i>
Shabb.	Shabbat
Shev.	Shevi't
Sheqal.	Sheqalim
Sib. Or.	Sibylline Oracles
<i>Spec.</i>	Philo, <i>De specialibus legibus</i>
t.	Tosefta
T. Benj.	Testament of Benjamin
T. Dan	Testament of Dan
T. Gad	Testament of Gad
T. Isaac	Testament of Isaac
T. Iss.	Testament of Issachar
T. Jud.	Testament of Judah

T. Levi	Testament of Levi
T. Mos.	Testament of Moses
T. Naph.	Testament of Naphtali
T. Sim.	Testament of Simeon
T. Zeb.	Testament of Zebulun
Ta'an.	Ta'anit
Tanh.	Tanhuma
Tehar.	Teharot
Tg.	Targum
Tg. Neof.	Targum Neofiti
Tg. Ps.-J.	Targum Pseudo-Jonathan
Uq.	Uqtzin
y.	Jerusalem Talmud
Yad.	Yadayim
Yevam.	Yevamot

Secondary Resources

AB	Anchor Bible
ABD	Freedman, David Noel, ed. <i>Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> . 6 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1992.
ABR	<i>Australian Biblical Review</i>
ABRL	Anchor Bible Reference Library
AGJU	Arbeiten zur Geschichte des antiken Judentums und des Urchristentums
AGP	<i>Archiv für Geschichte der Philosophie</i>
AJEC	Ancient Judaism and Early Christianity
ALUOS	<i>Annual of Leeds University Oriental Society</i>
ANF	Roberts, Alexander, and James Donaldson, eds. <i>The Ante-Nicene Fathers: Translations of the Writings of the Fathers Down to A.D. 325</i> . 10 vols. 1885–1887.
ANTC	Abingdon New Testament Commentaries
ATDan	Acta Theologica Danica
AThR	<i>Anglican Theological Review</i>
AThRS	Anglican Theological Review Supplement
AUSTR	American University Studies, Series 7: Theology and Religion
AYBRL	Anchor Yale Bible Reference Library
BA	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>

BAGD	Bauer, Walter, William F. Arndt, F. Wilbur Gingrich, and Frederick W. Danker. <i>Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1979.
BASOR	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
BBB	<i>Bulletin de bibliographie biblique</i>
BBR	<i>Bulletin for Biblical Research</i>
BCBC	Believers Church Bible Commentary
BDAG	Danker, Frederick W., Walter Bauer, William F. Arndt, and F. Wilbur Gingrich. <i>Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . 3rd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000.
BDF	Blass, Friedrich, Albert Debrunner, and Robert W. Funk. <i>A Greek Grammar of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1961.
BECNT	Baker Exegetical Commentary on the New Testament
BETL	Bibliotheca Ephemeridum Theologicarum Lovanien-sium
BGL	Bibliothek der Griechischen Literature
<i>Bib</i>	<i>Biblica</i>
BibInt	Biblical Interpretation Series
BJS	Brown Judaic Studies
BMSEC	Baylor-Mohr Siebeck Studies in Early Christianity
<i>BN</i>	<i>Biblische Notizen</i>
BRLJ	Brill Reference Library of Judaism
BT	Bibliothèque théologique
<i>BTB</i>	<i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i>
BTS	Biblical Tools and Studies
<i>BZ</i>	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
BZNW	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wis-senschaft
<i>CahRB</i>	<i>Cahiers de la Revue Biblique</i>
CBQ	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
CBQMS	Catholic Biblical Quarterly Monograph Series
CC	Calvin's Commentaries
CD	Cairo Genizah copy of the Damascus Document
CEB	Common English Bible

CIJ	Frey, Jean-Baptiste, ed. <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Judaicarum</i> . 2 vols. Rome: Pontifical Biblical Institute, 1936–1952.
CM	Christianity in the Making
ConBNT	Coniectanea Biblica: New Testament Series
CRINT	Compendia Rerum Iudaicarum ad Novum Testamentum
CSHJ	Chicago Studies in the History of Judaism
CurBR	<i>Currents in Biblical Research</i>
CurTM	<i>Currents in Theology and Mission</i>
DCLS	Deuterocanonical and Cognate Literature Studies
DI	<i>Diné Israel</i>
DJD	Discoveries in the Judaean Desert
DJG	Green, Joel B., and Scot McKnight, eds. <i>Dictionary of Jesus and the Gospels</i> . Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1992.
DJG2	Green, Joel B., Jeannine K. Brown, and Nicholas Perrin, eds. <i>Dictionary of Jesus and the Gospels</i> . 2nd ed. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 2013.
DSD	<i>Dead Sea Discoveries</i>
EBib	<i>Etudes bibliques</i>
EC	<i>Early Christianity</i>
ECL	Early Christianity and Its Literature
EDSS	Schiffman, Lawrence H., and James C. VanderKam, eds. <i>Encyclopedia of the Dead Sea Scrolls</i> . 2 vols. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
EKKNT	Evangelisch-katholischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament
ESTJ	Gurtner, Daniel M., and Loren T. Stuckenbruck, eds. <i>The T&T Clark Encyclopedia of Second Temple Judaism</i> . 2 vols. London: T&T Clark, 2020.
ESV	English Standard Version
ET	English text
EvT	<i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
EWNT	Balz, Horst, and Gerhard Schneider. <i>Exegetische Wörterbuch zum Neuen Testament</i> . 3 vols. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer, 1980–1983.
Exp	<i>The Expositor</i>
ExpTim	<i>Expository Times</i>
FBBS	Facet Books, Biblical Series

FC	Fathers of the Church
FCNTECW	Feminist Companion to the New Testament and Early Christian Writings
FIOTL	Formation and Interpretation of Old Testament Literature
FN	<i>Filologia Neotestamentaria</i>
FRLANT	Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testaments
FSCS	Faith and Scholarship Colloquies Series
HBS	History of Biblical Studies
HBT	<i>Horizons in Biblical Theology</i>
HOS	Handbook of Oriental Studies
HThKNT	Herders Theologischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament
HTR	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
HTS	Harvard Theological Studies
HUCA	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
ICC	International Critical Commentary
IBHS	Waltke, Bruce, and Michael O'Connor. <i>An Introduction to Biblical Hebrew Syntax</i> . Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1990.
IEJ	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
Imm	<i>Immanuel</i>
Int	<i>Interpretation</i>
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
JBTC	<i>A Journal of Biblical Textual Criticism</i>
JCPS	Jewish and Christian Perspectives Series
JCT	Jewish and Christian Texts in Context
JDS	Judean Desert Studies
JETS	<i>Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society</i>
JJMJS	<i>Journal of the Jesus Movement in Its Jewish Setting from the First to the Seventh Century</i>
JJS	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>
JLRS	<i>Journal of Law, Religion and State</i>
JQR	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
JRS	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
JSHJ	<i>Journal for the Study of the Historical Jesus</i>
JSJ	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic, and Roman Periods</i>

JSJSup	Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic, and Roman Periods Supplement Series
JSNT	<i>Journal for the Study of the New Testament</i>
JSNTSup	Journal for the Study of the New Testament Supplement Series
JSOT	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
JSOTSup	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series
JSP	<i>Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha</i>
JSPSup	Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha Supplement Series
JSRC	Jerusalem Studies in Religion and Culture
JTS	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
KJV	King James Version
KWJS	Key Words in Jewish Studies
L&N	Louw, Johannes P., and Eugene A. Nida, eds. <i>Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament: Based on Semantic Domains</i> . 2nd ed. New York: United Bible Societies, 1989.
LBS	Library of Biblical Studies
LD	Lectio Divina
LHBOTS	The Library of Hebrew Bible/Old Testament Studies
LNTS	The Library of New Testament Studies
LPTR	Linzer philosophisch-theologische Reihe
LSJ	Liddell, Henry George, Robert Scott, Henry Stuart Jones. <i>A Greek-English Lexicon</i> . 9th ed. with revised supplement. Oxford: Clarendon, 1996.
LSTS	The Library of Second Temple Studies
LTPM	Louvain Theological and Pastoral Monographs
LW	Luther's Works
MQR	<i>Mennonite Quarterly Review</i>
NA ²⁸	<i>Novum Testamentum Graece</i> , Nestle-Aland, 28th ed.
NAB	New American Bible
NASB	New American Standard Bible
NCBC	New Cambridge Bible Commentary
NEB	New English Bible
NETS	Pietersma, Albert, and Benjamin G. Wright, eds. <i>A New English Translation of the Septuagint</i> . New York: Oxford University Press, 2007.

NICNT	New International Commentary on the New Testament
NIGTC	New International Greek Testament Commentary
NIV	New International Version
NJB	New Jerusalem Bible
NJPS	<i>Tanakh: The Holy Scriptures: The New JPS Translation according to the Traditional Hebrew Text</i>
NLT	New Living Translation
NovT	Novum Testamentum
NovTSup	Supplements to Novum Testamentum
NRSV	New Revised Standard Version
NTAbh	Neutestamentliche Abhandlungen
NTApoc	Schneemelcher, Wilhelm, ed. <i>New Testament Apocrypha</i> . 2 vols. Revised ed. English trans. ed. Robert McL. Wilson. Rev. ed. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 2003.
NTC	New Testament in Context
NTD	Das Neue Testament Deutsch
NTOA	Novum Testamentum et Orbis Antiquus
NTR	New Testament Readings
NTS	<i>New Testament Studies</i>
NTTSD	New Testament Tools, Studies, and Documents
ODJR	Grossman, Maxine, ed. <i>Oxford Dictionary of the Jewish Religion</i> . 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
OTP	Charlesworth, James H., ed. <i>Old Testament Pseudepigrapha</i> . 2 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1983, 1985.
OTS	Old Testament Studies
P.Yadin	Lewis, Naphtali. <i>The Documents from the Bar Kokhba Period in the Cave of Letters: Greek Papyri and Aramaic and Nabatean Signatures and Subscriptions</i> . Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society, Hebrew University of Jerusalem and the Shrine of the Book, 1989; Yadin, Yigael, Jonas C. Greenfield, Ada Yardeni, and Baruch A. Levine., eds. <i>The Documents from the Bar Kokhba Period in the Cave of Letters: Hebrew, Aramaic and Nabatean-Aramaic Papyri</i> . JDS. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society, Institute of Archaeology, Hebrew University and Shrine of the Book, Israel Museum, 2002.
PGNT	Phoenix Guides to the New Testament
PMB	Publications of the Museum of the Bible

PTMS	Princeton Theological Monograph Series
PTSDSSP	Princeton Theological Seminary Dead Sea Scrolls Project
<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue biblique</i>
REB	Revised English Bible
REDS	Reformed Exegetical Doctrinal Studies
<i>RevExp</i>	<i>Review and Expositor</i>
<i>RevQ</i>	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>
RGRW	Religions in the Graeco-Roman World
<i>RHPR</i>	<i>Revue d'histoire et de philosophie religieuses</i>
RSV	Revised Standard Version
SAC	Studies in Antiquity and Christianity
SANT	Studien zum Alten und Neuen Testaments
SBB	Stuttgarter biblische Beiträge
SBEC	Studies in the Bible and Early Christianity
<i>SBTJT</i>	<i>The Southern Baptist Journal of Theology</i>
SBLDS	Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series
SBLSP	Society of Biblical Literature Seminar Papers
SBLStBL	Society of Biblical Literature Studies in Biblical Literature
SBM	Stuttgarter biblische Monographien
<i>SBT</i>	<i>Studia Biblica et Theologica</i>
ScrHier	Scripta Hierosolymitana
<i>SE</i>	<i>Sciences Ecclésiastiques</i>
SFSHJ	South Florida Studies in the History of Judaism
<i>SJT</i>	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
SNTI	Studies in New Testament Interpretation
SNTSMS	Society for New Testament Studies Monograph Series
SNTW	Studies of the New Testament and Its World
SP	Sacra Pagina
SR	<i>Studies in Religion</i>
<i>ST</i>	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
STDJ	Studies on the Texts of the Desert of Judah
SUNT	Studien zur Umwelt des Neuen Testaments
SVTP	Studia in Veteris Testamenti Pseudepigrapha
SymS	Symposium Series
<i>TDNT</i>	Kittel, Gerhard, and Gerhard Friedrich, eds. <i>Theological Dictionary of the New Testament</i> . Translated by Geoffrey

	W. Bromiley. 10 vols. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964–1976.
TENTS	Texts and Editions for New Testament Study
TEV	Today's English Version
<i>ThTo</i>	<i>Theology Today</i>
TKNT	Theologischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament
TS	<i>Theological Studies</i>
TSR	Toronto Studies in Religion
TSAJ	Texte und Studien zum antiken Judentum
<i>TynBul</i>	<i>Tyndale Bulletin</i>
UBS ⁵	<i>The Greek New Testament</i> , United Bible Societies, 5th ed.
VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
VTSup	Supplements to <i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
WA	Luther, Martin. <i>D. Martin Luthers Werke</i> . Kritische Gesamtausgabe. 73 vols. Weimar: Herman Böhlau Nachfolger, 1883–2009
WBC	Word Biblical Commentary
WFT	Works of the Fathers in Translation
WMANT	Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
WUNT	Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
YJS	Yale Judaica Series
ZAW	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
ZECNT	Zondervan Exegetical Commentary on the New Testament
ZNW	<i>Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft und die Kunde der älteren Kirche</i>