

*Ve-'Ed Ya'aleh* (Gen 2:6)

Volume 2

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# *Ve-'Ed Ya'aleh* (Gen 2:6)

Essays in Biblical and Ancient Near Eastern Studies  
Presented to Edward L. Greenstein

Volume 2

*Edited by*

Peter Machinist, Robert A. Harris,  
Joshua A. Berman, Nili Samet, and Noga Ayali-Darshan



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These volumes are dedicated  
In loving memory of Ed's parents  
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## Abbreviations

### Primary Sources

1QIsa <sup>a</sup>	Isaiah <sup>a</sup>
A.J.	Josephus, <i>Antiquitates judaicae</i>
Anab.	Arrian, <i>Anabasis</i>
Avod. Zar.	Avodah Zarah
Avot R. Nat.	Avot de Rabbi Nathan
b.	Babylonian Talmud
B. Bat.	Bava Batra
B. Metz.	Bava Metzi'a
Ber.	Berakhot
C. Ap.	Josephus, <i>Contra Apionem</i>
Cant. Rab.	Canticles Rabbah
Doctr. chr.	<i>De doctrina christiana</i>
Eruv.	Eruvin
Esth. Rab.	Esther Rabbah
Gen. Rab.	Genesis Rabbah
Git.	Gittin
Hag.	Hagigah
Hist.	Herodotus, <i>Historiae</i>
Hul.	Hulin
Ker.	Keritot
Ket.	Ketubbot
LAB	Liber antiquitatum biblicalum
Lam. Rab.	Lamentations Rabbah
Lev. Rab.	Leviticus Rabbah
m.	Mishnah
Ma'as.	Ma'aserot
Meg.	Megillah
Mek.	Mekilta

Men.	Menahot
Midr. Lam.	Midrash Lamentations
Mo'ed Qat.	Mo'ed Qatan
Nid.	Niddah
Pesah.	Pesahim
Pesiq. Rab Kah.	Pesiqta de Rab Kahana
Pirqe R. El.	Pirqe Rabbi Eliezer
Qidd.	Qiddushin
Rab.	Rabbah
Rosh Hash.	Rosh Hashanah
Sanh.	Sanhedrin
Shabb.	Shabbat
Shev.	Shevi'it
Sop.	Soperim
t.	Tosefta
Ta'an.	Ta'anit
Tanh.	Tanhuma
Ter.	Terumot
Tg. Onq.	Targum Onqelos
Tg. Ps.-J.	Targum Pseudo-Jonathan
Yad.	Yadayim
Yebam.	Yebamot

## Secondary Sources and General

2	second-person
3	third-person
AASF	<i>Annales Academiae Scientiarum Fennicae</i>
AASOR	<i>Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
AB	Anchor Bible
AbB	Altbabylonische Briefe in Umschrift und Übersetzung
ABD	Freedman, David Noel, ed. <i>Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> . 6 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1992.
AEL	Lichtheim, Miriam. <i>Ancient Egyptian Literature</i> . 3 vols. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1971–1980.
AH	<i>anno Hegirae</i> (in the year of [Muhammad's] Hegira [622 CE])
AHw	Soden, Wolfram von. <i>Akkadisches Handwörterbuch</i> . 3 vols. Wiesbaden, 1965–1981.

AIL	Ancient Israel and Its Literature
AJBI	<i>Annual of the Japanese Biblical Institute</i>
AKM	Abhandlungen für die Kunde des Morgenlandes
ALASP	Abhandlungen zur Literatur Alt-Syren-Palästinas und Mesopotamiens
ANEM	Ancient Near East Monographs
ANEPEP	Pritchard, James B., ed. <i>The Ancient Near East in Pictures Relating to the Old Testament</i> . 2nd ed. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994.
ANET	Pritchard, James B., ed. <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament</i> . 3rd ed. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1969.
AnOr	Analecta Orientalia
AnSt	<i>Anatolian Studies</i>
AOAT	Alter Orient und Altes Testament
AoF	<i>Altorientalische Forschungen</i>
AOTC	Abingdon Old Testament s
ArBib	The Aramaic Bible
ARM	Archives royales de Mari
AS	Assyriological Studies
AS	<i>Aramaic Studies</i>
ASV	American Standard Version
ATANT	Abhandlungen zur Theologie des Alten und Neuen Testaments
AuOr	<i>Aula Orientalis</i>
AuOrS	Aula Orientalis-Supplementa
AYBRL	Anchor Yale Bible Reference Library
BaghM	<i>Baghdader Mitteilungen</i>
BBB	Bonner biblische Beiträge
BBR	<i>Bulletin for Biblical Research</i>
BBRSup	Bulletin for Biblical Research Supplements
BBS	King, L. W. <i>Babylonian Boundary-Stones and Memorial Tablets in the British Museum</i> . London: The British Museum, 1912.
BBVOT	Berliner Beiträge zum vorderen Orient, Texte
BDB	Brown, Francis, S. R. Driver, and Charles A. Briggs. <i>A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament</i>
BETL	Bibliotheca Ephemeridum Theologiarum Lovaniensem

BHH	Reicke, Bo, and Leonhard Rost, eds. <i>Biblisch-historisches Handwörterbuch: Landeskunde, Geschichte, Religion, Kultur</i> . 4 vols. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1962–1966.
BHS	Elliger, Karl, Willhelm Rudolph, et al., eds. <i>Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia</i> . Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelschiftung, 1977.
Bib	<i>Biblica</i>
BibInt	<i>Biblical Interpretation</i>
BibInt	Biblical Interpretation Series
BibOr	<i>Biblica et orientalia</i>
BibSem	The Biblical Seminar
BIFAO	<i>Bulletin de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale</i>
BJS	Brown Judaic Studies
BK	<i>Bibel und Kirche</i>
BKAT	Biblischer Kommentar Altes Testament
BN	<i>Biblische Notizen</i>
BO	<i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i>
BSac	<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>
BSOAS	<i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies</i>
BT	<i>The Bible Translator</i>
BTZ	<i>Berliner Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
BZABR	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für altorientalische und biblische Rechtsgeschichte
BZAW	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft
CAD	Gelb, Ignace J., et al. <i>The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago</i> . 21 vols. Chicago: The Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1956–2010.
CAL	Kaufman, Stephen A., ed. Comprehensive Aramaic Lexicon. <a href="http://cal.huc.edu">http://cal.huc.edu</a> .
CANE	Sasson, Jack M., ed. <i>Civilizations of the Ancient Near East</i> . 4 vols. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1995.
CAT	Dietrich, Manfried, Oswald Loretz, and Joaquín Sanmartín, eds. <i>The Cuneiform Alphabetic Texts from Ugarit, Ras Ibn Hani and Other Places</i> . 3rd ed. AOAT 360. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag, 2013.
CBC	Cambridge Bible Commentary

CBET	Contributions to Biblical Exegesis and Theology
CBQ	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
CEB	Common English Bible
CEV	Contemporary English Version
CHANE	Culture and History of the Ancient Near East
ChrCent	<i>Christian Century</i>
CML	Driver, Godfrey R., ed. <i>Canaanite Myths and Legends</i> . Edinburgh: T&T Clark, 1956. 2nd ed. edited by John C. L. Gibson, 1978.
ConBOT	Coniectanea Biblica: Old Testament Series
COS	Hallo, William W., and K. Lawson Younger Jr., eds. <i>The Context of Scripture</i> . 4 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1997–2016.
CRAI	<i>Comptes rendus de l'Académie des inscriptions et belles-lettres</i>
CTH	Catalog der Texte der Hethiter
CurBR	<i>Currents in Biblical Research</i>
CUSAS	Cornell University Studies in Assyriology and Sumerology
DBAT	<i>Dielheimer Blätter zum Alten Testament und seiner Rezeption in der Alten Kirche</i>
DBH	Dresdner Beiträge zur Hethitologie
DCH	Clines, David J. A. ed. <i>Dictionary of Classical Hebrew</i> . 9 vols. Sheffield: Sheffield Phoenix, 1993–2014.
DDD	Toorn, Karel van der, Bob Becking, and Pieter W. van der Horst, eds. <i>Dictionary of Demons and Deities</i> . 2nd edition. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1999.
DULAT	Olmo Lete, Gregorio del, and Joaquín Sanmartín. A <i>Dictionary of the Ugaritic Language in the Alphabetic Tradition</i> . 3rd ed. 2 vols. Translated and edited by Wilfred G. E. Watson. HdO 1.67. Leiden: Brill, 2015.
EA	El-Amarna tablets. According to the edition of Jørgen A. Knudtzon. <i>Die el-Amarna-Tafeln</i> . Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1908–1915. Repr., Aalen: Zeller, 1964. Continued in Anson F. Rainey, <i>El-Amarna Tablets</i> , 359–379. 2nd ed. Kevelaer: Butzon & Bercker, 1978.
EBib	Études bibliques
EBR	Klauck, Hans-Josef, ed. <i>Encyclopedia of the Bible and Its Reception</i> . Berlin: de Gruyter, 2009–.
ECC	Eerdmans Critical Commentary

<i>EHLL</i>	Khan, Geoffrey, ed. <i>Encyclopedia of Hebrew Language and Linguistics</i> . 4 vols. Leiden: Brill, 2013.
<i>EncJud</i>	Skolnik, Fred, and Michael Berenbaum, eds. <i>Encyclopedia Judaica</i> . 2nd ed. 22 vols. Detroit: Macmillan Reference USA, 2007.
<i>ErIsr</i>	<i>Eretz-Israel</i>
<i>ESV</i>	English Standard Version
<i>EvQ</i>	<i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>
<i>EvT</i>	<i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
<i>ExpTim</i>	<i>Expository Times</i>
f.pl.	feminine plural
FAT	Forschungen zum Alten Testament
FCB	Feminist Companion to the Bible
FFC	Folklore Fellows Communications
FOTL	Forms of the Old Testament Literature
FRLANT	Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testaments
f.s.	feminine singular
GCT	Gender, Culture, Theory
GKB	Bergsträsser, Gotthelf. <i>Hebräische Grammatik</i> . 2 vols. Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1918–1929.
GKC	Kautzsch, Emil, ed. <i>Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar</i> . Translated by Arthur E. Cowley. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon, 1910.
GVG	Brockelmann, Carl. <i>Grundriss der vergleichenden Grammatik der semitischen Sprachen</i> . 2 vols. Berlin: Reuther & Reichard; New York: Lemcke & Buechne, 1908–1913. Repr., Hildesheim: Olms, 1961.
HAL	Koehler, Ludwig, Walter Baumgartner, and Johann J. Stamm. <i>Hebräisches und aramäisches Lexikon zum Alten Testament</i> . 3rd ed. 2 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1995, 2004.
HALOT	Koehler, Ludwig, Walter Baumgartner, and Johann J. Stamm. <i>The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> . Translated and edited under the supervision of Mervyn E. J. Richardson. 4 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1994–1999.
HAR	<i>Hebrew Annual Review</i>
HAT	Handbuch zum Alten Testament
HBM	Hebrew Bible Monographs

HBS	Herders biblische Studien
HCOT	Historical Commentary on the Old Testament
HCSB	Holman Christian Standard Bible
HRCS	Hatch, Edwin, and Henry A. Redpath. <i>Concordance to the Septuagint and Other Greek Versions of the Old Testament</i> . 2 vols. Oxford: Clarendon, 1897. 2nd ed. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1998.
HS	<i>Hebrew Studies</i>
HSM	Harvard Semitic Monographs
HSS	Harvard Semitic Studies
HTKAT	Herders Theologischer Kommentar zum Alten Testa- ment
HTR	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
HUCA	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
HvTSt	<i>Hervormde Teologiese Studies (HTS Teologiese Studies/ HTS Theological Studies)</i>
IBHS	Waltke, Bruce K., and Michael O'Connor. <i>An Introduction to Biblical Hebrew Syntax</i> . Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 1990.
IDB	Buttrick, George A., ed. <i>The Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible</i> . 4 vols. New York: Abingdon, 1962.
IDBSup	Crim, Keith, ed. <i>Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible: Sup- plementary Volume</i> . Nashville: Abingdon, 1976.
IEJ	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
Int	<i>Interpretation</i>
IOS	<i>Israel Oriental Studies</i>
ISBL	Indiana Studies in Biblical Literature
JAAR	<i>Journal of the American Academy of Religion</i>
JANEH	<i>Journal of Ancient Near Eastern History</i>
JANER	<i>Journal of Ancient Near Eastern Religions</i>
JANESCU	<i>Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society of Columbia University</i>
JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
Jastrow	Jastrow, Marcus. <i>A Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushlami, and the Midrashic Litera- ture</i> . 2 vols. London: Luzac, 1903.
JBA	Jewish Babylonian Aramaic
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
JBQ	<i>Jewish Bible Quarterly</i>

<i>JBR</i>	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>
<i>JCS</i>	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>
<i>JEA</i>	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>
<i>JEOL</i>	<i>Jaarbericht van het Vooraziatisch-Egyptisch Gezelschap (Genootschap) Ex oriente lux</i>
<i>JFSR</i>	<i>Journal of Feminist Studies in Religion</i>
<i>JHS</i>	<i>Journal of Hebrew Scriptures</i>
<i>JJS</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>
<i>JLR</i>	<i>Journal of Law and Religion</i>
<i>JNF</i>	incantation bowl in private collections being edited by J. N. Ford (courtesy of Ms. Lisa Marie Knothe)
<i>JNSL</i>	<i>Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages</i>
<i>JPA</i>	Jewish Palestinian Aramaic
<i>JPS</i>	Jewish Publication Society
<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
<i>JR</i>	<i>Journal of Religion</i>
<i>JRAS</i>	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
<i>JSem</i>	<i>Journal of Semitics</i>
<i>JSJSup</i>	Supplements to the Journal for the Study of Judaism
<i>JSOT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
<i>JSOTSup</i>	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series
<i>JSP</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha</i>
<i>JSQ</i>	<i>Jewish Studies Quarterly</i>
<i>JSS</i>	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
<i>JTS</i>	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
<i>JSQ</i>	<i>Jewish Studies Quarterly</i>
<i>KAI</i>	Donner, Herbert, and Wolfgang Röllig. <i>Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften</i> . 2nd ed. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1966–1969.
<i>KAR</i>	Ebeling, Erich. <i>Keilschrifttexte aus Assur religiösen Inhalts</i> . 2 vols. Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1919–1923.
<i>KAT</i>	Kommentar zum Alten Testament
<i>KAV</i>	Schroeder, Otto. <i>Keilschrifttexte aus Assur verschiedenen Inhalts</i> . Osnabrück: Zeller, 1920.
<i>KBL</i>	Koehler, Ludwig, and Walter Baumgartner. <i>Lexicon in Veteris Testamenti libros</i> . 2nd ed. Leiden: Brill, 1958.
<i>KBo</i>	<i>Keilschrifttexte aus Boghazköi</i> . Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1916–1923; Berlin: Gebr. Mann, 1954–.

KJV	King James Version
KTU	Dietrich, Manfried, Oswald Loretz, and Joaquín Sanmartín, eds. <i>Die keilalphabeticen Texte aus Ugarit</i> . 3rd ed. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag, 2013.
KUSATU	<i>Kleine Untersuchungen zur Sprache des Alten Testaments und seiner Umwelt</i>
KWU	Tropper, Josef. <i>Kleines Wörterbuch des Ugaritischen</i> . Elementa Linguarum Orientis 4. Weisbaden: Harrassowitz, 2008.
LÄ	Helck, Wolfgang, Eberhard Otto, and Wolfhart Westendorf, eds. <i>Lexikon der Ägyptologie</i> . Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1972.
LANE	Languages of the Ancient Near East
LAPO	Littératures anciennes du Proche-Orient
LBH	Late Biblical Hebrew
Leš	<i>Lešonenu</i>
LHBOTS	Library of Hebrew Bible/Old Testament Studies
LingAeg	<i>Lingua Aegyptia</i>
LSAWS	Linguistic Studies in Ancient West Semitic
MARI	<i>Mari: Annales de recherches interdisciplinaires</i>
MARV	<i>Mittelassyrische Rechtsurkunden und Verwaltungstexte</i>
MÄS	Münchener ägyptologische Studien
MC	Mesopotamian Civilizations
MGWJ	<i>Monatsschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums</i>
m.pl.	masculine plural
MRLA	Magical and Religious Literature of Late Antiquity
MRS	Mission de Ras Shamra
m.s.	masculine singular
Mus	<i>Muséon: Revue d'études orientales</i>
MVAG	Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatisch-ägyptischen Gesellschaft
NA <sup>28</sup>	<i>Novum Testamentum Graece</i> , Nestle-Aland, 28th ed.
NABU	<i>Nouvelles assyriologiques brèves et utilitaires</i>
NAC	New American Commentary
NASB	New American Standard Bible
NedTT	<i>Nederlands theologisch tijdschrift</i>
Neot	<i>Neotestamentica</i>
NET	New English Translation; <a href="http://netbible.com">http://netbible.com</a>

NETS	New English Translation of the Septuagint
NIB	Keck, Leander E., ed. <i>The New Interpreter's Bible</i> . 12 vols. Nashville: Abingdon, 1994–2004.
NICOT	New International Commentary on the Old Testament
NIV	New International Version
NJPS	New Jewish Publication Society
NM	Neo-Mandaic
NOAB	Coogan, Michael D., ed. <i>The New Oxford Annotated Bible with the Apocryphal/Deuterocanonical Books</i> . New York: Oxford University Press, 2007.
NRSV	New Revised Standard Version
OBO	Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis
OBT	Overtures to Biblical Theology
O.Cairo	ostracon in the Egyptian Museum, Cairo
OEANE	Meyers, Eric M. ed. <i>The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East</i> . 5 vols. New York: Oxford University Press, 1997.
OED	<i>Oxford English Dictionary</i>
OIP	Oriental Institute Publications
OJA	<i>Oxford Journal of Archaeology</i>
OLZ	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>
OM	Orient et Méditerranée: archéologie
ORA	Orientalische Religionen in der Antike
Or	<i>Orientalia</i>
OTE	<i>Old Testament Essays</i>
OTL	Old Testament Library
OTP	Charlesworth, James H., ed. <i>Old Testament Pseudepigrapha</i> . 2 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1983–1985.
OtSt	Oudtestamentische studiën
Ox. Opp. Add.	manuscript in the Bodleian Library, Oppenheim Collection
PAAJR	<i>Proceedings of the American Academy of Jewish Research</i>
PAe	<i>Probleme der Ägyptologie</i>
PIHANS	Publications de l'Institut historique-archéologique néerlandais de Stamboul
PLO	<i>Porta Linguarum Orientalium</i>
PRU	Le Palais royal d'Ugarit
PSB	<i>Princeton Seminary Bulletin</i>
Qad	<i>Qadmoniot</i>

R	Rawlinson, Henry, et al. <i>The Cuneiform Inscriptions of Western Asia</i> . 5 vols. London: Bowler, 1861–1909.
RA	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéologie orientale</i>
RAI	Rencontre assyriologique internationale
RB	<i>Revue biblique</i>
RBL	<i>Review of Biblical Literature</i>
REg	<i>Revue d'Égyptologie</i>
REJ	<i>Revue des études juives</i>
RelSRev	<i>Religious Studies Review</i>
ResOr	Res Orientales
RevQ	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>
RGTC	Répertoire géographique des textes cunéiformes
RIMA	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Assyrian Periods
RIME	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Early Periods
RIMS	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia Supplements
RIA	Ebeling, Erich, et al., eds. <i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i> . Berlin: de Gruyter, 1928–.
RS	Ras Shamra
RSO	Ras Shamra-Ougarit
RSO	<i>Rivista degli studi orientali</i>
SAA	State Archives of Assyria
SAAS	State Archives of Assyria Studies
SAAB	<i>State Archives of Assyria Bulletin</i>
SAAS	State Archives of Assyria Studies
SAK	<i>Studien zur Altägyptischen Kultur</i>
SANER	Studies in Ancient Near Eastern Records
SAOC	Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization
SBH	Standard Biblical Hebrew
SBLDS	Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series
SBTS	Sources for Biblical and Theological Study
ScrHier	<i>Scripta Hierosolymitana</i>
SEL	<i>Studi epigrafici e linguistici sul Vicino Oriente antico</i>
Sem	<i>Semitica</i>
SGKAO	Schriften Zur Geschichte und Kultur des Alten Orients
Shnaton	<i>Shnaton: An Annual for Biblical and Ancient Near Eastern Studies</i>
SJOT	<i>Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament</i>
SJT	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>

SMEA	<i>Studi Micenei ed Egeo Anatolici</i>
SSLL	Studies in Semitic Languages and Linguistics
StBoT	Studien zu den Boğazköy-Texten
STDJ	Studies on the Texts of the Desert of Judah
StPohl	Studia Pohl
SubBi	Subsidia Biblica
SymS	Society of Biblical Literature Symposium Series
TA	<i>Tel Aviv</i>
TDOT	Botterweck, G. Johannes, and Helmer Ringgren, eds. <i>Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament</i> . Translated by John T. Willis et al. 8 vols. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1974–2006.
TEV	Today's English Version
THAT	Jenni, Ernst, and Claus Westermann, eds. <i>Theologisches Handwörterbuch zum Alten Testament</i> . 2 vols. Munich; Kaiser, 1971.
TOTC	Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries
Transeu	<i>Transeuphratène</i>
T-S	manuscript in the Taylor-Schechter Collection, Cambridge University Library
TSAJ	Texte und Studien zum antiken Judentum
TSO	Texte und Studien zur Orientalistik
TTKY	Türk Tarih Kurumu yayınlarından
TUAT	Kaiser, Otto, ed. <i>Texte aus der Umwelt des Alten Testaments</i> . Gütersloh: Mohn, 1984–.
TvT	<i>Tijdschrift voor Theologie</i>
TZ	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
UBL	Ugaritisch-biblische Literatur
UF	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
UNP	Parker, Simon B., ed. <i>Ugaritic Narrative Poetry</i> . WAW 9. Atlanta: Scholars Press, 1997.
VA	item in the collection of the Vorderasiatisches Museum, Berlin
VAS	Vorderasiatische Schriftdenkmäler
VAT	museum siglum of the Vorderasiatisches Museum, Berlin
Vat. ebr.	Hebrew manuscript from the Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana

VWGTh	Veröffentlichungen der Wissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft für Theologie
VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
VTSup	Supplements to <i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
WAW	Writings from the Ancient World
WBC	Word Biblical Commentary
WC	Westminster Commentaries
WGL	Weidner God List
WMANT	Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
WO	<i>Die Welt des Orients</i>
WUNT	Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
WVDOG	Wissenschaftliche Veröffentlichungen der deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft
YJS	Yale Judaica Series
ZA	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
ZAH	<i>Zeitschrift für Althebräistik</i>
ZÄS	<i>Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde</i>
ZBK	Zürcher Bibelkommentare
ZDMG	<i>Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenländischen Gesellschaft</i>