

EARLY JUDAISM  
AND ITS MODERN INTERPRETERS

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# EARLY JUDAISM AND ITS MODERN INTERPRETERS

SECOND EDITION

*Edited by*

Matthias Henze and Rodney A. Werline



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**Atlanta**

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Matthias Henze  
Rodney A. Werline

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## CHRONOLOGY

### BCE

539	Persian rule of Judea begins
515	Jerusalem temple rebuilt
332	Greek rule under Alexander begins
322–301	Wars between Diadochi
301–198	Ptolemies rule Judea
198–142	Seleucids rule Judea
177–164	Antiochus IV rules Seleucid Empire
167	Antiochus IV desecrates Jerusalem temple
	Hasmonean revolt begins
164	Rededication of the Jerusalem temple
	Antiochus IV dies
160	Judas dies in battle; Jonathan becomes leader
152	Jonathan becomes high priest
142	Jonathan dies; Simon becomes leader
140	Simon becomes high priest, commander, ethnarch
134	Simon dies; John Hyrcanus I becomes leader
129	Judea becomes independent
104–103	Aristobulus I is high priest and king
103–76	Alexander Jannaeus is high priest and king
76–67	Salome Alexandra rules
67–66	Dispute between Hyrcanus II and Aristobulus II; Aristobulus II emerges as victor
63	Pompey captures Jerusalem; Roman rule of Judea begins
42	Phasael and Herod appointed tetrarchs
37	Herod the Great becomes king of Judea
4	Herod the Great dies
4 BCE–6 CE	Archelaus rules Judea, Idumea, and Samaria
	Antipas rules Galilee and Perea
	Herod Philip II rules territory northwest of Galilee until 34 CE
6–41	Judea is Roman province governed by prefects

26–36	Pontius Pilate is prefect of Judea
41–44	Agrippa I rules most of Palestine
44–66	Roman procurators govern most of Palestine
66–70	Jewish revolt against Rome
70	Jerusalem temple destroyed by Titus
73/74	Masada falls to Romans
115–117	Jews revolt in Egypt, Cyprus, and Cyrene
132–135	Bar Kokhba Revolt
ca. 200	Codification of Mishnah

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## ABBREVIATIONS

### Primary Sources

1 En.	1 Enoch
2 En.	2 Enoch
<i>Abr.</i>	Philo, <i>De Abrahamo</i>
<i>Aem.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Aemilius Paullus</i>
<i>A.J.</i>	Josephus, <i>Antiquitates judaicae</i>
<i>Alex.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Alexander</i>
<i>Ann.</i>	Tacitus, <i>Annales</i>
<i>Att.</i>	Cicero, <i>Epistulae ad Atticum</i>
b.	Babylonian Talmud
B. Bat.	Bava Batra
b. Qam.	Bava Qamma
Barn.	Barnabas
<i>Bell. Cat.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Bellum catalinae</i>
<i>Bell. Jug.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Bellum jugurthinum</i>
Ber.	Berakhot
<i>Bib. hist.</i>	Diodorus Siculus, <i>Bibliotheca historica</i>
<i>B.J.</i>	Josephus, <i>Bellum judaicum</i>
<i>C. Ap.</i>	Josephus, <i>Contra Apionem</i>
<i>Cher.</i>	Philo, <i>De cherubim</i>
<i>Civ.</i>	Augustine, <i>De civitate Dei</i>
<i>Claud.</i>	Suetonius, <i>Divus Claudius</i>
<i>Comm. Matt.</i>	Origen, <i>Commentarium in evangelium Matthaei</i>
<i>Congr.</i>	Philo, <i>De congressu eruditioinis gratia</i>
<i>Conf.</i>	Philo, <i>De confusione linguarum</i>
<i>Contempl.</i>	Philo, <i>De vita contemplativa</i>
<i>Decal.</i>	Philo, <i>De decalogo</i>
<i>Dem.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Demosthenes</i>
<i>De or.</i>	Cicero, <i>De oratore</i>
<i>Fact.</i>	Valerius Maximus, <i>Factorum ac dictorum memorabilium libri IX</i>

<i>Fam.</i>	Cicero, <i>Epistulae ad familiares</i>
<i>Flac.</i>	Cicero, <i>Pro Flacco</i>
<i>Flacc.</i>	Philo, <i>In Flaccum</i>
<i>Fug.</i>	Philo, <i>De fuga et inventione</i>
<i>Git.</i>	Gittin
<i>Gramm.</i>	Suetonius, <i>De garmmaticis</i>
<i>Haer.</i>	Irenaeus, <i>Adversus haereses</i>
<i>Hag.</i>	Hagigah
<i>Hist.</i>	Herodotus, <i>Historiae</i> ; Polybius, <i>Historiae</i> ; Tacitus, <i>Historiae</i>
<i>Hist. eccl.</i>	Eusebius, <i>Historia ecclesiastica</i> ; Gelasius, <i>Historia ecclesiastica</i>
<i>Hist. rom.</i>	Cassius Dio, <i>Historia romana</i>
<i>Hypoth.</i>	Philo, <i>Hypothetica</i>
<i>Inst.</i>	Quintilian, <i>Institutio oratoria</i>
<i>Jub.</i>	Jubilees
<i>Kip.</i>	Kippurim
<i>LAB</i>	Liber antiquitatum biblicalum
<i>LAE</i>	Life of Adam and Eve
<i>Leg.</i>	Philo, <i>Legum allegoriae</i>
<i>Legat.</i>	Philo, <i>Legatio ad Gaium</i>
<i>Let. Aris.</i>	Letter of Aristeas
<i>Luc.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Lucullus</i>
m.	Mishnah
<i>Math.</i>	Sextus Empiricus, <i>Adversus mathematicos</i>
<i>Meg.</i>	Megillah
<i>Menah.</i>	Menahot
<i>Migr.</i>	Philo, <i>De migratione Abrahami</i>
<i>Mos.</i>	Philo, <i>De vita Mosis</i>
<i>Nat.</i>	Pliny, <i>Naturalis historia</i>
<i>Nid.</i>	Niddah
<i>Oct.</i>	Minucius Felix, <i>Octavius</i>
<i>Pat.</i>	Tertullian, <i>De patientia</i>
<i>Praep. ev.</i>	Eusebius, <i>Praeparatio evangelica</i>
<i>P.W.</i>	Thucydides, <i>History of the Peloponnesian War</i>
<i>QE</i>	Philo, <i>Quaestiones et solutiones in Exodum</i>
<i>QG</i>	Philo, <i>Quaestiones et solutiones in Genesin</i>
<i>Quaest. conviv.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Quaestiones convivialum libri IX</i>

<i>Rhet</i>	Suetonius, <i>De rhetoribus</i>
<i>Sacr.</i>	Philo, <i>De sacrificiis Abelis et Caini</i>
<i>Sanh.</i>	Sanhedrin
<i>Sat.</i>	Horace, <i>Satirae</i> ; Juvenal, <i>Satirae</i> ; Macrobius, <i>Saturnalia</i>
<i>Somn.</i>	Philo, <i>De somniis</i>
<i>Spec.</i>	Philo, <i>De specialibus legibus</i>
<i>Sull.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Sulla</i>
t.	Tosefta
Tā'an.	Tā'anit
<i>Thes.</i>	Plutarch, <i>Theseus</i>
<i>Thuc.</i>	Dionysius, <i>De Thucydide</i>
<i>Tib.</i>	Suetonius, <i>Tiberius</i>
T. Jos.	Testament of Joseph
T. Jud.	Testament of Judah
T. Levi	Testament of Levi
T. Naph.	Testament of Naphtali
T. Reu.	Testament of Reuben
<i>Usu part.</i>	Galen, <i>De Usu partium corporis humani</i>
<i>Vir. ill.</i>	Jerome, <i>De viris illustribus</i>
y.	Jerusalem
Yad.	Yadayim

## Secondary Sources

AAabo.H	Acta Academiae Aboensis Ser. A, Humaniora
AB	Anchor (Yale) Bible
ABRL	Anchor (Yale) Bible Reference Library
AbrN	<i>Abr Nahraein</i>
AcBib	Academia Biblica
ADPV	Abhandlungen des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins
AGJU	Arbeiten zur Geschichte des antiken Judentums und des Urchristentums
AJEC	Ancient Judaism and Early Christianity
AJSR	Association for Jewish Studies Review

ALGHJ	Arbeiten zur Literatur und Geschichte des hellenistischen Judentums
AmUStTR	American University Studies, Theology and Religion
ANEM	Ancient Near East Monographs
ANRW	<i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt: Geschichte und Kultur Roms im Spiegel der neueren Forschung. Part 2, Principat.</i> Edited by Hildegard Temporini and Wolfgang Haase. Berlin: de Gruyter, 1972–.
ANYAS	Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences
AOS	American Oriental Series
BAC	Bible in Ancient Christianity
BAR	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>
BARIS	BAR International Series
BASOR	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
BCAW	Blackwell Companions to the Ancient World
BEATAJ	Beiträge zur Erforschung des Alten Testaments und des antiken Judentums
BETL	Bibliotheca Ephemeridum Theologicarum Lovaniensium
BGBE	Beiträge zur Geschichte der biblischen Exegese
BibInt	<i>Biblical Interpretation</i>
BibInt	Biblical Interpretation Series
BibSem	Biblical Seminary
BIOSCS	<i>Bulletin of the International Organization for Septuagint and Cognate Studies</i>
BISNEL	Bar Ilan Studies in Near Eastern Languages and Culture
BJS	Brown Judaic Studies
BJSUCSD	Biblical and Judaic Studies from the University of California, San Diego
BLS	Bible and Literature Series
BMI	Bible and Its Modern Interpreters
BO	<i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i>
BRLJ	Brill Reference Library of Judaism
BS	Mazar, Benjamin, Moshe Schwabe, Baruch Lifshitz, Nahman Avigad. <i>Beth She'arim I–III</i> . 3 vols. Jerusalem: Massada; New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1973–1976.
BSJS	Brill's Series in Jewish Studies
BTAVO	Beihefte zum Tübinger Atlas des Vorderen Orients

BTB	<i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i>
BThSt	Biblisch-theologische Studien
BW	Bible and Women
BWANT	Beiträge zur Wissenschaft vom Alten und Neuen Testa- ment
BZAW	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissen- schaft
BZNW	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissen- schaft
CahRB	<i>Cahiers de la revue biblique</i>
CBET	<i>Contributions to Biblical Exegesis and Theology</i>
CBQMS	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly Monographs Series</i>
CCO	<i>Collectanea Christiana Orientalia</i>
CCS	<i>Cambridge Classical Studies</i>
CCSA	<i>Corpus Christianorum: Series Apocryphorum</i>
CEJL	<i>Commentaries on Early Jewish Literature</i>
CHANE	<i>Culture and History of the Ancient Near East</i>
CHJ	<i>Cambridge History of Judaism</i>
CIIP I	Cotton, Hannah M., et al. <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Iudeae/</i> <i>Palaestinae, Volume I: Jerusalem; 1–1120.</i> 2 vols. Berlin: de Gruyter, 2010–2012.
CIIP II	Ameling, Walter, et al. <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Iudeae/</i> <i>Palaestinae, Volume II: Caesarea and the Middle Coast;</i> <i>1121–2160.</i> Berlin: de Gruyter, 2011.
CIIP III	Ameling, Walter, et al. <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Iudeae/</i> <i>Palaestinae, Volume III: The South Coast; 2161–2648.</i> Berlin: de Gruyter, 2014.
CIIP IV	Ameling, Walter, et al. <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Iudeae /</i> <i>Palaestinae, Volume IV: Iudea/Idumaea; 2649–3978.</i> 2 vols. Berlin: de Gruyter, 2018.
CIJ	Frey, Jean-Baptiste. <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Judaicarum:</i> <i>Recueil des inscriptions juives qui vont du IIIe siècle avant</i> <i>Jésus-Christ au VIIe siècle de notre ère.</i> 2 vols. Rome: Pon- tificio Istituto di Archeologia Cristiana, 1936–1952. Vol. 1 repr., New York: Ktav, 1975.
CJAn	Christianity and Judaism in Antiquity
ClAnt	<i>Classical Antiquity</i>
ConBNT	<i>Coniectanea Biblica New Testament</i>

CPJ 1–3	<i>Corpus Papyrorum Judaicarum</i> . Edited by Victor A. Tcherikover and Alexander Fuks. 3 vols. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1957–1960.
CPJ 4	<i>Corpus Papyrorum Judaicarum</i> . Edited by Tal Ilan and Noah Hacham. Berlin: de Gruyter, 2020.
CPR	<i>Corpus Papyrorum Rainieri</i>
CQS	Companion to the Qumran Scrolls
CRINT	Compendia Rerum Iudaicarum ad Novum Testamentum
CSHJ	Chicago Studies in the History of Judaism
CurBR	<i>Currents in Biblical Research</i>
CurBS	<i>Currents in Research: Biblical Studies</i>
CW	<i>Classical World</i>
DCLS	Deuterocanonical and Cognate Literature Studies
DCLY	<i>Deuterocanonical and Cognate Literature Yearbook</i>
DJD	Discoveries in the Judaean Desert
DMOA	Documenta et Monumenta Orientis Antiqui
DSD	<i>Dead Sea Discoveries</i>
EANEC	Explorations in Ancient Near Eastern Civilizations
ECDSS	Eerdmans Commentaries on the Dead Sea Scrolls
ECL	Early Christianity and Its Literature
EJL	Early Judaism and Its Literature
EPRO	Etudes préliminaires aux religions orientales dans l'empire romain
ErIsr	<i>Eretz Israel</i>
ET	English Translation/Text
ETR	<i>Études théologiques et religieuses</i>
ExpTim	<i>Expository Times</i>
FBBS	Facet Books, Biblical Series
FCB	Feminist Companion to the Bible
frag(s).	fragment(s)
FSBP	Fontes et Subsidia ad Bibliam Pertinentes
HBM	Hebrew Bible Monographs
HBS	Herders biblische Studien
HCS	Hellenistic Culture and Society
HdO	Handbuch der Orientalistik
HDR	Harvard Dissertations in Religion
HeBAI	<i>Hebrew Bible and Ancient Israel</i>
Hen	<i>Henoch</i>

<i>Hesperia</i>	<i>Hesperia: The Journal of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens</i>
<i>HSCP</i>	<i>Harvard Studies in Classical Philology</i>
<i>HSM</i>	<i>Harvard Semitic Monographs</i>
<i>HSS</i>	<i>Harvard Semitic Studies</i>
<i>HTS</i>	<i>Harvard Theological Studies</i>
<i>HUCA</i>	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
<i>HUCM</i>	<i>Monographs of the Hebrew Union College</i>
<i>HvTSt</i>	<i>Hervormde theologiese studies</i>
<i>IECOT</i>	International Exegetical Commentary on the Old Testament
<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
<i>IJO 1</i>	Noy, David, Alexander Panayotov, and Hans-Wulf Bloedhorn. <i>Inscriptiones Judaicae Orientis I: Eastern Europe</i> . TSAJ 101. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2004.
<i>IJO 2</i>	Ameling, Walter. <i>Inscriptiones Judaicae Orientis II: Kleinasiens</i> . TSAJ 99. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2004.
<i>IJO 3</i>	Noy, David, and Hans-Wulf Bloedhorn. <i>Inscriptiones Judaicae Orientis III: Syria and Cyprus</i> . TSAJ 102. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2004.
<i>ISBL</i>	<i>Indiana Studies in Biblical Literature</i>
<i>JAAR</i>	<i>Journal of the American Academy of Religion</i>
<i>JAH</i>	<i>Journal of Ancient History</i>
<i>JAJ</i>	<i>Journal of Ancient Judaism</i>
<i>JAJSup</i>	<i>Journal of Ancient Judaism Supplements</i>
<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
<i>JBR</i>	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>
<i>JBS</i>	<i>Jerusalem Biblical Studies</i>
<i>JBTh</i>	<i>Jahrbuch für biblische Theologie</i>
<i>JDS</i>	<i>Judean Desert Studies</i>
<i>JECS</i>	<i>Journal of Early Christian Studies</i>
<i>JHebS</i>	<i>Journal of Hebrew Scriptures</i>
<i>JIGRE</i>	Horbury, William, and David Noy. <i>Jewish Inscriptions of Graeco-Roman Egypt</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992.
<i>JIWE 1</i>	Noy, David. <i>Jewish Inscriptions of Western Europe I: Italy (Excluding the City of Rome), Spain and Gaul</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.

- JIWE 2 Noy, David. *Jewish Inscriptions of Western Europe II: The City of Rome*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- JJS *Journal of Jewish Studies*
- JSSup Journal of Jewish Studies Supplement Series
- JJTP *Journal of Jewish Thought and Philosophy*
- JJTPSup Supplements to the Journal of Jewish Thought and Philosophy
- JQR *Jewish Quarterly Review*
- JR *Journal of Religion*
- JRA *Journal of Roman Archaeology*
- JRASup Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplement Series
- JRS *Journal of Roman Studies*
- JSem *Journal of Semitics*
- JSHRZ Jüdische Schriften aus hellenistisch-römischer Zeit
- JSJ *Journal for the Study of Judaism*
- JSJSup Supplements to the Journal for the Study of Judaism
- JSNT *Journal for the Study of the New Testament*
- JSNTSup Journal for the Study of the New Testament Supplement Series
- JSocS *Jewish Social Studies* NS
- JSPSup Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha Supplement Series
- JSQ *Jewish Studies Quarterly*
- JSRC Jerusalem Studies in Religion and Culture
- JTS *Journal of Theological Studies*
- LAI Library of Ancient Israel
- LCBI Literary Currents in Biblical Interpretation
- LHBOTS Library of Hebrew Bible/Old Testament
- LSTS Library of Second Temple Studies
- MEP Meiron Excavation Project
- MJSt Münsteraner Judaistische Studien
- MnS Mnemosyne Supplementum
- MS manuscript
- MScRel *Mélanges de science religieuse*
- MT Masoretic Text
- NEAEHL Stern, Ephraim, ed. *The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land*. 5 vols. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society, 1993, 2008.

<i>NedTT</i>	<i>Nederlands theologisch tijdschrift</i>
<i>NHMS</i>	Nag Hammadi and Manichaean Studies
<i>NovT</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>
<i>NovTSup</i>	Supplements to <i>Novum Testamentum</i>
<i>NS</i>	new series
<i>NTOA</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum et Orbis Antiquus</i>
<i>NTOA.SA</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum et Orbis Antiquus, Series Archaeologica</i>
<i>NTS</i>	<i>New Testament Studies</i>
<i>NTTS</i>	New Testament Tools and Studies
<i>ÖBS</i>	Österreichische biblische Studien
<i>OBT</i>	Overtures to Biblical Theology
<i>OLA</i>	Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta
<i>OTE</i>	<i>Old Testament Essays</i>
<i>OTM</i>	Oxford Theological Monographs
<i>OTP</i>	Charlesworth, James H., ed. <i>Old Testament Pseudepigrapha</i> . 2 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1983–1985.
<i>OTS</i>	Old Testament Studies
<i>OTWSA</i>	<i>Oud Testamentiese Werkgemeenschap in Suid-Afrika</i>
par.	parallel
P.Count	Clarysse, Willy, and Dorothy Thompson, eds. <i>Counting the People in Hellenistic Egypt</i> . CCS. 2 vols. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.
P.Polit.Iud.	Maresch, Klaus and James M. S. Cowey, eds. <i>Urkunden des Politeuma der Juden von Herakleopolis (144/3, 133/2 v. Chr.)</i> . Papyrologica Coloniensis 29. Wiesbaden: Westdeutscher, 2001.
P.Murabba'ât	Benoit, P., J. T. Milik, and R. de Vaux. <i>Les grottes de Murabba'ât</i> . Oxford: Clarendon, 1961.
P.Yadin 2	Yadin, Y., J. C. Greenfield, A. Yardeni, and B. A. Levine, eds. <i>Hebrew, Aramaic and Nabataean—Aramaic Papyri</i> . Vol. 2 of <i>The Documents from the Bar Kochba Period in the Cave of Letters</i> . Jerusalem: Israel exploration Society, 2002.
PSBF	Pubblicazioni dello Studium Biblicum Franciscanum
PTSDSSP	Princeton Theological Seminary Dead Sea Scrolls Project.
PTVG	Pseudepigrapha Veteris Testamenti Graece
RAC	Klauser, Theodor, et al., eds. <i>Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum</i> . Stuttgart: Hiersemann, 1950–.

<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue Biblique</i>
<i>REJ</i>	<i>Revue des études juives</i>
<i>RelSoc</i>	<i>Religion and Society</i>
<i>RevQ</i>	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>
<i>RGRW</i>	<i>Religions in the Graeco-Roman World</i>
<i>RHPR</i>	<i>Revue d'histoire et de philosophie religieuses</i>
<i>RHR</i>	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
<i>RMP</i>	<i>Rheinisches Museum für Philologie NS</i>
<i>RRJ</i>	<i>Review of Rabbinic Judaism</i>
<i>RSR</i>	<i>Religious Studies Review</i>
<i>RVV</i>	<i>Religionsgeschichtliche Versuche und Vorarbeiten</i>
<i>SBLDS</i>	<i>Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series</i>
<i>SBLMS</i>	<i>Society of Biblical Literature Monograph Series</i>
<i>SBLSP</i>	<i>Society of Biblical Literature Seminar Papers</i>
<i>SBLTT</i>	<i>Society of Biblical Literature Texts and Translations</i>
<i>SBS</i>	<i>Stuttgarter Bibelstudien</i>
<i>SBT</i>	<i>Studies in Biblical Theology</i>
<i>SBTS</i>	<i>Sources for Biblical and Theological Study</i>
<i>SC</i>	<i>Sources Chrétiennes</i>
<i>SCI</i>	<i>Scripta Classica Israelica</i>
<i>SCJud</i>	<i>Studies in Christianity and Judaism</i>
<i>Scr</i>	<i>Scriptura</i>
<i>SCS</i>	<i>Septuagint and Cognate Studies</i>
<i>SDSS</i>	<i>Studies in the Dead Sea Scrolls and Related Literature</i>
<i>SEÅ</i>	<i>Svensk exegetisk årsbok</i>
<i>SemeiaSt</i>	<i>Semeia Studies</i>
<i>SFSHJ</i>	<i>South Florida Studies in the History of Judaism</i>
<i>sg.</i>	<i>singular</i>
<i>SIJD</i>	<i>Schriften des Institutum Judaicum Delitzschianum</i>
<i>SJ</i>	<i>Studia Judaica</i>
<i>SJLA</i>	<i>Studies in Judaism in Late Antiquity</i>
<i>SJOT</i>	<i>Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament</i>
<i>SNTSMS</i>	<i>Society for New Testament Studies Monograph Series</i>
<i>SPhiloA</i>	<i>Studia Philonica Annual</i>
<i>ST</i>	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
<i>STAC</i>	<i>Studien und Texte zu Antike und Christentum</i>
<i>STDJ</i>	<i>Studies on the Texts of the Desert of Judah</i>
<i>StPB</i>	<i>Studia Post-biblica</i>
<i>SUNT</i>	<i>Studien zur Umwelt des Neuen Testaments</i>

SVTP	Studia in Veteris Testamenti Pseudepigrapha
SymS	Symposium Series
TANZ	Texte und Arbeiten zum neutestamentlichen Zeitalter
TBN	Themes in Biblical Narrative
TBT	<i>The Bible Today</i>
Text	<i>Textus</i>
TLZ	<i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
Transeu	<i>Transeuphratène</i>
TSAJ	Texts and Studies in Ancient Judaism
TUGAL	Texte und Untersuchungen zur Geschichte der altchristlichen Literatur
UBS.MS	United Bible Societies Monograph Series
VC	<i>Vigiliae Christianae</i>
VCSup	Supplements to Vigiliae Christianae
VTSup	Supplements to Vetus Testamentum
WGRW	Writings from the Greco-Roman World
WLAW	Wisdom Literature of the Ancient World
WMANT	Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
WUNT	Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
ZAC	<i>Zeitschrift für Antikes Christentum/Journal of Ancient Christianity</i>
ZPE	<i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i>
ZTK	<i>Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche</i>

SBL Press